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A GLOSSARY
OF THE
ARAMAIC INSCRIPTIONS.

BY

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PREFACE.

THIS Glossary is based upon the Aramaic inscriptions edited by the French Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres in the second part of the *Corpus Inscriptionum Semiticarum* comprising some three hundred inscriptions from Assyria, Babylonia, Asia Minor, Egypt and Palestine (fascic. i, 1889; fascic. ii, 1893). To these have been added about seven hundred Sinaitic inscriptions collected and edited by Euting, and one hundred and fifty Palmyrene inscriptions published by the Comte de Vogüé in his work *La Syrie Centrale* (1868—1877). Since the publication of the latter, however, numerous not unimportant Palmyrene inscriptions have appeared in various journals devoted to Semitic studies, and a list of those which have been utilized in the preparation of the Glossary will be found upon pp. 4 f. below.

Finally, besides a few recent Nabataean inscriptions which have appeared since the publication of the *Corpus* above mentioned, I have included the well-known inscriptions from Zenjirli, and, with some hesitation, those from Nerab near Aleppo. In spite of the uncertainty of many of the readings in these old Aramaic inscriptions it did not seem desirable to ignore any evidence which might possibly throw light upon the study of comparative Semitic philology.

For the purposes of this Glossary I have freely availed myself of the notes given by the various editors, and where necessary have marked any useful parallels, notes, references, etc., which I have come across in the course of my reading. My indebtedness to the writings of Robertson Smith, Theodor Nöldeke, Julius Wellhausen, and many other scholars will be manifest from the references in the Glossary.

Hitherto with the exception of the useful *Namen-Register* in Euting's editions of Nabataean and Sinaitic inscriptions, the only collection of Aramaic proper names has been, so far as I am aware, Ledrain's *Dictionnaire des Noms Propres Palmyréniens* (Paris, 1887). A complete glossary of the Aramaic inscriptions does not exist. The amount of material likely to be afforded by the Aramaic inscriptions to the study of Semitic onomatology (the importance of which is becoming ever more widely recognised) may be estimated from the fact that about three-fifths of the headings are proper names extending over a period of some eleven centuries. The attempt has been made to render this department of the Glossary as complete as possible by the addition of cognate or parallel names, which might conceivably elucidate the pronunciation or derivation of a particular proper name. The chief sources have been the Assyrian and Greek equivalents in bilinguals, the Greek inscriptions and papyri from Palestine and Egypt, and the evidence furnished by Mishnic Hebrew, Sabaeen and Arabic. I may add here that in the case of the less simple names I have usually followed the interpretation suggested by the editor or editors of the inscriptions; in numerous instances, however, the same name admits of more than one signification, e.g. בלעזר, "Bel helps" or "Bel is a help," and it is not to be assumed that the one I have mentioned is alone correct.

The Introduction which follows divides and classifies the

Aramaic inscriptions, and explains the method of references, and abbreviations which have been employed in order to keep the work within limits. By the attempt to indicate however roughly the provenance of the inscriptions and their approximate age the practical utility of the Glossary has, I hope, been increased.

A compilation of this nature cannot expect to be complete. The vocabulary is constantly enriched by the discovery and decipherment of fresh inscriptions, and continued research tends to place upon a more secure basis the readings of the inscriptions which are already known*. The latter remark applies with special force to the Palmyrene inscriptions, the lack of a recent and comprehensive edition of which has caused some difficulty. I have, for my own part, attempted to bring the Glossary up to date as completely as possible by embodying where necessary the corrections, suggestions, and criticisms of scholars labouring in this field of Semitic study, and, as a general rule, have employed brackets and superlinear dots to indicate references and readings which were doubtful or incomplete. Although this principle may not have been put into effect as thoroughly as could be wished, the necessity of avoiding the perpetuation of errors can hardly be overestimated. Care has been taken to make this Glossary as accurate as possible, but in a work compiled from so many scattered sources, and involving a large mass of detail, inconcinnities and errors are almost inevitable; some of these are remedied in the Additions and Corrections, pp. 125 ff., to which the reader is requested to turn before using the Glossary.

* At the very last moment I have been able to append a few references to an interesting collection of Palmyrene inscriptions just recently edited by Professor D. H. Müller of Vienna (see pp. 123 f.). I have to apologise therefore for the inordinate length of the "Additions and Corrections."

In conclusion, I wish to express my deep sense of gratitude to Professor A. Ashley Bevan, of Trinity College, Cambridge, for his ever-ready help and for many valuable suggestions. My best thanks are due also to the Syndics of the University Press for undertaking the publication of this Glossary, and to the proof-readers and staff for the painstaking manner in which they have accomplished the work.

STANLEY A. COOK.

LONDON,

September, 1898.

INTRODUCTION.

ARAMAIC, one of the great branches of the Semitic family of languages, was the *lingua franca* of Western Asia. Used in Assyria and Babylonia as early as the tenth century B.C., it was probably through the influence of these countries that it first attained importance¹. The Persians at a later date employed it during their supremacy in Egypt, and at the commencement of the Christian era we find it adopted by the Arabs. Hence the inscriptions written in Aramaic are of a most varied character, and, as is only natural, will be found to contain numerous foreign words and expressions. The younger dialects (Nabataean and Palmyrene) are of great importance for the light which they throw upon many of the peculiarities of Biblical Aramaic, and the more ancient ones (especially the inscriptions of Zenjirli) present an Aramaic dialect which closely approximates to the Hebrew or Canaanitish².

For the sake of convenience we may divide these inscriptions into three great classes.

¹ It appears from 2 Kings xviii. 26, Is. xxxvi. 11 that Aramaic was understood by both Jewish and Assyrian diplomatists at the end of the 8th century B.C.

² Further details are unnecessary here. Reference may be made to the following which have been utilized in preparing this Introduction and Glossary. "Semitic Languages" by Prof. T. Nöldeke (*Enc. Brit.* ed. ix.). Kautzsch, *Gram. Bibl.-Aram.* pp. 1—16. Driver, *Introd. to Old Test.* ed. 6, pp. 502—504; ib. *Notes on Samuel*, pp. xvii—xxiv (useful for remarks upon Aramaic palaeography). Wright, *Comp. Gram. of Sem. Lang.* 14—18. Bevan, *Comm. on Daniel*, 32 ff., 211 ff. Zimmern, *Vergl. Gramm. d. Sem. Sprachen*, and Nöldeke's invaluable articles in the *Zeitschr. d. Morgenland. Gesellsch.* xvii. 703 ff., xix. 637 f., xxiv. 85 ff., xxv. 113 ff., xlvii. 99 ff.

§ 1. The *first* class comprises inscriptions from Assyria, Babylonia, Northern Syria, Asia Minor, etc., nearly all of which are contained in the CIS t. ii. fasc. i. nos. 1—112¹. Those from Ass. and Bab. consist chiefly of a number of weights, contracts and seals; many of which are bilingual (Assyrian and Aramaic)².

Nos. 1—52 from Niniveh, Kouyunjik, Nimroud, Khorsabad, 8—7th cent. B.C. Nos. 53—71 Babylonia, 6th—4th cent. B.C. No. 72 from Tello, bilingual in Aramaic and Greek, 3rd cent. Nos. 73—107 uncertain origin, ranging from 9th to 4th cent. B.C. No. 108, the well-known bronze lion from Abydos, 6th—5th cent. v. s. 𐤠𐤢𐤠𐤢. No. 109 from Limyra, 5th—4th cent. No. 110 from Caucasus Mts. No. 112 from Olympus (Phoenician workmanship apparently) 7th—6th. To these is added an inscr. from Cilicia, referred to as Cil.³

The most important, not only of this class, but of all the Aramaic inscriptions, are those discovered at the village of Zenjirli in N. Syria, situated at the foot of the Amanus mountains (37° 6' N., 36° 41' E.). Only three as yet have been published, and, mutilated and obscure as they are in parts, they form a most valuable and welcome addition to our stock of inscriptions. They belong to the eighth century B.C. All references to these inscriptions are made by a prefixed Z, and it should be pointed out here that opinion differs considerably with regard to many of the readings, and, generally speaking, only those are quoted about which the various editors were more or less agreed⁴.

¹ All references to Aramaic inscriptions in the CIS are cited by their numbers only.

² No. 96 a bilingual in Aram. and S. Arabian, 5--4th cent. B.C.; v. s. 𐤠𐤢𐤠𐤢.

³ See *Anzeig. d. kais. Akad. d. Wissens.* Vienna, Oct. 19th, 1892; and *ZA* Dec. 1892, pp. 350 ff.

⁴ The following editions have been consulted: Sachau, *Ausgrabungen in Sendschirli* in the *Mittheilungen* of the Berlin Univ. (1893), cf. also the *Sitzungs-berichte* of the same, Oct. 22nd, 1896, pp. 1051 ff. D. H. Müller, *die altsemitischen Inschriften aus Sendschirli* (Vienna, 1893). J. Halévy, *Les deux Inscriptions Héteennes de Zindjirli* (*Rev. Sémi. d'épigr. et d'hist. anc.* 1894, and April, 1896, p. 185 f.). Also Nöldeke's admirable article in the *ZMG* xlvii. 99 ff. For inscr. of BAR-R-K-B also Winckler, *Mittheil. d. Vorderasiat. Ges.* 1896 heft 4, 22 ff., and Hoffmann, *ZA*, 1897, 317 ff.

Of the three inscriptions, one is dedicated to P-N-M-U bar B-R-S-R, and is referred to as ZP. The second, dedicated by P-N-M-U bar Q-R-L to Hadad, is designated ZH; and the third ZB is by Bar-R-K-B bar P-N-M-U.

Finally we include in this class the two inscriptions recently discovered at Nerab near Aleppo. The text followed is that given by Clermont-Ganneau in the *Journal officiel d. l. Répub. franç.* 1896, March 23rd, p. 1651; cf. also Halévy, *Revue Sémitique*, 1896, 279 ff., 369 ff.; Hoffmann, *Zeitschrift f. Assyriologie*, 1897, Jan. 207 ff. They are referred to as Nerab 1 and 2.

§ 2. To the *second* class belong the Aramaic inscriptions from Egypt, which date from the end of fifth to beginning of third century B.C. They are contained in *nos.* 122—155 of the CIS.

No. 122, the so-called stele of Sakhara, biling. in Eg. and Aram., dated the fourth year of Xerxes (i.e. 482 B.C.). *Nos.* 137—144, 154, 155, from Elephantine (141, the well-known Carpentras Inscr. dedicated to תבא, prob. 4th cent. B.C.). *Nos.* 145—153 papyri, unfortunately sadly mutilated. *No.* 145 (consisting of four fragments A, B, C, D) the Blacassiani papyri, prob. end of 5th cent. According to some the latter deal with a tale told by an Aramaean who was hostile to the Eg. religion; others find in them an Egypto-Judaic Haggadah on Ex. i. They are too mutilated and obscure to allow of our arriving at any certain decision¹.

§ 3. To the *third* class belong the great majority of the Aramaic inscriptions. They date from just before the Christian era, and go down to about the third century A.D. They may be divided into three groups, the first two of which are especially valuable owing to their agreement in many essential particulars with the Aramaic of Daniel and Ezra².

(1) The first group comprises the Nabataean inscriptions from Teima in the N. of the Hijaz, al-Hijr, Petra and the Hauran, and are contained in the CIS, *nos.* 113—121, 156—307.

¹ For 122, palaeographically important on account of its bearing a date, cf. plate lxiii. of the Oriental Section of the Palaeographical Society; for 141, v. pl. lxiv. (ib.) and Driver, *Samuel*, p. xviii; and for 145, v. pl. xxv., xxvi. (ib.), Driver, *op. cit.* p. xxi.

² Cf. Driver, *Introd. Old Test.* 6th ed. pp. 502 ff. Parts of Ezra belong probably to the Persian period, but the whole has been remodelled by a later writer. Daniel dates from the middle of the second century B.C.

A small number of these have been critically edited by Euting in a convenient form and are referred to in the glossary by a prefixed N. The table below, p. 6, gives the numbers under which the inscriptions in Euting's collection are to be found in the CIS¹.

The well-known inscriptions from Teima² (nos. 113—121) are the most ancient of this group. The first two belong to 6—5th cent. B.C., and the others date from 4th—2nd cent. B.C. The remainder (156 ff.) start from a date shortly before the Christian era, and go down to the end of the 1st cent. A.D. Nos. 157, 158 were found at Puteoli, 159 Rome, 160 Sidon, 161 Dmer, 162—193 the Hauran, 195, 196 Moabite from Umm-er-resas and Medaba, nos. 197—307 Hegra. To these we have added (a) no. 156 Jerusalem; (b) a Nab. inscr. edited by Sachau, *Sitz.-berichte*, Berlin, Oct. 22nd, 1896 (no. XLI.), designated in the glossary Nab. Sach.; and (c) Nab. Pet. a recent inscription from Petra, v. Barth, *Hebraica (American Journal of Sem. Lang. and Lit.)*, July 1897, 267 ff. (cf. *Journal Asiatique*, 1896, t. viii. 304 ff., 485 ff.

(2) The second group comprises the Palmyrene inscriptions, most of which, as the name implies, come from Palmyra (the ancient Tadmor), and belong to the first three centuries of the Christian era³. The largest collection is by Comte de Vogüé in *La Syrie Centrale* (1868—1877), whose readings in some cases are supplemented by those of later scholars. All references to Palmyrene inscriptions are marked by a prefixed P, which, without any further sign, denotes those in the above-mentioned work.

To these have been added the following, which are alphabetically arranged according to the abbreviations and signs by which they are referred to in the glossary.

P Cl.-Gan. Clermont-Ganneau, *Recueil d'Archéol. Orient.* 115 ff., 300 ff.; for latter cf. also *Journal Asiatique*, 1888, t. xi. p. 303.

¹ J. Euting, *Nabatäische Inschriften aus Arabien*, Berlin, 1885, is especially valuable on account of the numerous notes which Nöldeke has contributed. These have been freely used in the compilation of this glossary.

² Cf. *Studia Biblica*, Oxford, I. no. x., 211 ff. (1885), and *Alt-Aram. Inschr. aus Teima*, Nöldeke, *Sitz.-ber.* Berlin, July 10th, 1884.

³ The oldest (Vogüé, *Syr. Centr.* 3) belongs to Nov. 9 B.C. The Palmyrene inscriptions which are dated follow the Seleucid era (311—310 B.C.). For another era in this group see p. 6.

- P Eut. J. Euting, in *Sitzungs-berichte d. Kaiserl. Acad.* Berlin, (a) nos. 1—40, June 11th, 1885, 669 ff.; (b) nos. 41—52, April 22nd, 1887, 407 ff.¹
- P JAs.Vog. Vogüé, *Journ. Asiat.* 1883, t. i. p. 243.
- PM Mordtmann, *Neue Beiträge z. Kunde Palmyra's*, in *Sitz.-ber. d. Königl. Acad.* Munich, 1875.
- P Müll. D. H. Müller, *Sitz.-ber.* etc. Vienna, cviii. 475 f.
- PRAA Ledrain *al.*, in *Rev. d'Assyr. et d'Archéol. Orient.* Paris, 1884 ff. References are made to the pages of the different volumes (vol. i. 1884—86, ii. 1888—92, iii. 1894—).
- P Sach. Sachau, ZMG xxxv. 728 ff.
- P Schr. Schroeder, ZMG xxxix. 32 ff.
- P Schr.-S. Schroeder, *Sitz.-ber.* etc. Berlin, 1884, 437 ff.
- P S.-Sh. South Shields inser ed. by W. Wright, *Journ. Soc. Bibl. Archaeol.* 1879, vi. 436 f.
- P VOJ. A, B D. H. Müller in the *Vienna Oriental Journal*, vi. 317 ff. and viii. 11 ff. (A and B respectively.)
- P Wr. Wright, *Journal of Soc. for Bibl. Archaeol.* 1880, vii. 1 ff.
- PZA A Palmyrene inscription from Medeba in the *Zeit. f. Assyriologie*, April 1894.
- PZMG Levy in ZMG xii. 214 ff., xv. 615 ff. and xviii. 65 ff.

Lastly is included the Great Fiscal Inscription (A.D. 137), a bilingual in Aram. and Gr. composed of an introductory portion of eleven lines (PF), and three columns (PF₁, F₂, F₃). The editions consulted have been those of Vogüé in the *Journ. Asiat.* 1883, t. i. 231 ff., t. ii. 15 ff.; Schroeder, *Sitz.-ber.* Berlin, 1884, 417 ff.; Reckendorff, ZMG xlii. 370; with reference also to Sachau, ZMG xxxvii. 562 ff. and Bevan, *Daniel*, 215 ff. who give only the introductory part PF. Here as in the case of the Zenjirli inscriptions, there is much that is obscure, and only those readings have been usually noted about which there was some agreement of opinion.

(3) Finally, to the third group belong the latest of all the Aramaic inscriptions, viz. those from the Sinaitic peninsula. They have long been known to travellers and were formerly supposed to be the work of the children of Israel during their wanderings in the wilderness. They were first critically studied by Beer of Leipzig in 1839, and are now known to be nothing more than the names of various nomads (of Arabian nationality) followed by some Aramaic benedictory formula. A few of the names appear to be Aramaic, and still fewer are Jewish. Nearly 700 of these have been edited by Euting (*Sinaitische*

¹ No. 41 the second oldest Palm. inser., dated A.D. 21.

Inscripfen, 1891), whose collection has been utilized for the purposes of the glossary. All references to them are marked by the prefix Sin. The dates of two only are known; viz. no. 319 (= 230—1 A.D.), and no. 463 (= 189 A.D.). The year of the Eparchy after which the latter is dated is 104 A.D.

A table of the Nabataean Inscr. in Euting's *Nabatäische Inschriften*, and Vogüé's *La Syrie Centrale*, with their corresponding numbers in the CIS:

Eut. Nab.	1 = CIS	332	Eut. Nab.	36 = CIS	343
2		197	37		344
3		198	38		338
4		199	39		339
5		201	40		336
6		202	41		337
7		204	42		120
8		205	43		—
9		206	44		121
10		207	45		314
11		208	46		315
12		209	47		309
13		210	48		312
14		212	49		311
15		213	50		313
16		214	51		227
17		215	52		—
18		216	53		292
19		200	54		293
20		217	55		234
21		218	56		294
22		219	57		295
23		220	58		296
24		221	59		297
25		222	60		298
26		223	61		299
27		224	62		300
28		225	63		301
29		228	64		—
30		333	65		302
31	346—7		66		303
32	—		67		304
33	345		68		305
34	340		69		307
35	341—2				

Vog. <i>Hauran Inscr.</i>	1—3 = CIS	162—164
	4	166
	5	165
	6—8	167—169

Vog. *Nab. Inscr.*

1 = CIS	170
2	171
3	173
4	174
4 <i>a</i>	175
5	179
6	182
7	183

Vog. *Nab. Inscr.*

8 = CIS	185
9	190
10	191
11	192
11 <i>a</i>	193
12	187
13	186
14	188

ABBREVIATIONS.

Besides the more common abbreviations the following should be noticed.

Addai	= <i>Doctrine of Addai, the Apostle</i> ; G. Phillips.
<i>al.</i>	= <i>et aliter</i> , and elsewhere; also <i>et alii</i> , and others.
alt.	= an <i>alternative</i> rendering palaeographically possible. (For the various alphabets found in the Aramaic inscriptions cf. Euting's table in Zimmermann, <i>Vergl. Gramm. d. Sem. Sprachen</i> (1898), nos. 6—12.)
Ass. BO	= Assemanus, <i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i> .
B. Ar.	= Biblical Aramaic.
Baeth. <i>Beit.</i>	= F. Baethgen, <i>Beiträge z. Semit. Religions-geschichte</i> .
Bar. ES	= J. Barth, <i>Etymologische Studien</i> .
„ NB	= „ <i>Nominalbildung</i> .
Baud.	= Baudissin, <i>Stud. z. Semit. Rel.-gesch.</i>
Bev. <i>Dan.</i>	= A. A. Bevan, <i>Commentary on Daniel</i> .
Bloch	= A. Bloch, <i>Phoenizisches Glossar</i> .
<i>c.</i>	= <i>circa</i> , about; also <i>cum</i> , with.
Chwol.	= Chwolson, <i>Corp. Inscr. Heb.</i>
CIG	= <i>Corp. Inscr. Graecarum</i> .
CIL	= „ „ <i>Latinarum</i> .
CIS	= „ „ <i>Semiticarum</i> .
coll.	= collective.
cpd.	= compound, compounded.
Cur. ASD	= Cureton, <i>Ancient Syriac Documents</i> .
Cur. <i>Spic.</i>	= „ <i>Spicilegium</i> .

Dal.	= Dalman, <i>Gram. d. Jüd.-Paläst. Aram.</i>
DHM	= D. H. Müller.
„ <i>Ep. Denk.</i>	= „ <i>Epigraphische Denkmäler.</i>
dim.	= diminutive.
Dn.	= Daniel.
Dr. <i>St. Bib.</i>	= <i>Studia Biblia</i> , ed. Driver.
dub.	= dubious, doubtful.
ed. edd.	= editor(s) of a particular inscription referred to.
eq. equiv.	= the equivalent (Assyrian, Greek or Latin in a bilingual inscription, corresponding to an Aramaic word or phrase).
Eut.	= J. Euting.
„ <i>Nab.</i>	= „ <i>Nabatäische Inschriften.</i>
„ <i>Sin.</i>	= „ <i>Sinaitische Inschriften.</i>
exc.	= except.
Ez.	= Ezra.
fam.	= family (used of a family or tribal name).
Frä.	= Fränkel, <i>Aram. Fremdwörter im Arab.</i>
frag.	= fragment, fragmentary, mutilated.
gent.	= gentile.
GGA	= <i>Göttingische Gelehrte Anzeigen.</i>
Gray, HPN	= Gray, <i>Studies in Hebrew Proper Names.</i>
Grun.	= Grunwald, <i>Eigennamen d. Alten Testamentes.</i>
Hal.	= J. Halévy.
„ IH	= „ <i>Inscriptions Hééennes.</i>
„ <i>Mel.</i>	= „ <i>Melanges de Critique et d'Histoire.</i>
„ <i>Mel. Epig.</i>	= „ <i>Mél. d'Épigraphie et d'Archéol. Sémit.</i>
Hebr.	= <i>Hebraica</i> (or <i>American Journal of Sem. Lang. and Lit.</i>).
Hoff. <i>Jul.</i>	= G. Hoffmann, <i>Julianos d. Abtrünnige.</i>
„ <i>Ausz.</i>	= „ <i>Auszüge aus d. Syr. Act. Pers. Mirt.</i> (Leipzig, 1880).
Ibn Dor.	= Ibn Doreid.
J. As.	= <i>Journal Asiatique</i> (8th series, t. 1 ff, 1883 ff.; 9th series, t. 1 ff, 1893 ff.).
Jen. <i>Cos.</i>	= Jensen, <i>Cosmologie d. Babylonier.</i>
Jer.	= Jeremiah.
Jos. <i>Ant.</i>	= Josephus, <i>Antiquities.</i>
„ BJ	= „ <i>Bell. Jud.</i>
KAT	= Schrader, <i>Keilinschrift. u. d. Alte Test.</i> (2nd ed.).
Kau.	= Kautzsch, <i>Gramm. d. Bibl.-Aram.</i>
Kerber	= Georg Kerber, <i>Religions-gesch. Bedeut. d. Hebr. Eigennamen.</i>
Lag. BN	= Lagarde, <i>Bildung d. Nomina.</i>
„ GA	= „ <i>Gesammelte Abhandlungen.</i>
„ <i>Sym.</i>	= „ <i>Symmicta.</i>

Ledr.	= Ledrain.
Löw	= Löw, <i>Aram. Pflanzennamen</i> .
Mand.	= Mandaean, also Nöldeke, <i>Mandäische Gramm.</i>
Marti	= Marti, <i>Aram. Gramm.</i>
Masp.	= Maspero.
MH	= Mishnic Hebrew; the language of the Mishna, Tosephta, Midrashim, and portions of the Talmud.
MI	= Mesha Inscription.
Miller	= Miller in <i>Rev. Archéol.</i> 1870, 109 ff. containing numerous Greek names of 2nd cent. B.C. from Egypt.
Min.	= Minaean.
Mord. or M.	= Mordtmann; see above, p. 5.
„ „ <i>Beit.</i>	= „ <i>Neue Beiträge z. Kunde Palmyra's.</i>
MVG	= <i>Mittheilungen d. Vorderasiat. Gesell.</i> (Berlin).
N, Nab.	= Nabataean, Nab. Inscriptions; see above, § 3 (1).
Nes.	= Nestle.
„ <i>Eig.</i>	= „ <i>Eigennamen.</i>
„ <i>Marg.</i>	= „ <i>Marginalien.</i>
NHWB	= Levy, <i>Neu-hebr. Wörter-buch.</i>
Nö.	= T. Nöldeke.
„ §	= „ <i>Syrische Grammatik.</i>
„ <i>Mand.</i>	= see Mand. above.
P, Pal.	= Palmyrene; see above, § 3 (2).
pr.-Ar.	= <i>die proto-arab. Inschr.</i> ; DHM <i>Transactions of 9th International Congress of Orient.</i> London, 1893.
PSBA	= <i>Proceedings of Soc. for Bibl. Arch.</i>
Q	= the Qamus.
Qor.	= the Qoran.
RAA	= <i>Revue d'Assyriol. et d'Archéol.</i>
REJ	= <i>Rev. d'Études Juives.</i>
<i>Rev. Sem.</i>	= <i>Revue Sémitique.</i>
Sab.	= Sabaeen.
SB	= <i>Sitzungs-berichte.</i>
Schwally	= Schwally, <i>Idioticon d. Christl. Paläst. Aram.</i>
SI	= Siloam Inscr.
Simonsen	= D. J. Simonsen, <i>Skulpturer og Indskrifter</i> (Copenhagen).
Sin.	= Sinaitic; see above, p. 5.
t—after a numeral	= times.
TSBA	= <i>Transactions of Soc. for Bibl. Archeol.</i>
Vog.	= de Vogüé.
„ <i>Syr.</i>	= „ <i>La Syrie Centrale.</i>
VOJ	= <i>Vienna Oriental Journal</i> (= d. <i>Wiener Zeitschr. f. d. Kunde d. Morgenlandes</i>).
w.	= with.
W	= Waddington, <i>Inscr. grecques et latines d. l. Syrie.</i>

We. <i>Heid.</i>	=	Wellhausen, <i>Reste Arab. Heidentumes</i> , 1887 (<i>Heid.</i> ² , 2nd ed. 1897).
Wetz.	=	Wetzstein.
Wi. AF	=	Winckler, <i>Altorient. Forschungen</i> (1893 ff.).
Wr.	=	W. Wright (see also p. 5).
„ <i>Josh. Styl.</i>	=	„ <i>Joshua Stylites.</i>
„ <i>Mart.</i>	=	„ <i>Ancient Syriac Martyrology.</i>
„ SD	=	„ <i>Syriac Documents.</i>
„ SG	=	„ <i>Comp. Gram. Sem. Lang.</i>
WRS	=	W. Robertson Smith.
„ <i>Kin.</i>	=	„ „ <i>Kinship and Marriage.</i>
„ <i>Sem.</i>	=	„ „ <i>Religion of Semites</i> (2nd ed. 1894).
Z, Zenj.	=	Zenjirli Inscr. ; see above, p. 2.
ZA	=	<i>Zeitschr. f. Assyriol.</i> (vol. i.=1886).
ZMG	=	<i>Zeitschr. d. Morgenländ. Gesell.</i> (vol. i.=1846).

> indicates that the preceding is to be preferred to the following.

< indicates that the following is to be preferred to the preceding.

' sign of abbreviation in words written in Hebrew or Greek character.

All references to the Aramaic Inscriptions in the *Corpus Inscriptionum Semiticarum* are made to the numbers alone without any further sign or abbreviation.

Z, N, P, Sin., are prefixed to all references or groups of references to the Zenjirli, Nabataean (Euting's edition), Palmyrene or Sinaitic Inscriptions respectively. Further details are given above.

Letters surmounted by dots and references enclosed within brackets are uncertain.

Letters enclosed within brackets have been supplied conjecturally.

Dots prefixed or affixed to a word indicate that its commencement or termination is lost or illegible.

All words marked with an asterisk are postulated forms not actually found in the Inscriptions. In the case of verbs the 3 m. Sing. Perfect always occurs unless the contrary is indicated by the use of the asterisk. For the sake of convenience the meaning is given in the infinitive.

Proper names, unless otherwise designated, are masculine.

ARAMAIC GLOSSARY.

א

- א perhaps for ע in ארדאשתר, אתרקדשו.
- א appears as a preformative in the names אביע, אביין, אנם, (2) אבן, and as a prosthetic in אשל, אראש, and אשם. For syncope of א *v. s.* אלמבקרו. In the middle of a word א *plene* in יאנקא, *defectiva* in רש, and in ראבו represents Ar. *hamza*. It is frequently omitted in cpd. pr. ns., e.g. מקמלהי, אושלבעלי, and *v. s.* אלח.
- א at the end of a word is used to designate the emphatic state (*v.* however ה), and is sometimes found instead of י in the cstr. pl. *v. s.* עבר, חי, בר. On the pl. emph. in Aram. cf. Nö. § 72, Kau. § 52, 2 d.; in the inser. א— is found, but in Palm. there are some examples of א— (*v. s.* מלך, חגר). Apocope of א apparently takes place also in certain plurals found in Z, e.g. קירת, חרבת, קירת, ישבת, for just as מלכא is found alongside מלך (מִלְכָּה) in Ass. weights, so קירת (קִירְתָּה) etc. prob. stand for קִירְתָּה, etc., cf. Nö. ZMG 1893, p. 103, n. 2.
- א final in pr. ns. as רומא, זבדא, עבדא, אל. may be an Aram. ending or possibly represents Ar. ܐܝ, as is the case with אעלא and עבראלעזא, *v.* also רצוא. In a few cases it is equivalent to Gr. -η or -ης, cf. אנתא, אקמא, אקמא, אנתא. See also Kerber, p. 11. א in transliterations fr. Gr. sometimes represents α, e.g. אופרנס, אופטכא.
- א frag. n. pr. N 1¹, 6 א. ל. א in 65³ (for א. כלל 6?), *v.* also או.
- אב Ab, the fifth month, August. 158⁴, 182³; N 7⁵, 22⁷; P 5⁶, 28⁵, 29⁴, 73⁴, 84⁴, 103³, al.
- אבא "father," P 12³, cstr. אב N 27⁶, suff. 1 אב. אב. ZP⁶, ¹⁸, B⁴ al.; 3 m. S. אבוהי (cf. אבוהי Dn. v. 2) 145 A⁵, 196³, N 1³, אבוה P Cl.-Gan. p. 300, אביה P 87 B³, אבה ZP¹, ⁷, H²⁸,

- 3 f. St. אבנא: B 94⁵, m⁵; pl. suff. 1 S. אבני ZB¹⁶ (but Dn. ii. 23 אֲבָהִי, cf. however, Syr.), see בית אב.
- אבא n. pr. (dub.) 154, 1. אבא a common Aram. name; cf. [א] Wr. Mart. p. 1 and [א] ib. p. 1. Graecised αββās; for divine names cpd. w. noun expressing relationship v. Gray HPN 13f., cf. below, and v. אהתבו.
- אבאיותי n. pr. (dub.) Sin. 484.
- אבאוש n. pr. Sin. 14, 161, 460, 556 al., v. אושו.
- אבב n. pr. PRAA i. 73.
- אבגט n. pr. 49 alt. אבפט (cf. פט).
- אבר v. "to perish," ZP⁵? תאבר (cf. יאברו Jer. x. 11) 145⁴, Nerab 2¹⁰. Caus. impf. pl. יהאברו Nerab 1¹¹, cf. נוס.
- אבה n. pr. 122¹ = אבא?
- אבט'שו n. pr. Sin. 387, cf. Ar. أَبْطَش v. אחמו.
- אביטב n. pr. ("my father is good") 123³, cf. Hb. אביטוב.
- אביע n. pr. Pvo3, B3, cf. infr.?
- אבין n. pr. (abyad) N 6², alt. אבין, for other Aph. forms cf. ארצו, אראש.
- אבל n. pr. frag.? in 128 אבל לאסרי ברך, "blessed be...of Osiris."
- אבן* (1) "stone," pl. אבני ZH³¹.
- אבן (2) = Ar. 'ibn "a son," in following cpd. pr. ns.:
- אבן אל Sin. 113.
- אבן אלכ ib. 506.
- אבן אלקי ib. 336?
- אבן אלקין ib. 553.
- א' אלשיו אבן ארשין ib. 523, alt.
- אבן [?] כלבו ib. 653, cf. כלבו.
- אבן צובו ib. 408, cf. צובו.
- אבן קומו ib. 20, 175, 214^d, 595, 666^a, cf. קומו, (possible alt. קוי).
- אבני v. בנה.
- אבנית n. pr. P 36^{a,3}, (אבניתא Targ. Dt. xiv. 18 = Hb. אֲבִיטָה).
- אבסלי n. pr. ("father of 'ס," cf. Neh. xi. 8 ?) 122².
- אבר* in 15, 21, ZH^{15,21}, "he supported his limbs," or "he fed his strong ones" (= אֲבִירָו).
- אברהם v. s. ברהם.
- אברמו n. pr. 255. His father's name is רמא.
- אברצה n. pr. Sin. 490, 509^a?

- אברשו** [ו] n. pr. Sin. 378, cf. אלאברשו, alt. אברשו.
- אבת** n. pr. 63. Ass. eq. abattu.
- אבתם** ? 138 B⁵.
- אגורא** "a contractor." PF⁹, 11.
- אגוריא** "a contract." PF⁵, אגוריא (אגוריא) ib. 8.
- אגם** "also." ZP⁵. The א is prosthet. or אגם may be a cpd. of אף (or אז) + גם.
- אגמה** n. pr. Sin. 630?
- אגמלא** n. pr. P 124⁵, v. גמלא.
- אגר** (1) v. "to hire, rent." PF²¹⁵ (?). Pael יאגר N 23², 27⁹; Aph. יוגר N 27 יוגרון ib. 14³, cf. infr. and v. אגורא, אגוריא and v. אפגרף.
- אגר** (2) in באגר "for hire." 149 BC 11.
- אגרת** 30, 37, "book, document"; אגרתא "a letter," PF³⁵, 22 (v. Marti, p. 51*; Hb. אגרת, B. Ar. אגרתא).
- אנתא** n. pr. (= ἀνάθη) P Eut. 39, cf. אנתה on Hb. inscr. no. 61 (loc. cit.).
- אנתגלם** n. pr. (= ἀγαθαγγελος) PZMG xviii. p. 104 (ג = γγ, cf. $\text{ܐܢܬܓܠܡ} = \sigma\pi\acute{o}\gamma\gamma o\varsigma$).
- אראום** n. pr. P 34¹ (perh. from אר in Ph. יתנאר v. Bloch, and אום = Aumos, the sun-god? v. We. Heid. 61).
- אדונא** n. pr. ("little lord") P 34¹.
- אדינת** n. pr. 162, 169⁴, 183¹, 286¹, P 21, 23¹, M⁵²; Gr. eq. οδαivaθος, οδαivaτος, v. VOJ vi. 313; and cf. Ar. أَدِيْنَة. 'א the family name of the celebrated king of Tadmor (v. Blau, ZMG xv. 440, Vog. Syr. 29 ff.).
- אדר** Adar (אדר), the twelfth month, February, N 24⁶, P 8³, 10³, 13³, 19⁴, 94⁶, Sach. 1, M. 7⁵, Schr. 1⁶ al.
- אדרו** n. pr. (أَدْرُو, "ruptured") 319 b.
- אדרטיא** pl. "figures, images." PF³²⁹, Gr. ἀνδριάντες, cf. MH אדר־יִטִּים NHWB i. 32^b, and Syr. form ܐܕܪܬܝܐ ZMG xxxvi. 154, 156 on an inscr. fr. Edessa.
- אדריאב** n. pr. PM¹⁹².
- אדרינום** n. pr. Adrian; P Sach. i. (w. 'א also in MH), cf. הרדינום.
- אדרמו** n. pr. (أَدْرَمُ, "toothless"), 161, 2¹, cf. in Lihyan, v. Rev. Sem. 1894, April, p. 171, and n. pr. loc. ἄδραμα ZMG xxxviii. 538.

- אהב*** v. in אהבתה "thou didst love him," 150³.
- אהכלי** n. pr. (dub.) N 25² alt. אהרלי, אהרלי.
או or, 211², N 2⁵, 7, 3⁵, 6, 4⁵, 6, 10⁵, 6, 12⁶, 7 al., ZH¹⁶, 26, PFI², (ו) 113², 17 dub., או הן or if, 224².
- אוביו** n. pr. Sin. [370] 474.
אוה n. pr. ? Sin. 399.
- אומכא** n. pr. (= εὐτυχης ?) P Schr. 6³, Schr.-S. 2¹, Eut. 45.
אוישו n. pr. Sin. 323², 325, 403, 519, 621, v. אושו.
אולת f. "servant" 64¹; cf. Ass. avilu, -t, and Hb. (מרדך) אֵוִיל "man of Merodach."
- אונא** "inn, resting-place" (cf. Syr. ܐܘܢܐ), N 6¹, > ארנא (Renan, al.).
- אוסרי** n. pr. Osiris, 122², w. אלהא, "Osiris the God," 141¹, 142; 128; אוסרי חפי; 123¹⁻², Osiris-apis, Gr. Serapis v. חפי and cf. Min. אתרחף J. As. 1893 t. 2, p. 524.
- אופרנס** n. pr. m. (= εὐφρόνιος ?) N 16².
- אורכו** (א) n. pr. dub. Sin. 149, alt. מ'.
אורליא n. pr. f. Aurelia P 67¹.
אורליס n. pr. Aurelius P 4¹, 7¹, 15¹, 20¹ al. Sach. 1. Abbrev. אור P 123² (Ox. 3)², so Gr. equiv. *avp*. Incorrectly written אוליס P 24².
- אורשלם** n. pr. loc. Jerusalem, 320 B, cf. ܐܘܪܫܠܡ. Mand. אוראשלם, but B. Ar. ירוּשָׁלַם.
- אוש*** Ar. *aus*, "a gift," in אבאושו and the following cpd. pr. ns.:
- אושאלבעלי** n. pr. Sin. [8], 103, 147, 267, 289, 567, ib. 142 אושאלעלי. In Sin. 48, 344, 541, 559 אושלבועלי w. sup-
 pression of א.
- אושאלה** n. pr. (aus' allāh) Sin. 41, without final י of genitive, cf. *auxilaos* (v. We. *Heid.* 3).
- אושאלהי** n. pr. Sin. 566, 611, 633, 677, in 555, 638 אושלהי, cf. Sab. אוסלת.
- אושאלעלי** v. אושאלבעלי.
- אושרו** v. אשורו.
- אוישו** n. pr. 163⁴, 173², 245, 341; Sin. 11, 24, 25, 33, 34 and 43 t. Cf. dim. אוישי, and frequent *avros* on Gr. inscr. v. ושו.
- אוישי** n. pr. PRAA iii. 28, no. 2.

אושלבעלי *v.* אושאלבעלי.

אושלהי *v.* אושאלהי.

אותבי *n. pr. dub.* N 27^a, but CIS (224) rd. או הן, "or if."

אז *ZH⁷, P³, perh. = אִז "whatever" (acc. to Sach. = Hb. אִז, B. Ar. אִזְרִין "then"), cf. אזה a relative pronoun in ZP², and *v.* Wi. AF 105.*

אחז *v. s.* איח.

אזמו *n. pr.* 336², cf. אִזְמ "a tooth," alt. אנפו.

אח "brother," cstr. 231², N 14⁵, P Schr. 2^a, w. suff. 3 m. S. אחוה 195⁴, Sin. 415^a; P 8³, 90⁵, 123^a (Ox.)³, M⁷, אחוה N 65², P 94⁶, 117⁶; אחיה P 82⁵; 3 f. S. אחוה 226¹, אחיה PRAA ii. 68; אחה P 105⁴; 2 m. pl. אחכם ZH²⁰; pl. cstr. אחי ZB¹⁴; suff. 3 m. S. אחוה N 12³, P Eut. i.; 3 f. S. אחיה (cf. בנייה and *v. s.* בר) N 15³; 3 m. pl. אחיהון P 73⁴ (*v.* Vog. Syr. p. 153) [123^a (Ox.)¹ 7]. For cpds. of אח *v.* Gray HPN 40 f., and cf. אחלכר? אחרחיב?

אחבורא "community" P 71², Gr. equiv. κοινωνὸν λαβεῖν, *v. s.* חבר.

אחר (1) *v.* N 55² "to prepare," or "occupy" (CIS).

אחד (2) אחד מן זי 109 "one of those" (but חר is usual). *al.* אחר "another," or perh. "the last."

אחול *n. pr. dub.* Sin. 504, *v.* עבראלאחפרו.

אחוני *n. pr.* ("my little brother") 154⁴.

אחות* "sister," cstr. אחת 224⁶, pl. w. suff. אחותה 150⁸, N 4³, but אחתה N 10⁴, אחותהם N 8³, *v.* אחתבו.

אחו* *v.* "to hold," only in Z, P¹¹, 1 S. אחות B¹¹, impf. יאחו "hold the sceptre" H¹⁵, ²⁰, ²⁵ 1 S. אחו H³.

אחי *n. pr.* (أخِي "little brother") N 10⁸, *v.* עבראהי, and cf. VOJ vi. 308.

אחיתור *n. pr.* PRAA ii. 24, n. 3, Wr. PSBA viii. n. 1, *v.* יתוא.

אחלכר *n. pr.* (cpd. of אח?) 93.

אחמלכו *n. pr.* 231, 2 w. בר, "son of the brother of מ', or "son of א'."

אחצמו *n. pr.* Sin. 385, *v.* אחמו.

אחר (1) "posterity," באחר (w. ב essentiae) N 19³, w. suff. אחרה 337⁴, N 2², אחרהם 203², N 3², perh. borrowed fr. Lihyan. Fem. form w. suff. אחרתה Nerab 2¹⁰.

אחר (2) *v.* "to be quiet, silent," 145 B²?

- אחר** (3) prep. אחר זמן אבני "after the time of its being built" 158⁵, w. 224⁷, cf. אחרי דנה Dn. ii. 29.
 (4) v. s. אחד (2).
- אחרה** "another," Nerab 1¹³, cf. אחרן.
- אחרחב** n. pr. (cpd. of אח) 147 B 1¹⁶.
- אחרן*** "another" (cf. אחרן Dn. ii. 11 al.), 215⁵, pl. m. אחרנא 145 A⁴, f. אחרניתא PF3¹⁸, cf. אחרה.
- אחרשו** n. pr. (أخرس) "deaf" Sin. 208, cf. חרשא.
- אחתבו** n. pr. 122¹ (אחת אבניה "sister of her father," cf. Sab. אחתאמה "sister of his mother" ZMG xix. 273, Talm. אַחַדְבִּי, Ph. אחמה, Syr. ܐܚܬܒܐ, αχιαβος Jos. Ant. xvii. 10. 4, Hb. אחאב and v. VOJ vi. 311 f.).
- אי** in אי רא 186¹?
- איח*** only in Z, mng. dub. (some read אוחו, פ³ איחי אבה, "families" cf. H³⁰, "families" ? (v. s. ה). The reading אוחו P³ is testified by Wi. AF 106.
- איטליק** adj. (italikos "Italian"), w. מרא PF2⁴⁶; אסר איטלקן F3⁵ 34; v. s. אסר.
- אלול** v. אלול.
- אלת** n. pr. loc. Sin. 551, the well-known Elath (אֵילַת) at the head of the Gulf of Akabah.
- אים** n. pr. (أيم) "unmarried," or "a kind of serpent" 274, cf. Sab. איםן Rev. Sem. Jan. 1896, p. 66, l. 2.
- אימו** v. אתמו.
- איר** Iyar (אֵיר), the second month, May, 161, col. 3 [203⁴], N 8¹⁰, 9⁹, 13⁸, 27¹³, P 88⁴, M 1⁴, 17⁸.
- איש** "man," 141², 145 A² D⁵, P 71², written איש (so in SI, MI) ZH34.
- אישו** n. pr. 313, cf. Ar. إياس Ibn Dor. 229, 235.
- אית** v. איתי.
- איתא** mng. dub. "woman" (?) PF1^{46, 47} או יתיר דנרא חד מן איתא (cf. MH איתא), or perh. some kind of measure?
- איתון** n. pr. dub. 314 A.
- איתי** particle, "there is," N 9⁸, 27¹¹, w. פ 211⁴, N 3⁷, 4⁷, 11⁵, 12⁷, 14ⁿ, 20^{7, 11}; in PF3²⁵ אית, B. Ar. איתי cf. Nö. Mand. 293, v. *infra* and cf. s. לישא.

- אִתִּיבֵל** n. pr. 196³ (mng. dub. "Bel exists"), cf. **אִתִּי אֵלָה** Dn. ii. 28,
 > "whom Bel has given"; cf. Syr. **ܐܬܝܬܝܐܠܐ** and perh.
 Hb. **אֵתִי מֵר, אֵתִי מֵר, אֵתִי מֵר**, *θεωβαλου* Jos. *Ant.* viii. 13. 2,
ܐܬܝܬܝܐܠܐ Wr. *Mart.* p. 1, 1. 3.
- אִכְבְּרוּ** n. pr. **ܐܬܝܬܝܐܠܐ** "great") Sin. [73], 308, 310, 489^a, v. **כְּרָבוּ**.
- אִכְרָבוּ** n. pr. 75. Sach. reads **אִכְרָבוּ**, v. ZA, 1891, 432.
- אִכְל*** (1) v. "to eat," 2 m. S. **אִכְלָת** Zp⁹, Impf. **יִאכֹל** 145 A⁴ (cf.
יִאכֹל Dn. iv. 30), Juss. 137 B³ (cf. similar omission
 of **י** in **יִאכְדוּ** Jer. x. 11), Inf. **לֵאכֹל** ZH²³.
- אִכְל** (2) "food" ZH⁹.
- אִכְלָבוּ** n. pr. **ܐܬܝܬܝܐܠܐ** "rabidus") 182¹, 184², v. **כְּלָבָא**.
- אִכְלוּ** n. pr. Sin. 250.
- אִכְלָרִיא** n. pr. (cf. Acilarius, Aquilarius?) P Schr. 6⁵.
- אִכְנָבִי** v. **אִרְנִי**.
- אִכְסְדָרָא** PZA⁶, *ἐξέδρα*, "an open porch or lobby before a door" (cf.
אִכְסְדָרָא Targ. Jud. iii. 23, **ה**—Middoth 1⁵, Tamid 1³ al.).
- אִכְסְנִיא** pl. *ξένοι* "foreigners," P 16⁴.
- אִכְרָמָא** n. pr. **ܐܬܝܬܝܐܠܐ** "noble") 326.
- אִכְרִין** n. pr. P Cl.-Gan. 128 no. 10?
- אֵל** (1) n. pr. div. "El." ZH², P²², cf. cpds. below and **חֵיֵאל**,
יִבְחָרָא, **יִרְפָּא** (Impf. + "El," cf. Gray HPN 214 ff.);
רִקִּיבָא, **רִמָּא**, **רִבָּא**, **עֵלֵיֵאל**, **מִקִּימָא**.
- אֵל** (2) "people," or "clan" i. q. Ar. **آل**, v. **עֵבִישֵׁת**, v. **קִצְיו**.
- אֵל** (3) prep. "to" (a Hebraism), **אֵל מֵרֵא** 144, unless rather,
 "El, my lord." **אֵל יָמֵי** 235 A¹ "in the days of," rd.
 perh. w. Hal. (*Rev. Sem.* Apr. 1894, p. 167) **עֵלֵימֵי**,
 v. **עֵלִים**.
- אֵל** (4) negat. "not," ZH²², ²³ (also in B. Ar.).
- אֵל** (5) the Ar. article, in several cpd. pr. n., e.g. **אִשְׁאֲלָבְעֵלִי**,
 etc.
- אֵלֵאכְרֵשׁוּ** n. pr. (**ܐܠܝܚܝܫ**) Sin. 548, cf. **מִבְרֵשׁוּ**.
- אֵלֵאכְרֵסֻ** n. pr. (al' akhrasu) Sin. 539.
- אֵלָב*** v. "to instruct" (**אֵלָב** = **אֵלָף** v. **ב**. s. **אֵלָב**) ZH³⁴.
- אֵלְבַּעְלוּ** n. pr. ("the Baal") Sin. 327, 437, [601].

- אלבריו** *v.* אלחיו.
- אלגא*** in עבראלגא, apparently a divine name, cf. אמתאלגא on a Syr. seal (Levy, *Siegel u. Gemmen*, p. 51), and rd. perh. αμαθαλγη in CIG 4643 b. For גא cf. perh. Ph. עברנה and *v.* Eut. *Nab.* p. 75.
- אלגמלו** n. pr. Sin. 419.
- אלגרשו** n. pr. Sin. 662, cf. גרשו.
- אלגשיא** n. pr. loc. P 4⁴, Eut. 42⁸, ὀλογεσιάς, Vologesias, in Babylonia, known in Mohammedan times as al-Kūfa. Named after the first king of the Parthians. *v.* Mordt. *Beit.* 6 ff., and Nö. ZMG xxviii. 93 ff.
- אלדאבו** n. pr. Sin. 620, cf. דאבו.
- אלדלני** n. pr. 54, w. בית, i. q. Ass. el-edil-ani (cf. Assur-edil-ilan), or bit-alid-ilani, "temple of the father of the gods" ? *v.* also ZA xi. 234.
- אלה** (1) "conspiracy," ZP² < אזה "which."
- אלה** (2) pron. pl. of דנה 157¹; N [8⁶], 10⁸. N Pet.³, cf. Jer. x. 11, Ezr. v. 15 Ketib, perh. to be pronounced אלה.
- אלה** (3) w. לא 139 B⁴ possibly = אלא "unless."
- אלהא** "god" 122², 146 B⁴, N 4⁷, P 15³, 108 al. (with reference to Adrian P 16³), cstr. אלה P 123^a (Ox. 1)⁷, 174², 176⁴, 211⁶, N 11⁶, 12⁸, 21³; coll. in אלה יאדי "the gods of י" ZP², w. suff. י — N 8⁹ dub., 1 pl. אלהן 145 c⁷, pl. אלהן 113 a²⁰ (w. אנש "gods and men," cf. ZP²³, Judg. ix. 13), אלהי ZP²⁸, H⁴, 12, 13; emph. אלהיא 185⁶, 211⁶; P 1³, 2⁴, 3⁶, cstr. אלהי w. תימא 113 a⁶, 10, מצרין 145 d², and w. יאדי ZP²², w. suff. אלהיהן P 1⁴, אלהיהם 145 a². אלהא enters into the composition of numerous pr. ns., *v. s.* אוש', והב', חלפ', עבר', etc.
- אלהבל** n. pr. ("Bel is god") often in P 37—58, m 40, Eut. 23, voj. A 6^a, Gr. equiv. ελαβηλος.
- אלהובן** n. pr. ("El has bought") P Eut. 24, cf. זבנא and Syr. n. pr. וכן.
- אלהלי** n. pr. 48 ?
- אלהמשו** n. pr. Sin. 529 (cf. perh. ..אלהם ib. 361).
- אלהשא** n. pr. P 34, 70¹, Schr.-S. 3, 4, ελασσα, for אלה שמשא,

- "God is the sun" (Baeth. *Beit.* 303), or perh. for
אלה נשא "God lifts up."
אלהתא "goddess," N 40³, w. suff. אלהתהם 182¹, v. אלהא.
אלו pron. pl. "these" 138 A 2⁵, N Pet.^{4, 5}, cf. Talm. אלו, MH אלו.
אלול *Elul*, the 6th month, September, N 1³, P 79⁶, 123^a
(Ox. 1)¹, Sach. 6, Eut. 1, al.; איל PvoJ. A 1⁵, אילול PM2⁷.
אלורדו n. pr. Sin. 347, v. ורדו.
אלוש v. אנוש.
אלועבלי n. pr. Sin. 371, cf. زَعْبَل in Q.
אלח. כ" n. pr. ? Sin. 45.
אלחיו n. pr. Sin. 131, 139, and perh. ib. 8 for אלבריו.
אלחשפו n. pr. Sin. 43, 262, 491, 521, 598, cf. خُشَاف in Q.
אליהב n. pr. ("El gives") 78.
אלך pron. pl. "these" 145 B⁶ (cf. B. Ar. אֵלֶךְ).
אלכהנו n. pr. ("soothsayer") Sin. 169, 217, cf. כהנו.
אלכו.. n. pr. frag. Sin. 301.
אלכוף n. pr. (cpd. of אל and כוף Ar. "turn away"?) N 4².
אלכסי n. pr. ("whom El covers") N 2² (cf. perh. αλεξις and v. We. *Heid.* 206, n. 1).
אלכסנדרוס n. pr. (αλεξανδρος) P 15³, 26⁴, אלכסדרס Pf². Shortened
in MH to אלכסי, ליכסה, etc. (Dal. 143 f.).
אלכתי n. pr. Sin. 170, 209, 225 al., cf. בתיי.
אללח[ין] n. pr. 18, Ass. equiv. -azzi, perh. [ilulu]-azzi, "may El
be looking."
אלמבקר n. pr. المَبْقَر "a neat-herd," or "one who is cut from
the body of his mother," cf. albākīr Ibn Dor. 175 [Nö.]),
Sin. 3, 7¹, 82, + 21 t., ib. 87 ולמבקר for 'ואלמ'; cf.
αλμοβακκερου (Leps. 86).
אלמלך n. pr. ("El is king") 28, cf. Hb. אֱלִימֶלֶךְ, and ελμαλαχου,
Miller 121.
אלן (1) ? 259.
אלן (2) "gods" ? P 93⁶.
אלן (3) pron. "these" 111⁵, P 1¹, 33^{a, 2}, r⁶, m³¹, Eut. 1,
Wr. p. 3, cf. B. Ar. אֵלִין, אֵלִין.

- אלנפיו n. pr. ("El expels") N 44, v. נפיו.
- אלנתן n. pr. ("El gives") 154², so in Hb., and cf. אליהב above.
- אלעא n. pr. PVOJ. B5.
- אלף (1) "a thousand" 149 c¹², 211⁵, N 3², 4⁸, 27¹², pl. אלפין, w. על אלפי מלכא, 145 B⁷, pl. cstr. 145 B⁷, w. תרין N 14⁸, w. תלתה ib. 9⁷, pl. cstr. 145 B⁷, (perhaps "leaders," cf. Hb. אֱלָוִי).
 (2) v. יתאלף N 2⁷, 20¹⁰, 27¹⁰, "to compose (a book), write," cf. Ar. اَلَّفَ.
- ארף (3) "ox," Nab. Sach.
- אלצביו n. pr. Sin. 539, 574.
- אלצילת Sin. 445 ?
- אלקמס n. pr. (Alcimus) PF2²⁸.
- אלש... w. בית ? 154⁷.
- אלשביו n. pr. Sin. 567, cf. Palm. שביי ?
- אלשע... Sin. 309 ?
- אלת n. pr. "the goddess al-Lāt," 182¹, 183², N 3⁴, P 8⁶; called in 185⁶ "the mother of the gods," 170⁴ א' כמר ("priest of al-Lāt"), cf. W 2203, 2308, etc., where often identified w. Athene. אלת frequently found in cpd. pr. ns. fr. Safa, e.g. עבדאלת יתנאלת (J. As. 1882, i. 479), v. also אמתלת, וזהב(א)לת, נצרלת, נצרלת, and שלמלת; perh. also Gadlāt (Isaac of Antioch, i. 214) = "luck of al-Lāt" (v. We. Heid. 25 ff., WRS Sem. 56, n. 3, Kin. 292, Baeth. Beit. 58, 90, 97, 271, 297).
- אלתבקו n. pr. Sin. 353.
- אם "mother," cstr. 161, 2¹, 185⁵, N 24³ [27⁶], w. suff. 1 S. Cil.³; 3 m. S. אמה 122², N 4²; 3 pl. אמהם N 25², אמהון Pm17⁶, cf. אמעור.
- אמדת n. pr. 66, 2, Ass. equiv. ummadata.
- אמה n. pr. f. ("maid-servant"), N 7² [271³] [P 61 c³], cf. אמת infr., v. Nö. VOJ vi. 310, n. 1, and Eut. Nab. p. 74.
- אמינו n. pr. ("faithful") 320^A, 347⁴.
- אמית n. pr. f. (אֲמִיָּה, dim. of אמת), N 12⁴ [211, 1²].
- אמלא n. pr. P 89¹, 99⁴ (Mordt. rds. פנא).

- אמן** (1) "a bond," ZH¹¹ ב' כרת אמן "he made a covenant," cf. כרת אמונה Neh. x. 1, and אָמֵן Is. xxv. 1.
- אמן** (2) adj. ZP²¹, יבל אמן "an ever-flowing stream," i. q. Hb. נחל איתן (Hal.).
- אמנא** "a craftsman," 164⁴, 166, Nab. Sach., cf. אָמֵן Cantic. vii. 2.
- אמעזר** n. pr. ("the mother helps") 43 A¹.
- אמצר** n. pr. dub. P 81⁵. Mordt. rds. אב. ל.
- אמר** (1) v. "to say," 149 B C³, 145 B³, 235 B, 138 B⁴, ZP²¹; 3 f. אמרת, 141², ib. 1 S., ZH²¹, ²⁹. Pl. אמרו 138 B² [149 A¹]; Impf. יאמר ZH²⁹, יאמרן 145 D⁸.
- אמר*** (2) "lamb," pl. אמריא PF¹⁴¹.
- אמרה** "a word," w. suff. 3 m. S. אמרתה ZH²⁶, ³².
- אמרי** alt. אמרי 301 ?
- אמרשא** n. pr. P 2², for אמרשמשא (v. s. שא), cf. ἀμρσαμσος W 2587 "man of the sun" (Baeth. *Beit.* 89, VOJ vi. 314, n. 2).
- אמת** n. pr. f. (أَمَّة "maid-servant") N 28¹, perh. in תני אמת "give, hand-maid!" 150⁶, cf. dim. אמית, and v. *infr.*
- אמתא** (1) 235 A³ in אמר מרא ביתא לא ??
- אמתא** (2) n. f. "maid-servant," 19^a; and as a n. pr. fem. P 53¹, 59¹; cf. cpds. *infr.*
- אמתאללה** n. pr. ("hand-maid of Allah") Sin. 602.
- אמתחא** n. pr. fam. PM³.
- אמתלת** n. pr. f. ("hand-maid of al-Lāt") P Schr. 14, v. ZMG xxxix. 357.
- אמתצא** n. pr. dub. P 51¹, rd. perh. אמתנא, and cf. בעלתנא ?
- אנא*** (1) v. יאנא N 4⁶ "to lend"; but acc. to CIS = הנא "to profit."
- אנא** (2) n. pr. f. PRAA i. 164, n. 1, ii. 144.
- אנבת** n. pr. P Wr. p. 4, Lat. equiv. annubathus.
- אנה** pron. "I," 137 A³, 340, ZB^[1], ²⁰, Cil.¹, and appended to ptep. Cil.⁵, עבר אנה, ib. 6 משהתראנה. So perh. in נהרה מוחזה Nerab 2⁵, cf. אָנִי in B. Ar. (Baer on Dn. ii. 8) and אנך *infr.*
- אנו...** frag. n. pr. 239.
- אנומי** n. pr. ? 146 B⁴, ⁸.

- אנוש** coll. "man," N 2⁷, 9³, 12⁶, Nab. Pet.⁵; in N 14⁴ wrongly written אלוש (notice ו written plene, and that אנושא Dn. iv. 13 is not necessarily a Hebraism), cf. אנש, איש.
- אנינסמו** n. pr. Sin. 403, Onesimus?
- אנך** pron. "I," ZH¹, אנכי ib. P¹⁹, אנך similarly in MI.
- אנעם** n. pr. 191¹, cf. *anamos* and v. ZMG xv. 448.
- אנפו** N 40², v. אזמו (cf. Ar. *ānif* "nose").
- אנש** coll. "man," 17, 113^a,²⁰, ZP²³, H²⁹, אנש מרעם, "any man," PF¹¹, pl. אנשן perh. in 149 B C¹², אנשי ZH³⁰.
- אנתא** "woman, wife," estr. אתח P 49², 51², PM¹², Cl.-Gan. p. 303 (cf. Targ. איתח); w. suff. 3 S. אנתחה N 7³, 12⁶ al.; 169⁵, 173³, אנתחה 158⁴, 161 F, P 33^a,¹⁴, Sach. 1, pl. נשי ZP⁸, cf. נשיוהן Dn. vi. 25. קבל אתח PM³³, on a seal is rendered "received a wife," or "the receiving of a wife"? cf. MH אַחא, etc.
- אס** part. Eg., properly *aus*, "she is of," cf. O.T. אסנת, and Gr. *ἀσασίς* ("she is of Isis"), v. *infr*.
- אסחנוט** n. pr. ("she is of Hnumu") 155 A², cf. פטחנוט.
- אסטום** n. pr. ("she is of Tumu") 155 A³.
- אסטרביליא** n.pl. (= *στροβύλοι*) "fir apples" PF³¹⁵, cf. MH אסטוביל, NHWB i. 121^a.
- אסטרטג** (= *στρατηγός*) "general," P 15², in 24⁴ אסטרנא (for אסטרטנא), v. אסרתנא.
- אסטרטנות** w. ה—suff. 3 m. S. P 17⁴, abstr. formed by adding Aram. term. to Gr. *στρατηγός*, cf. MH ארכנותא, and v. פלהדרותא.
- אסטרטו[יא]** pl. = *στρατιῶται*, P 16⁴.
- אסי** n. pr. "the deity Isis," 135, 146 B 4⁴, cf. פטאסי.
- אסיא** "physician," N 9¹.
- אסם לוטן** ? P 95² "a purification from (two) maledictions," v. אסקלוטן.
- אסמן** n. pr. (isi-men, "Isis is firm," or asmen, "... is firm") 138 A¹.
- אסמת** n. pr. ("she is of Mut") 155 A¹, B¹.
- אסנת** f. "store," ZP⁶, cf. Syr. ܐܣܢܬܐ, Hb. אָסַן.
- אספסנא** n. pr. loc. P 5⁴ w. כרך, the fortress of Hispasina near mod. village of Bassorah, and close to the junction of

the Tigris and Euphrates. *σπασινον χαραξ*, v. Vog. *Syr.* 10 f., Mordt. *Beit.* 12 f.

אספרין n. pr. P 100²; cf. ספירן.

אספרן 108 **א' לקבל סתריא זי כספא**. Not to be derived from $\sqrt{\text{ספר}}$ "to write," nor Zend. aspereno "a talent," but cf. **אספרנא** Ezr. v. 8 al. "careful, correct" (Pehl. spur, New Pers. ispāri, v. Marti, Glossar s. v.) "correct, in accordance w. the silver stater" (v. **סתריא**).

(אס)פרנא P 16⁶ connected by Vog. w. **אספרנא** (*sup.*), v. **פרנא**.

אספתח n. pr. ("she is of Ptah") 155 B 6, cf. **פספתח** and Ph. עבדפתח.

אסקלוטן P 95² for **אסמלוטן** [Vog.], cf. *σκαλευθρον* "tongs, oven-rakes" (Hal. *Mél. d'épigr.* 101 f.), or perh. rd. **אפמלוטן**, i.e. *ἐπιμελητής* "superintendent" (Cl.-Gan.).

אסרא "an As," *ἄσσαν* PF1⁴¹, F2²³, pl. **אסרין** F1¹¹, 48, **אסר איטלקן** F3⁶, 84, cf. **איסר האיטלקי** in Talm. Kidd. 1, 1, and cf. NHBW i. 68^a.

אסרונפר n. pr. ("Osiris is good" [Eg. *nefer*]) 155 B⁵, cf. cpds. of Osiris below.

אסרחם n. pr. 43 A². Ass. ašurâm for assur-raham, "whom Aššur pities"?

אסרמלך n. pr. ("Osiris reigns or is king") 155 B⁴, cf. Ph. מלכאסר.

אסרסרצר n. pr. (Assur-sar-usur, "Assur protect the king") 50, v. נבסרצר.

אסרתנא "general" (= *στρατηγός*, cf. MH **אסרט**, **סרט**, N 15², 16¹, 27⁷, 160² [169²], 195², 196²; **אסרתונא** 287; **אסרתינא** 238; **אסרתנא** 319^a; pl. **אסרתניא** 235 A², v. **אסטרטג**).

אעדא n. pr. a divine name, N 21², alt. **אעדא**, perhaps "an idol or object of religious worship" (*Academy*, Dec. 26, 1885, no. 712).

אעויד n. pr. P Cl.-Gan. 122, no. 3, perh. ethnic, cf. *αουιδηνοι* W 2236, *αουιδηνος μαλχου* ib. 2272, v. RAA ii. 24, no. 2, and cf. **עוידו**.

אעילמי n. pr. P 1², 123^a (Ox. 3)³; Gr. eq. *ααιλαμειν*.

אעלא n. pr. Sin. 76, 117, 151, 343 + 9 t. **אעלא** ib. 402, cf. *βαρεαλας* "son of **א**"? J. As. 1896, t. viii. 329.

אפ* (1) "face," in prep. phrase **מן אנפי תימא** 113^a 14, "from the face of Têma" (for **נ** cf. **אפּוּהי** Dn. ii. 46).

- אף** (2) part. "also," 139 A³, P 16⁷, F1⁴⁶, F3⁴, 1⁴ al.
- אפגרה** "a writing," 223 (Eut. *Nab.* 26 אפגרו), cf. אפג from ὑπογραφή, אפג (in Bar Bahlul) fr. ἐπιγραφή. Fränk. VOJ iv. 341 rds. אונרו (אגר) "a hiring-out."
- אפויש** n. pr. CIL², > אפניש (Hal. cfs. ἀπάξιος).
- אפט** n. pr. frag. 155 B⁵.
- אפטרפא** "procurator" (= ἐπίτροπος), P 24¹, 25², 26¹, 27², cf. MH אפיטרופוס.
- אפי** in אפי דנר P F3³, 36, אפי אסר ib. 7, εἰς δηνάριον, "per Denar," etc., cf. use in Syr. of אפ.
- אפכלו** n. pr. Sin. 143, cf. Ar. اَلْفَكْلُ Ibn Dor. 197.
- אפנ** n. pr. f. 239 [אפנ] or [אפני].
- אפצא** n. pr. N 10⁸, 24⁸ (cf. אפצה DHM *Ep. Denk.* 30, 32, אפצא "a gall-nut" (Löw, n. 51), and اَفْصَى Ibn Dor. 196, etc.).
- אפתו** n. pr. 146 B 4³, followed by אלהא רבא, cf. perh. uapuaïtu (apuaïtu), one of the forms of Anubis.
- אפתח** n. pr. m. 320 c, Sin. 356 [388], 394^a; N 9¹⁰, 10⁸, 11⁸, 16⁷, cf. أَفْخُ "a kind of weakness in the finger." In N l. c. the bearer of the name is a sculptor, cf. perhaps Ass. patāḥu, Ph. פתח (v. Bloch) "to grave, carve," Hb. פתח.
- אפתי** n. pr. P Eut. 48.
- אפתיו** n. pr. f. N 4³, 24³ (an unusual form for fem. name).
- אצלא** in Nab. Pet. א' שארית כל א' dub., but see Barth, *Hebr.* July 1897, p. 275.
- אצלחו** n. pr. Sin. 250, 376, 655.
- אצר** ZP⁷ מן אצר עם ארר יארי "from the treasure of the powerful people of י" (Hal.).
- אצתלי** n. pr. P 3¹, Gr. ἀσταλειν, alt. אצטלי (for Ethpe. form cf. אתעקב).
- אקופעי** n. pr. P 123^a (Ox. 3)⁴, Gr. eq. ἀκοπαον; v. ZMG xxiv. 99.
- אקליש** n. pr. P 36^a, 125, Gr. eq. ἀκκαλεισιν.
- אקמא** n. pr. f. (= ακμη) P M¹², Sach. 2 [3], RAA ii. 24, n. 3; cf. ZMG xxxv. 734

- אראש** n. pr. ("big-head"?) P Eut. 10, 12, 16.
- ארביו** n. pr. Sin. 370 [474].
- ארבלסר** n. pr. 22, Ass. eq. arbailu-âširat "(the goddess) Arbail is kind," cf. **מנארבאל**, **פקנארבאל** (Arbail [Arbel] another name for Istar).
- ארבלר[בן]** n. pr. 41² (= "A. increased me").
- ארבע** num. "four," N 28³, **עשרין וא'** N 6⁴, **ארבעין וא'** N 14⁹, PF title, F3³⁰; pl. **ארבעין** "forty," 196³; N 12⁹, 13⁸, 14⁹; **א' ותמונא** N 16³, ⁴, 17⁶, **רבע**, v.
- ארגבטא** P 26², 27² (where **ארגבטא** is a misprint), Gr. equiv. *ἀργαπέτης*; **בטא** = Gr. *-πτης*, *-πατης* = Pers. **بد** "chief"; **ארג** = Pers. **اړگ** "fortress," hence "commander of a fortress"; cf. **ארקבטא** Targ. 2 Chr. xxviii. 7, v. ZMG xviii. 90, xxii. 107 f.
- ארגונא** "contractor," P F3³⁸, = *ἐργωνης* > Syr. **ܐܪܓܘܢܐ** "purple," Reckendorf, ZMG xlii. 405.
- ארדא[שתר]** n. pr. 17, Arad-istar, cf. **ערדנבו**.
- ארהרון** n. pr. PM59 (alt. **ורהרון**), in **עבר שלמא א'** = "A' has made peace" (but v. **עברשלמא**).
- ארהומיא** pl. "Romans," 161, 3², **א' במנין** "according to the enumeration of the Romans."
- ארום** n. pr. (✓ **ארים** "betroth"?) N 10¹.
- ארופי** n. pr. 109. Gr. equiv. *αρωπις*, cf. Zend. *erezifya*, Sansk. *ṛjīpiya* "the falcon" ? (v. Darmesteter, J. As. 1888, xii. p. 509 f., Lag. GA 222, and on other hand ZA vii. 96, n. 2, 100, n. 2).
- ארה** "a way," ZP¹⁸; **לארה חרא** "for each journey," PF2¹⁰.
- אריבס** n. pr. m. (arības, Eg.?) N 14¹, cf. Gr. *ἀρύβας*.
- ארך*** v. "to prolong," Caus. **הארך** Nerab 2³.
- ארכון*** "archon" (= *ἀρχων*), pl. **ארכוניא** PF².
- ארנא** "chest," 202¹ (but v. **אונא**, 173¹; pl. **ארנן** 111⁵ "sarcophagi."
- ארנבי** n. ethnic. (fr. **ܐܪܢܒܐ** "hare"?) P 73³, alt. **אכנבי** Mordt. Beit. 28.
- ארסטידס** n. pr. (*ἀριστείδης* "Aristides"), P Cl.-Gan. p. 303.
- ארסנסה** n. pr. f. N 15¹, ⁴; = *ἀριστάξῃ*, *ἀριστοξένη* (Gutschmid *ἀρέσκουσα*, CIS Arsaxa).
- ארעא** "earth, land," Sin. 463³, v. **ארקא**.

- ארפיוס** n. pr. (*ὀρφεύς* ?) Sin. 124.
- ארצו** n. pr. (*arsâu*, v. רצו) P 139 (cf. Sach. 14) א' רעייא; but Mordt. rds. ארצי "be gracious," v. s. רצא.
- ארצתא** Nerab 1¹² (w. וז), w. suff. ארצתי ib. 2⁸, ה—, ib. 1⁴. "Grave" ? cf. Ass. *irzitu* "underworld"; Cl.-Gan. cfs. ערסתא "bier."
- ארקא** "earth, land," ZP⁵, 1⁴, H⁵, B⁴; מנן זי ארקא "Minas of the land," 1^a, 2, 3, 4; cstr. ארק ZH⁵, P⁵; 28; w. suff. ארקי ZH¹³; pl. ארקיא [א] 34⁴, cf. ארקא Jer. x. 11, and v. Nö. *Mand.* 73, ZMG xlv. 103, Kau. § 7, v. s. ק.
- ארתרת** n. pr. (Pers. ...data ?) 100⁴.
- ארתים** n. pr. 109, Gr. *ἀρτίμας*, v. ארופי.
- אש** v. s. איש.
- אשדו** n. pr. (أسد "lion"), 267, 300, 315, cf. *ασαδου*, Miller 121, WRS *Kin.* 192.
- א[שדרקל]** n. pr. 23, Ass. eq. *Istar-dur-qali* ("Istar collect the state" ?).
- אשור** n. pr. Sin. 652.
- אשודו** n. pr. (أسود "black") Sin. 106, 446, 511 (and 501 for אושדו).
- אשור** n. pr. loc. "Assyria," ZP⁷, B⁹.
- אשירא** n. pr. 113^a, 1⁶ (perh. ib. 3), Hal. cfs. רב אסירא.
- אשולכרת** n. pr. Cil.⁴, > אשגל כרתי, i.e. "אשגל (cf. שֶׁגַל "queen"), the כרתי" (an ethnic).
- אשל** n. pr. (أشَل "maimed") 285.
- אשלן** ? w. כל 150⁵, perh. ib. 7.
- אשם** "name," ZH¹⁶, 21, יזכר אשם הרד "make mention of Hadad's name"; Ar. إسم, Sam. אשמא; and cf. prosth. א in אנם.
- אשפה** n. pr. Sin. 505.
- אשר** "a place," ZP¹⁸, H²⁷, w. suff. אשרה H³², Nerab 1⁸, 1⁰. v. אתרא.
- אשרתב** n. pr. 36. Aššur-tāb "(one to whom) Assur turns," cf. Hb. אלישיב, Sab. תובאל; v. s. ש.
- אשת** "woman," 15, cf. Ass. *aššatu*.
- את** (1) "a place" (= Ass. idi), את ביתא 65², Ass. eq. idi-biti "place of abode."
- את** (2) "thou," w. מן "whoever thou (art)" Nerab 1⁵, 2⁸.

- *אתא** v. "to come," pl. Perf. **אתו** 149 B C⁸?, Impf. **יאתא** N 20². Aph. **אתי** (pronounced **אַתִּי**) P 15⁴, v. ZMG xxii. 457 anm. 2, Duval, *Syr. Gram.* 82, n. 1.
- אתילכא** P 15⁴, not Ithp. of **ילך**, but **אתי לכא** (כרי) "as he brought hither" (cf. Levy, ZMG xxiii. 284).
- אתלג** n. pr. ("snowy"?) 311 A¹.
- אתמו** n. pr. (**אַתְמָ** "perfect") Sin. 50, 440, 489, prob. in 85 (> **אימו**), 385 (> **אהצמו**), and 387 (> **אבמשו**).
- אתעקב** n. pr. P 9¹, 42¹, v. *supr.*, and cf. ZMG xviii. 93, xxiii. 288.
- אתפני** n. pr. P 9¹, 42¹, v. *supr.*, and cf. ZMG xviii. 93, xxiii. 288.
- אתר** n. pr. 69?
- אתרא** "a place," 235 A², Cil.⁶; **כפל דמי א'** N 20⁷ "double of the usual value," cstr. **אתר** 145 C⁴; **דמס באתר די דמס** Pf³³; **אתר די מתכנשין** ib. 33, pl. **אתריא** N Pet.³.
- אתרמסין** n. pr. ethnic, P 87^{a3}, ^{b3} (alt. **אתרקסין**).
- אתרקדשו** n. pr. ("holy footstep"?) **עתר = אתר** 312 (= N 48).
- אתת** v. **אנתתא**.

ב


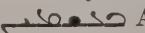
- ב** (1) stands for **פ** in **אלב**, and **נבש**. As a sign denoting "double" ... **מנן 15 בזי**, "15 double Minas of..." 1^a, cf. 2^a, 3^a, 4^a. In 38⁴ an abbreviation (?).
- ב** (2) prep. (1) of time, frequently in **בשנת', בירח'** "in the year, month," etc., **בזבניא קדמיה** "in former times," Pf⁴. **ב 1 לפאפי** "on the 1st day of..." 146 A 2¹, (2) **ב 2 essentiae**, **ב 3** N 19³, (3) **ב pretii** **בשקל** **וקם פרס** Zp⁶, cf. **בכסף** "a pledge for silver," 43 a³, (4) **ביר** "by means of," 323³; v. s. **גללא**, **היך**.
- בא** n. pr. 317, cf. Pers. n. **بَوَيْه** (cf. **באב** Wr. *Josh. Styl.* § 59?).
- באיש** "evil," 141², cf. Syr. **ܒܐܝܫ**. Targ. **באיש**, B. Ar. **באישָׁמא**, and v. Schwally s. **באיש**.
- *באר** Nab. Pet. **בארות מיה** "wells of water."
- *באש** v. caus. "to make evil"; Impf. pl. **יהבאשו** Nerab 2⁹. For **ה** cf. **נום**.

- בבולאזור** n. pr. P 103⁵ mng. dub., v. ZMG xxviii. 512.
בבשקן n. pr. 31 ("gate of cup-bearers," or "markets" ?).
בגבנא n. pr. 125 (cf. Ar. **بَجَبَا** "corpulent" and Mish. Aboth v. 23).
בגור n. pr. 146 B 4².
בגטף n. pr. 138 B³.
בגר ? 153 A².
בגרו n. pr. (Pers. = *βαγόραζος*) P Sach. 4.
בגרת n. pr. f. 161, 2¹; N 8¹, cf. *βαγματος* W 2562^b,¹ and Ar. pr. n. **بَجَرَة** al. or **أَبَجَر**, *αβγαρος*. alt. **בגרת** cf. Ar. **بَجَاد**, **بَجِيد**.
בדילדי v. דיל.
ברנא n. pr. 60, alt. **פרנא**.
ברנבו n. pr. P 73, cf. **נבובר**. > **ברנבו** [Vog.] (v. Baeth. *Beit.* 89, n. 10). [For **בר** cf. Ph. **בר** in cpd. pr. ns. and v. Bloch s. v.]
ברעא n. pr. PRAA iii. 29, n. 4.
בורל n. pr. fam. PM13¹, cf. pr.-Ar. **ברלה**, and Ar. **بَدِيل** Ibn Dor. 278, 280.
בוטן n. pr. P 89¹.
—בול P 33^b,³, end of pr. n. perh. **זברבול** or **מתבול** [qq. v.]. The Palmyrene deity "Bol" is of uncertain origin and identification (Hal. J. As. 1889, vol. xiii. p. 503, ident. w. Hadad). Derived from (1) **בועל** = **בעל** (cf. Baeth. *Beit.* 88), (2) another form of **ביל**, Hoff. *Ausz.* p. 21, n. 159, cf. **כַּלְכַּלְט**, **כַּסְכַּסְט** and **כַּסְכַּסְטִי** for **חִימְרָצוֹ** [q. v.], or (3) the month **בול** (cf. 1 Kings vi. 38), v. DHM SB Vienna, bd. 108, 974 ff., cf. *δαν[ιβ]ωλος*, CIG 4665, **זברבול**, **נדר**, **מת**, **ירח**, and cpds. *infra*.
בולא (= *βουλή*) "senate," P 1¹, 2¹, F¹.
בולברך n. pr. ("B. hath blessed") P 35², Gr. eq. *βωλβαπαχος*, cf. Hb. **בְּרַכָּא**.
בולחא n. pr. (**בולחא** "B. washes away [sins]") P Eut. 41, Cl.-Gan. p. 126, no. 8, ZA⁴, cf. **כַּסְכַּסְט** Wr. *Mart.* p. 1.
בולנא n. pr. ("B. is for us," or "B. hath answered" ?) P 95², Gr. eq. *βωλανος*.

- בולעא** n. pr. fam. P 134, so rd. for ב[רס]עא [Vog].
- בולקא** n. pr. (= ב' נקא "B. purifies"?) P 67¹, Sach. 2 (√ נקא not in Syr., but in B. Ar. and Palest.-Syr.).
- בונא** n. pr. P 3², 158^b, M³, Wr. p. 3, l. 2, Z^A, F², Gr. eq. βων-
νεους (mng. dub. ב' נאא "B. is dear," v. ZMG xxxv. 735,
or = בוהנא "thumb," Hal. *Mél. d'épig.* 104, or perh. con-
traction of בולנא, v. ZMG xxxviii. 586).
- בורפא** n. pr. (בולדפא "B. heals," cf. שמרפא) P 109, M⁷¹ [73],
Cl.-Gan. 124, no. 5, v. ברפא, ברפאבול.
- בזי** n. pr. P Schr.-S. 6, cf. perh. βίλλος W 2670 ff., and βίλλος,
a Seleucian bishop (Photius, cod. 52).
- בחנה** n. pr. Sin. 367 [377], 415, 473, 496 [503 for לוונה ?],
618, 674.
- בחיר** v. חיר.
- בטל*** Pass. ptp. (Aphel) מבטל P¹⁰ "be made a care to...,"
cf. Syr. ܠܬܠܐܠ.
- בטישו** n. pr. Sin. 437, v. בטשו.
- בטן*** "stomach," w. suff. 3 m. pl. בטנהם 145 A¹.
- בטשו** n. pr. (بطاش "courageous," cf. مَبَاطِش in Q), Sin. 7, 66,
262^b, 288, 379, 430, 565.
- בירא** n. pr. P 4³ (Gr. eq. βαυδα), 70² w. בני; perh. rd. זבירא.
- בילוטא** "senator" (= βουλευτής), P 20² (בי' but cf. בולא and
Talm. בולבוטס al.; v. Dal. 148).
- בין** prep. "between," 141⁴, w. suff. ביניהון P Eut. 41³; cpd.
prep. ביני תנרא לביני מכסא P⁷, cf. Nö. § 251, Dal. 182,
and for constr. cf. Luke x. 30 ܠܒܝܢܐ ܠܒܝܢܐ (Schwally s. v.).
- ביראל** n. pr. ("fount of God") 76¹ (alt. ביראל "in the hand...,"
Cl.-Gan.).
- בירתא** "fortress, castle," 164³ (cf. Hb. בִּירָה, B. Ar. בִּירְתָא Ezr.
vi. 2, Ass. būrtu).
- ביתא** "house," 65², 182¹, 235 A², ZB²⁰; cstr. בית [20²], 54, 196⁵,
ZP²; w. suff. 1 S. ביתי 139 B¹, ZP⁵, 3 m. S. ביתה ZP¹⁹,
pl. בתיה, cstr. בתי Nab. Pet. = temple, ב' צלם 113^a, ¹²,
ב' קישא N 12⁹. In cpd. expressions, cf. מקברתא "place of sepulchre," P 64¹; בת עלמא "everlasting
home" (so in Syr., cf. Eccles. xii. 5, and בת עלם

- in Ph. CIS i. 124), P 32¹, 34², 36^{b1}, M3²; בית אב "a father's house," w. suff. 1 S. אבי ב' ZB⁷; 3 m. S. אבה ב' ZP⁷; 3 m. pl. אבוהן ב' P 123^a (Ox. 1)⁷; בת (= בית cf. MI²³) apparently "family" בת חלה P 67⁴.
- ביתא... (fragment of gentilic ?) ביתא בטב Sin. 182.
- בכה* v. "to bewail," ZP¹⁷ בכיה, בביתה, 3 S. (m. and f.) w. suff. of 3 m. S.
- בכון Nerab 2⁵ "in reality" ? (cf. Hal.).
- בכיא n. pr. dub. Sin. 150, alt. נכיא.
- בכרו n. pr. (בְּכֹר "first-born") 257; Sin. 197 [226], 379, 451 (cf. Hb. בְּכָרִי (?) and in Syr. v. J. As. 1891, t. xviii. p. 126).
- בל (1) n. dei "Bel" (Babylonian deity) P 132, 133, 134, cf. M49; w. suff. 1 pl. בלן M69, v. Baeth. *Beit.* 86 ff.
- בל (2) abbrev. of בלא (v. *infra*.) in P 68, 69 (so Eut. for על [Vog.]).
- בלא interj. "oh! vae!" 235, 246, 266, 285, 294, 307; also בלי 241, 243, 272, 293, 303, 347; and לא 235 A¹, 235 B, 275, 298, cf. also בל above. Cf. בְּלִי "truly," and see J. As. 1890, t. xv. 480 f.; Dal. 192, n. 2, and 342, who cfs. בְּלֹוֹי.
- בלאתן n. pr. 92 (= Bel-iddina, "B. gives a son," cf. Hb. בלאדן מראדך, or with omission of divine name, ...abal-iddina, "... gives a son").
- בלברך n. pr. ("B. blesses") P 117³.
- בלהבה n. pr. 127 ("B. give!").
- בלחר prep. "except, alone," N 12⁷, בלחור ib. 17⁶.
- בלי v. בלא.
- בלוז n. pr. dub. Pvoj. A2⁴ (alt. ב—).
- בלנה "bath-man," PM18⁷ ? cf. βαλανεύς MH בְּלִן, בְּלִי, בְּלִן.
- בלעד prep. "without," N 3⁹; בלעד הן "except when..." ib. 12⁶, cf. Syr. بَلْعَد.
- בלעקב n. pr. ("B. has recompensed," or "granted posterity," cf. (עתעקב) P 20³, 36^a, ³, Gr. βηλακαβος, cf. aqballāha, Hoff. *Ausz.* 48, n. 418.
- בלשו n. pr. PM13².

- בלשור n. pr. P Wr. p. 3, l. 3.
- בלשורי n. pr. ("B. is my wall," cf. Hb. אבישור) P Eut. 5, cf. M13 (v. ZMG xxxviii. 587), cf. *βηλσουρον* W 2612.
- בלשלם n. pr. ("B. recompenses"), on a seal of the 6th cent. B.C., v. *Rev. Sem.* July 1893, no. 5.
- בלשן n. pr. 59, Ass. eq. bel-sû-nu, cf. Hb. בִּלְשָׁן.
- בלתי n. pr. f. "Beltis" P 155, cf. Syr. ܠܬܝ Cur. *Spic.* 90, etc.
- בלתיחן n. pr. f. ("B. is gracious") P 52¹, cf. בעלתיחן and on form v. Gray HPN 217.
- בנה v. "to build," 164³, 182¹ al., and N 1² (?); בנא N 30², P 16⁵, 21, 36^{b, 1}, 37, P Sach. 8; 3 f. S. בנת 169³, 239; 1 S. בנית ZB²⁰, P 71¹ (so rd. for נבת[ך]); pl. 3 m. בנו P 30^{a, 3}, w. suff. בנוה P 67². Impf. pl. יבנון 145 A³. In אחר זמן אבני מחרמא 158⁵, אבני = אתבני, or perh. internal passive.
- בנהבל n. pr. 158⁵ "son of Hobal" (v. חבלו), or "Bel hath built," cf. Syr. ܒܢܗܒܠ Ass. BO ii. 222.
- בנויא "builder," 288.
- בני n. pr. 285, P 34.
- בנית n. pr. dim. N 13³, alt. גזיאת (q. v.).
- בנעיד n. pr. 27² dub., Ass. eq. bin na'id.
- בנת (1) n. pr. 123¹ [148³] (mng. dub. בִּנְת "son of Neit," or pa-neit, "one belonging to N. [the goddess]"), cf. perh. *βαναθος* J. As. 1881, t. 19, p. 487?
- בנת (2) in Zp¹⁴, בנת מוקא שמש, i. q. Ass. binûtu "produce," or pl. cstr. of ברת "daughters," i. e. "tribes of the East." frag. 19^a.
- בסח—
- בסלקא P 11³ "basilica, colonnade" (so read for בסלמא v. סלמא).
- בססא N 4¹ "basis" (= βάσις w. Aram. ending א), probably some technical and architectural term.
- בעה* (1) v. "to seek," יתבעא Pf²⁰, v. תבעאית.
- בעה (2) v. "to buy," Pm¹³ = Ar. باع (cf. ib. שבר also Ar.).
- בעבי n. pr. P 92¹ (for בעליך "Baal will smite"?).
- בעל (1) n. pr. "Baal," 314 D¹ (?), for cpds. of ב' v. *infr.*
- בעל* (2) "lord, husband," w. suff. בעלי P 62¹, 3 f. S. בעלה 162, P 84⁴, 98⁵.

- בעל** (3) "possessor," w. בית ZP²², "the patron of the royal family," or perhaps "of the sanctuary" (WRS *Sem.* 95, n. 6), w. כסף ib. P¹¹, w. כפירי ib. P¹⁰, cstr. pl. בעלי זזהב ZB^{10, 11}, v. בעלמי.
- בעלת*** "lordship" (?) w. suff. in בעלתך P 156, cf. PM⁵² בעלתך בני תימא?
- בעלארן** n. pr. ("Baal is lord") 192², cf. Ph. ארנבעל.
- בעלמי** ZH¹ "lord, possessor of water," or = [ב' שמי] "lord of heaven" (Hal.), v. also עלם.
- בעלעזר** n. pr. ("B. helps") 46.
- בעלשמן** n. pr. ("Lord of the heavens") P 16⁸, 73¹ (v. ZMG xv. 616, called מרא עלמא), P Eut. 1; בעשמן 163^c; בעשמן 176³. Cf. *βεελασμη* in Philo of Byblos,  (e.g. Hoff. *Jul.* 249, 8), and  Ass. BO ii. 399, v. Baeth. *Beit.* 23 ff.
- בעלתגא** n. pr. P Wr. p. 3 (a cpd. of גא?).
- בעלתו** n. pr. PRAA ii. 95, no. 5.
- בעלתיהן** n. pr. PVOJ. A 6^a (cf. בלתיחן?).
- בענו** n. pr. N 23¹, cf. Hb. בענא, בענה (?).
- בעשמין** v. בעלשמין.
- בצרא** n. pr. loc. "Bosra," N 21², P 22⁵, and מבצרא "from B." Sin. 319 (instead of ברצקא).
- בקא*** v. "to examine," Impf. יקן! P 5⁸.
- בקין** n. pr. 71, acc. to the Ass., an "ar-ma-ai," i.e. "Aramaean."
- בר** (1) "son." Very frequently in cstr. sing., e.g. N 1^{1, 2}, 2¹, etc., but often omitted in Palm. (and in Sin. cf. no. 7) inser. through Gr. influence. Sing. w. suff. 1 S. בני ZH¹⁰; 3 S. ברה Cil.², 323³, Sin. 144, P 2³, 19⁴; בנה PM⁴, בנו P 89²; 3 pl. ברהם 191⁴ (cf. Dal. 162). Pl. absol. בני (ZP⁵ ?), cstr. בני ZH¹⁰, 157³, 161, 2⁸, N 25², P 4³, Sin. 161, 175; בניה P 92², בנא (cf. in Pal.-Syr.) v. *infr.*, suff. 1 S. בני 145 B¹; 1 pl. בנין P 71¹; 3 m. S. בנוהי 145 C³, Sin. 160, 251^a, N 6³, P 6⁵, 14, 30^{a, 3, 4}, M 16⁴; בנוה P 80⁴, PSach. 1; בניה 3 m. S., Sin. 383, 485 (hardly בניה, perh. fem. for masc.); ברהי P 30^{b, 4, 4} (cf. ZMG xxiv. 98); 3 f. S. בניה (i.e. בניה) N 14³, 18¹; 3 pl. בניהם 188², 235 A¹, N 12²; בניהון P 34¹, 90⁶, 123^a (Ox. 1)⁸;

בניהון P 67², 75⁶; בנחון (fem.) Pm17⁷. In cpd. expressions (a) בנאבנחוי "his sons' sons," P 21 [63²], 64¹, Sach. 1; בניהביתח P 31², 36⁴; suff. 1 pl. בניבנין P 71¹. (b) בניהביתח "his household," P 92²⁻³; בני ב' P 86⁵; בנא ב' P 100³. (c) 45 שנת בר, "45 years old," in Pzmg xii. 214. (d) for cpds. of בני denoting Pal. families v. Eut. in SB of Berlin, 1887, p. 411; and for other cpds. v. חרי, מלכא. For cpd. pr. ns. cf. Gray HPN 67 f.

בר (2) prep. מן בר "apart from," N 22⁵ (usually עיר q. v.); PF3¹², ²⁰ w. תחומא (v. Dal. 184).

ברא adv. 34⁸ "outside" ?

ברא n. pr. Sin. 84 (for בריאו ?).

ברברס n. pr. (= βάρβαρος) PF3²².

ברהם n. pr. N 42, cf. برهام, and v. VOJ iv. 338 (rd. perh. אבר ?).

ברזכי n. pr. ("Barzeki," or "son of Zeki") Pm38.

ברחד ? 290 pr. n., or rd. בר חרי (v. חרי).

ברחניא n. pr. ("son of grace") Pm10²; v. s. נרא.

בריא n. pr. Sin. 21, 41, 84, 108 + 25 t., Gr. eq. βροποιος. Acc. to Tuch dim. of ברא = child born on the 1st day of the month, cf. Ph. בן-חדש, and Gr. βρο-σαββας (v. שבתי), Νομῆνιος.

בריי n. pr. Sin. 123, 394 (= בריאו ?).

בריכי n. pr. P 2²; Gr. eq. βαρεχειν.

ברך* (1) v. "to bless," Impt. ברך Pm50; Impf. יברך P 132, 145⁷; ptep. Peil בריך 346, etc., very freq. also in formula לברוך שמה ו' P 74¹ al. Written defectively ברך 126, 127, 128, 136, P 116. In 122¹ s. where pl. is expected; ברך followed by name of a deity "blessed of — be —," 128, 135, 136, ברכא 131; fem. בריכה 141¹, Sin. 394, בריכא 135, emph. בריכתא P 95¹. Reflex. ptep. מתברך Sin. 498.

ברך (2) n. pr. 344 (= N 37); Eut. rds. פיר.

ברכא (1) n. pr. 331, N 33¹ (but CIS ברכו).

ברכא (2) in כל ברכא N 5² "every blessing," a benediction (CIS however כלירכא q. v.).

ברכו n. pr. 345.

ברמא n. pr. 79 ?

- ברמן*** in P Eut. 41⁴ כלה ופרנס ברמנהון בכל צבו כלה "a close connection, union," cf. Ar. **برم** iv. and **إبرام** "alliance."
- ברנבו** n. pr. ("son of Nebo") P 73².
- ברנשבו** n. pr. (נ? a divine name?) 185³.
- ברסעא** v. בולעא.
- ברעתא** n. pr. P S.-Sh. "Barates," v. עתי.
- ברעתו** n. pr. Sin. 65.
- ברפא** n. pr. P 75⁶; = בורפא (q. v.) or "son of Fa (Pa)."
- ברצקא** v. בצרא.
- ברצר** n. pr. ("son of a [the] rock") ZP¹ al.
- ברק** n. pr. P 76², cf. Sab. ברקם, and in Syr. Cur. ASD, p. 1, 4, cf. *Βορακος* Miller 117, and v. Grun. 29.
- בררכב** n. pr. ZP¹ al.; ib. בררכב 19. For a possible connection w. רכבאל cf. WRS *Sem.* 45.
- ברשם** n. pr. PM⁶⁰ written שם, v. Mord. *Beit.* p. 57, and cf. ZMG xxvi. 502.
- ברשמש** n. pr. fam. ("son of Shemesh") P Eut. 2⁶.
- ברת** "daughter." S. cstr. 113, 115, 122¹, 141¹, 155 B⁷, 211¹, N 3¹, P 33^{a, 2}; also ברת (v. ZMG xxiv. 101) P 29¹, Sach. 4, S. Sh., Cl.-Gan. 132, no. 14; w. suff. 3 S. ברתה 226², Sin. 393, 600, PM⁶, 5, 18⁴; N 3², 14²; Pl. cstr. בנת ZP¹⁴ (but v. s. בנת), N 8³, 10⁴; w. suff. 3 S. בנתה 211², N 6³, 8², 14²; 3 pl. בנתהם N 10²; v. also s. הרי, שבוען, לבנם, and for cpd. pr. ns. v. *infr.*
- ברתיא** i. q. *Βηρύτιος*, "of Beyrût." P Cl.-Gan. 303, v. קולון.
- ברתיכא** n. pr. (?) P Sach. 6.
- בשימא** adj. "sweet," PF¹ 12, 16, 46.
- בת** v. בית.
- בת.טן** n. pr. 299 (= N 61) ?
- בתוהבי** n. pr. f. P Eut. 22, cf. וּהבא.
- בתזבי** n. pr. f. P 29¹, the Semitic name of Septimia Zenobia.
- בתזבירא** n. pr. f. P 84².
- בתי** n. pr. f. ("my daughter") P Eut. 44, Cl.-Gan. 122, no. 4, v. VOJ vi. 308.
- בתמלכו** n. pr. f. v. *Rev. Sem.* July 1893, Palm. inser. no. i.
- בתנו** n. pr. 306 B³, cf. Ar. **بَتْنَة**.

- כתנור n. pr. P Eut. 2⁵.
 בתערין n. pr. P Eut. 22.
 בתר "afterwards," PF²⁴⁵ בתר למפקנא מכסא, Gr. eq. ἐξαγ[όν-
 τω]ν πράσσειν ὑστ[ερον].

ג

- ג for ק in חוג and in the pr. ns. מננארבל, נבתגלאן, נתלתפלסר, נתגלתפלסר, cf. Wr. SG 50, 63.
 גא* perh. a divine name, v. s. אלנא.
 גאליו n. pr. Sin. 315, 351.
 גבא* v. "to tax, excise." Impf. ינבא PF¹⁸⁷; ptep. act. נבא (נבא) PF^{6, 11}, F³⁸; ptep. Peil גבי PF title; pl. גבין (גבין) PF^{37, 24}. Ethp. ptep. pl. fem. מתגבין (מתגבין) "charged" PF⁵.
 גבבא n. pr. P 6², cf. γαββας W 2591.
 גביחתא n. pr. P 82⁴, perh. ethnic. M. rds. רב יחתם.
 גבילו n. pr. Sin. 301, cf. Ar. جَبِيل; alt. גדילו.
 גבל "border, territory," ZP¹⁵; w. suff. גבלה ib.
 גבר (1) "man, every one," 113^{a, 12} (cf. גברן MI¹⁶).
 גבר (2) n. pr. P 81². M. rds. גנב.
 גברד n. pr. 75². Acc. to Sach. (ZA vi. 432) *gabbarud* = Ass. garparuda or galparuda; or גרברד "sojourner of B." (a divine name), v. J. As. 1892, t. xix. p. 565.
 גברה* "might," w. suff. 3 S. גברתה ZH³², cf. B. Ar. גבורתא Dan. ii. 20.
 גר n. pr. dei, PMss, "Gad," the god of luck, = γύχη (fem.), freq. found in Gr. inscr. of Hauran, v. VOJ vi. 310; ZMG xlii. 474; Baeth. *Beit.* 60, 77 ff.; Jahrb. f. Deut. Theol. 1875, 356 ff. For pr. ns. compounded with Gad v. *infr.*, and cf. Syr. ܓܕܝܬܐ, pr.-Ar. גאלנד, γαδδος W 2267.
 גרא and גרא PM¹⁰²⁻⁴; עבד גרא ומורא ברחניא על חיוה וחיא בנוה; וגרה די פיד, acc. to M. = a cutting off, deprecation.
 גראל n. pr. 76, cf. perh. גדיאל Num. xiii. 10, and גראל in Safa inscr. J. As. 1881, t. xix. p. 46. Cl.-Gan. rds. פראל, cf. Hb. פרהאל.

- גדו n. pr. N 25¹; cf. ܓܕ 1 Macc. ii. 2.
- גדטב n. pr. ("Gad is good," or = *ἀγαθὴ τύχη*) 236¹.
- גדיא n. pr. ("kid") P 32⁶, Gr. equiv. *γαδίας*, PRAA i. 164, n. 1.
- גדידא n. pr. Sin. 524^a, cf. Ar. ܓܕܝܕ Ibn Dor. 294, 8.
- גדיו n. pr. Sin. 93, 95, 96, 98, 102 + 13 t.; cf. Ar. ܓܕܝ.
- גדילת n. pr. P 111², acc. to Baeth. *Beit.* 90 "luck of al-Lat," cf. Gadlât in Isaac of Antioch, i. 214 (not from גרל, cf. We. *Heid.*² 32, n. 1).
- גדים n. pr. 192².
- גדלו n. pr. f. 161, 1², cf. ZMG xxxviii. 538, and Gr. *μεγέθους* W 2386; alt. גרלו.
- גדנבו n. pr. ("luck of Nebo") 139 B².
- גדעחא n. pr. ("luck of Athé") P 143, cf. Gadates, *γαδατας*, and perh. Ph. גרעה? v. ZMG xl. 157, xlii. 478.
- גדרצו n. pr. ("luck of רצו") P 84².
- גו "middle," בנו "in the midst of," 158⁶, 211², cf. B. Ar. גו מן דתר Dn iii. 25, etc., with מן (cf. Dal. 180) in פרס⁷ "within (Gr. eq. *ἐντός*) a denar"; cf. גו לנו ib. 47; גוא with מן N Pet.
- גוחא "ditch," 211, 1⁴; 215⁵, 226¹, pl. גוחין N Pet., גוחיא N 15⁵; v. גמחא.
- גופא "body" ? 147 ב גופא v. cf. perh. גופא, v. *infr.*
- גופן "our body," 149 B-C⁹; or perh. n. pr. (?).
- גורא n. pr. P Müll. 2, P Schr.-S. 9; cf. *γούρας* W 2645, 2673.
- גוזאת n. pr. f. N 15¹, and in CIS 210² for בנית, cf. perh. n. pr. m. ܓܙܝ Ibn Dor. 152¹⁴.
- גזרעלו ? Sin. 444.
- גיר "sojourner," Pvoj. B 1.
- גלגל "wheel (of a chariot)," or "camp" (Wi.), ZP¹³, B⁸. Acc. to Hal. IH 44 verb, v. also Hoff. *ad loc.*
- גלהמו n. pr. N 7², cf. Ar. ܓܠܡܐ a fem. family name.
- גללא "a stele," PFr⁹; cf. אבן גלל Ezr. v. 8, vi. 4.
- גלסי n. pr. N 57² (= the vocative of *γελασιος*?).
- גלף* v. "to sculpture" (?), Impf. יגלף 138 B⁹.
- גם part. "also," ZP¹⁶, H⁸; cf. אנם.

- גמח*** in pl. גמחין "graves," PzA⁷, i.q. Ass. kimahhu (with interchange of מ and ו) = גוחא, cf. ארגמן and ארגון, and v. Barth, *Hebr.* July 1897, 273 f.
- גמילו** n. pr. dub. Sin. 4; cf. Ar. جَمِيل.
- גמינס** n. pr. (= Lat. Geminus), 298.
- גמלא** (1) "camel," PF1⁶ (טעון גמלא), F2¹¹; נמל PF1²⁹, F3²¹; pl. גמלין PF, emph. גמליא 157¹, PF3¹⁹.
- גמלא** (2) n. pr. Sin. 343; P 124⁵ (so rd. for אנמלא), cf. γαμηλον W 2169.
- גמלו** n. pr. Sin. 13, 274; cf. Ar. جَمَل.
- גמר*** (1) v. "to complete, achieve," Impf. יגמר ZH²⁸, ptep. N 4⁸ לרמי מוגמר (מְגַמֵּר, or מְגַמֵּר) "for a set price."
- גמר** (2) "wholly," PM⁹⁰, v. תרא.
- גן*** (1) v. "to protect," w. על. Aph. perf. אנן P 143; Impt. אנן P 132, 133, 134; PM⁴⁹.
- גן*** (2) in גנת סמכא, גניא N Pet.² "gardens" ?
- גנבא** n. pr. P 137; cf. perh. גַּנְבָּת 1 K. xi. 20, and see Grun. 13, n. 1.
- ג[נזא]** dub. "treasure," 149 A³.
- גנס** "a kind" (= γένος) PF, pl. גנסיא PF2¹⁸ (?); cf. Syr. ܓܢܣܐ, Pal-Syr. also ܓܢܣܐ Schwally, 104.
- געדוי** n. pr. ? Sin. 579.
- געדנת** n. pr. 322; cf. Ar. جَعْدَة Ibn Dor. 181, 279, and v. VOJ vi. 310, n. 3.
- גפא** in בנפ 146 A⁵, בגפא גפא 147 A¹ "singly, individually" (dub.), pl. גפא PF2¹⁸, "per piece" ? (alt. גנסיא from גנס).
- גראל** n. pr. 76^b ? v. גראל.
- גרגס** n. pr. ZP¹⁵, the name of a district N.E. of Antioch; later ܓܪܓܝܣܐ.
- גריבא** n. pr. P 141, cf. Hb. ܓܪܒ, Sab. גרבים (n. pr. loc.).
- גרימו** n. pr. (dim. of גרמו), Sin. 49 (perh. rd. גריאו).
- גרם*** "bone," pl. w. suff. גרמיך 145 B⁶.
- גרמא** n. pr. Sin. 417. גרם meaning "bone," or "member," forms part of several cpd. proper names, cf. also *Geremel*, Mommsen, *Inscr. Regn. Neap.* no. 2475. [May not גרם be connected with Eth. gērām "fear," cf. modern Abyssin. names compounded with *germa* (v. Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 141 f.).]

- גרמאלבעלי n. pr. Sin. 42, 47, 97, 132 + 22 t., cf. *γαμμαλβαλος* Leps. 134.
 גרמאלהי n. pr. Sin. 79, 88, 200, 450, 515, 524^a, גרמלהי ib. 9^b (?), 559.
 גרמו n. pr. Sin. 62.
 גרמטום "secretary" (= *γραμματεὺς*) P 16², F².
 גרמטיא "secretaryship," Pf².
 גרמלהי v. גרמאלהי.
 גרמנקוס n. pr. (= Germanicus) Pf³.
 גרשו n. pr. Sin. 216, cf. Ar. *جَرَس*, *جَرَس*, Hb. גרשם, v. אלגרשו.
 גשבית n. pr. 219^b; perh. from *جَشَب* "to be thick" ?
 גשוריא n. pr. ("man of Geshur" ?) 138 A³.
 גשמו n. pr. Sin. 58, 167, 345; cf. Neh. vi. 6 *נִשְׁמוּ* for which read *נִשְׁמוּ* cf. Ar. *جَسَم*.
 גת "body" (Ar. *جَسَد*), N 3⁶.

ד

- ד an abbrev. for דנרין Pf¹, v. דנר.
 ד..לא 20³ ?
 דא dem. pron. f. "this," N 1¹; 158¹, 211⁷, 323; Sin. 463; דה, P 31¹, 64, Pm¹⁸, PzA³, v. דנה.
 דאבו n. pr. Sin. 9^a, 50, 91 + 13 t., i. q. Ar. *ذئب* "wolf," cf. Hb. זאב, and v. WRS *Kin.* 197 f., cf. *λοῦπος* Eut. *Sin.* 615, אלדאבו, and v. below.
 דאיבו n. pr. ("little wolf") Sin. 272, cf. Ar. *ذَوَيْب*.
 דבילת n. pr. Sin. 529.
 דבע n. pr. Pm⁶⁷; cf. *دبغ* "tanner" ?
 דבר (1) v. דבר עמרה P 15⁶; v. s. עמר.
 דבר (2) n. pr. Pm⁶⁴, alt. דקר.
 דגיצון n. pr. PRAA ii. 144.
 דגמא "decree" (= *δόγμα*) Pf¹.
 דד.. fragment of a n. pr. P 16⁷.
 דרא n. pr. P 93², cf. *درا* Land, *Anec. Syr.* 3³⁴, and v. VOJ vi. 312, Gray, HPN 60 f., cf. also Palm. *דרא* RAA ii. 94, no. 3. דר freq. found in Sem. names, cf. Syr. *دريسا*, *دريسا* Hoff. *Ausz.* 33 n. 269, v. also דרביר, and cf. *infr.*

- דרעלה** n. pr. ("דר is high") 107.
- דה** v. s. דא.
- דהבא** "gold," P 6³, 23⁴, v. זהב.
- דהנא** "fat," or "unguent," PF1²⁸, Syr. ܕܗܢܐ.
- דוא** ? in **לדוא די עינא** P 95¹, cf. ܕܘܐ "demon," or Ar. ذو "possessor," v. ZMG xxviii. 510, Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 100.
- דומינא** n. pr. f. (= Domnina) P 83a² (Vog. rds. רומקא).
- דועפצו** n. pr. P 81³, a comp. of דו (דו), cf. דושרא. M. rds. תמני.
- דוקנרא** δουκηνάριος, ducenarius, P 24², 25²; ib. דקנרא 26², 27².
- דושרא** n. pr. dei, Dusara, 190, 320 f, N 2⁵ + 13 t.; ישרא Sin. 437, cf. עברד, תימר, ד, Ar. ذوالشري (i.e. "he, or owner of ש"), worshipped by Yemenite tribe Daus (cf. ZMG vii. 477, Krehl, *Rel. d. Ar.* 49 f.), probably a sun-god. In Gr. inscr. δουσαρης, and in W 2312 w. epithet ανικητος, wh. in W 2392 is applied to ηλιος. (Found in Lat., v. ZMG xxix. 105.) δουσάριος W 1916 = "a follower of ד." Jens. (*Cos.* 455) cfs. Sum. corn-goddess Dušara. See further ZMG xiv. 465 and xli. 711; Baeth. *Beit.* 92 ff., We. *Heid.* 45 f., WRS *Kin.* 292 ff., Kerber 28.
- דזאין** dub. P 15⁵, rd. perh. דזאין and cf. דזו? M. rds. דז "evil."
- דחל*** v. "to fear," ptep. pl. דחלי אלהיא P 1³, 2⁴, al., cf. B. Ar. דחלן מן קדם אלהא Dn. vi. 27.
- רחם** 96, a biling. in Aram. and Himy. The latter is read דחת ("noble man"?), v. *Rev. Arch.* n. ser. t. xvii. 443, ZMG xiv. 290, Levy, *Siegel*, 19.
- די** freq., simplest form of the relative, or as a sign of the genitive; replaced in older Aram. inscr. by זי (cf. Wr. SG 116, Dr. *Introd. Old Test.* 6th ed. 504). In the sense of "because" cf. P 9³, "namely that" PF⁵. די עמרא PF²⁴⁸, "as regards the wool." די becomes ד in דנת for דנת "which I built," P 7¹, דשנת P 18⁵, דבלגיינא P 22⁵, דענה P 83a³, 105³; and דלעל מנה P Eut. 3, v. דיל.
- דידא** n. pr. PRAA ii. 143, cf. דידאי n. pr. f. ib. iii. 50; v. s. דרא.
- דיל** (1) 158³, מן דילה "at his own expense" (ἐκ τῶν ἰδίων).
- דיל** (2) בודילי "because, whereas," P 1⁴, 4⁴, 6³, F⁴, F²⁴⁹, F³²⁵, al.

- *דיין v. "to judge," Impf. w. suff. 3 m. S. יורניה 138 A^d.
 דינים n. pr. PRAA ii. 24, no. 2, v. ib. 25 and cf. Gr. *δεις*, *δεις* etc.
 דינרברן n. pr. 16, i. q. Ass. *dayan-kurban*.
 דיקסטון "tribunal" (= *δικαστήριον*), PF₂¹⁹, alt. די קסטון.
 דכא n. pr. ("pure"?) P 90⁴.
 *דכר (1) v. "to remember," only in Peil ptc. דכיר, freq. (esp. in Sin.); e.g. דכיר בטב ושלם 316; Sin. 320, 383, pl. דכירין 235 A¹; w. בלי 243, 372; in P 68¹ for על דכיר ("in memory...") rd. בל דכיר. בל דכיר stands exceptionally at the end in Sin. 604^a תימו דכיר....
 דכר (2) "a male," pl. דכרין N 12², דכרין P 71¹, v. זכר.
 דכרו n. pr. Sin. 671, 672.
 דכרון "memorial," 236¹; P 71, 74¹, 81¹, 104¹, 116³; דכרון N 38¹, 163 A, 169¹, דכרנא P 36^{b, 1}, cf. B. Ar. דכרונה, דכרנא, Pal-Syr. דיכרו, Syr. ܕܝܚܪܐ, v. זכר.
 *דמא v. "to resemble," ptc. in מדי דמא ל' "and whatever resembles" etc., PF₂¹⁰, F₃¹⁵; ptc. pl. f. Sin. 457 שנת מאה דמין על תלתת קיסרין.
 דמגו n. pr. Sin. 114, 203, 603, 606.
 דמוס v. s. דמס.
 דמטי n. pr. (= Domitus), 287; cf. Syr. ܕܡܬܝ and v. Wr. *Cat. Syr. MSS*, index, p. 1269.
 דמי "price," N 4⁸ לדמי מנמר "to a complete price" (v. מנמר), N 20⁷, v. כפל לא דמיא, PF₂⁴¹ "without price" (?). In Syr. ܕܡܝܐ only in pl., v. Nö. § 72.
 דמירבותי n. pr. ("worthy of my greatness"?) P Eut. 33, cf. W 2258.
 דמס "people" (= *δημος*), P 1¹, 2¹, 7³, PF₂³, F₃³²; דמוס P 15⁸, 17¹, 18³, 25⁴.
 דמספס n. pr. (= *Δαμάσιππος*) N 55⁴.
 דמשק Damascus, ZP¹³, cf. Heb. דמשק, Syr. ܕܡܫܟ.
 דנאל n. pr. P 93 (alt. חנאל), cf. *δανιῶλος* ("El is wise, or a judge"); דניאל 258.
 דנבת P 71, for דבנת v. s. בנה; or for נרבת "she vowed" (Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 106).

- דנה** pron. dem. m. "this," 170³, 182¹, al., N 2¹, al., P 3¹, 9⁴, al., Sin. 410. **דנה ביד** 323³; w. **צלמתא** P 13¹; w. pl. **דנה** (על) **תא** ? P 93⁵; v. **עלתא**. Once **דנא** P Eut. 2³. In the older Aram. inscr. replaced by **זן**, **ונה** q. v.
- דניאל** v. s. **דנאל**.
- דנר** "a dinar," *δηνάριος* (Syr. **ܕܢܪ**), **דנר** P 1⁴⁷, **דנר** P 3⁷, ²¹, **דנרא** P 1⁴⁷. Pl. **דנרין** P 6³, abbrev. to **ד**, P 1². Acc. to Schr. **דנר** denotes the weight, **דנרא** the coin (v. SB, Berlin, 1884, p. 427 f.).
- דנת** "a selling" (or cf. Ass. dannitu "tablet, record"), 17 (18, 19), 22, 23, 24, 27.
- דקל*** "a palm," pl. **דקלן** 113^a, ¹⁸, ¹⁹.
- דקנרא** v. **דוקנרא**.
- דרביר** n. pr. 110 (rd. perh. **דרביר**, and cf. **דרעלה**).
- דרך** "way," P 1⁴⁵ **דרך** **חירן** **מן** **דרך**... "... is brought from the way" ?
- דרכום** dub. 147 A, 2³ "a drachma," cf. MH **דרכון**, Hb. **דרַכְמוֹן**. CIS ... **בנדרום**.
- דתא** "law," N 3¹⁰ (= Pers. *dāta*).

ה

- ה** instead of **א**. (a) in the Aph. conj., v. s. **קרב**, **קום** and cf. Dal. 201; (b) in masc. emph. **דנה**, **חקלה**, **נפשה**; (c) in fem. **ברכה**, **דה**, **מלכתה**, **פלחה**; (d) in **היכרי**, **היך**, **הן**, **הלו**, **היכרי**, **תמה**, **חדה**, **מאה**, **מה**, **אנה**, **מתקרה**, **הוה**, **בנה**. = Gr. *spiritus asper*, cf. **היגמונא**, **הדרינוס**, etc. (but v. **הפרכא**). For final **ה** in pr. ns. **אמה**, **חנה**, al.) cf. Eut. *Nab.* p. 74. **ה** 'graphisch' in Zp⁴ **מת** **יתרה** "rest of land," P¹⁷ **איחה** על **משבה** **מלך** **ח**²⁰ "princes (?) of the kingdom," "upon the seat of the king." (So Hommel MVG 1897, heft 3, p. 21.)
- הא** (1) "he," Zp¹¹, ²²; cf. M1⁶.
- הא** (2) demonstr. "this," **הא** **בית** ZB¹⁷, **הא** **זא** 113^a, ¹⁵, cf. Syr. **ܗܐ**.
- הא** (3) interj. "behold!" P 3⁶.

- הבל** n. pr. N 3⁸, v. *Kin.* 297, *We. Heid.* 70 f., 171; but against connection w. Ar. **هَبَل** and **בנהבל** v. Nö. in *ZMG* xli. 715.
- הנה** n. pr. (from $\sqrt{\text{ }}$ "to meditate," or cf. MH **הנה** "a brier," Löw. 104), 135.
- הגם** n. pr. loc. 113 a¹⁰, ¹²; cf. **الْحَجَم** Yak. ii. 886 ult. in Yemen, and v. *VOJ* v. 8.
- הגר** n. pr. m. 203¹, N 19¹, f. 226¹; cf. **هَاجِر** and Hb. **הָגֵר**.
- הדר** n. pr. Hadad, 75, ZP²², and often in ZH, cf. Hal. IH 89 f., Baeth. *Beit.* 67 f., 120.
- הדרנאח** n. pr. 72, Ass. eq. adad-nadin-aḥ "H. gives a brother," cf. *adadnadinaxys*, and in Ass. nabu-nadin-aḥ, sin-aḥ-irib.
- הדרעור** n. pr. 120⁴, cf. Hb. **הֲדַרְעוֹר**.
- הדן** n. pr. 148⁵, cf. **הודו**.
- הדיח** n. pr. frag. P 117⁴, alt. **הדיה**.
- הדירת** n. pr. f. ("adorned") P 55¹.
- הדרינא** v. *infr.*
- הדרי(נוס)** n. pr. Hadrian, P 16³ (Gr. eq. *αδριανου*), and v. s. **אדרינוס**. After him Palmyra was called **הדרינא** (Pf title), cf. *ZMG* xlii. 402.
- הדקי** n. pr. "Hadad is a friend," 74; v. *ZA* xi. 228, and cf. **הר**.
- הדרקיע** n. pr. (?) 74, v. *supra*.
- הו** (1) pron. "he," 145 B², N 19², P 8³, al., **די הו** 163, 164³, P 36^b, ¹.
- הו** (2) demonstr. 137 A³, 146 B⁶, 211⁴; N 3¹⁰, 14², 27³; Pf³²⁷, fem. **הי** 161. 3³.
- הוא** in **די הוא** P 15², ³, 16² hardly a pron., v. s. **הוה**.
- הודו** n. pr. 84, cf. Hb. **הוֹדִיָּה** (?).
- הוה** v. "to be," N 27⁴; **הוא** in P 15², ³, 16² (unless **הוא** is a verbal adjective, cf. *infr.*), Pf⁵; 3 f. S. **הות** (cf. **הית** in SI) ZP², Pf³, pl. **הו** Pf⁶, ⁷, F²⁴⁶, F³¹⁴. Impf. **יהוא**, N 14⁴, ⁵, 19³, 22⁶, 27⁹, Pf⁶, ¹⁰, ¹¹, F²³², ⁴⁷, F³²⁰; **יהא** Pf³⁸, PvoJ. B 1; **יהא** 144² (?); **תהוא** Pf³²⁸; **תהוא** Pf²⁴⁴, ³²⁹; **תהוי** 141⁴ (?); pl. **יהון** 145 D³, **יהון** P 71², F³²⁴, **יהן** Pf²⁷, F³¹⁹. Impt. **הוי** 141³, ⁴. Verbal adj. **הוא** perh. in P 15², ³, 16², f. **הויא** Pf³³⁵ (מכסא די מלחא די הויא בתדמר), pl. m. **הון** (i.e. **הֶון**) P 5¹⁰. In ZP⁵ **יאר** בארק **הויא** **הויא** is perh. Pa. "I caused to happen."

- הושע** n. pr. 17. Ass. eq. usi, cf. Hb. הוֹשֵׁעַ.
- הי** v. s. הו (2).
- היגמונא** "Hegemon" (= ἡγεμών), P 15⁴, F2^{13, 24}; ܠܝܓܡܘܢ, MH
הגמונ.
- היך** part. "according to, as," PF2⁴ ערתא היך, ib. 14, F3¹⁷;
w. prep. ב PF6 בנמוסא היך; cf. Dal. 178. With די P 71²,
PF3^{4, 14}; cf. B. Ar. הא כדי Dn. ii. 43.
- היכלא** "temple," PF¹⁰, הכלא P 16⁵.
- הינת** n. pr. N 26¹, 27¹; cf. Ar. هَيْنَة.
- הלו** interj. "behold!" 137 A¹, B⁴; cf. B. Ar. ܐܠܝ.
- הלך*** v. "to go," Impf. תהך 145 B⁴, C⁶; cf. Ez. v. 5, al. and see
Dal. 263.
- הם** dub. 203³ "they" (cf. MI^{1a}).
- המו** pron. "them," 145 B⁴, 149 A¹ (in B. Ar. only in Ez.).
זבן 137 B², v. s. זבן.
- הן** conj. "if," N 14⁵; 137 B¹, 138 B², PF1⁵; also Nerab 1¹¹.
או הן "or if," 224⁸ (Eut. rds. אותבי). הן-הן PF3¹⁹
"whether—or" (cf. Dal. 192, n. 1).
- הנאו** n. pr. Sin. 100, 107, 162^a + 5 t., N 23³, 24⁸; 157, 161. 1²;
cf. Ar. هَانِي and Gr. ἀνεός, ἀναίος; v. הניאו.
- הנטגהר** n. pr. dub. P 67², tribal name (?).
- הניאו** n. pr. dim. of הנאו (هَنْيَ) Sin. 105, 154, 164, 260 + 7 t.
- הפטיקא** "a consular" (= ὑπατικός), P 23².
- הפך*** v. pl. ptep. m. הפכין PF2⁷ "walking about" (used in
reference to dealers in old clothes, Gr. eq. μεταβολοι).
- הפסתין** n. pr. N 5², surname of חנינו; cf. ἡφαιστος, Miller 123,
and Herodot. ii. 141 (?).
- הפקא** = ἱππικός "a knight," P 20¹, 27⁴; ib. הפקוס 26³.
- הפקוס** v. *supr.*
- הפרא** n. pr. 130. Perh. = חפרא, i.e. Eg. ḥopri-i "one devoted
to the sun."
- הפרוב** ? Sin. 61.
- הפרכא** 173⁵; N 10³, 16²; = ἑπαρχος or ὑπαρχος. Aram. con-
fused both, cf. Tal. אפרכום, Syr. ܐܦܪܚܘܡ = ἑπαρχος; and
Syr. ܐܦܪܚܘܡ for ὑπαρχος, v. *infr.*

Doubtful whether to be connected w. Ph. יאלפעל, Hb. יואל and מוהיאל; v. Dr. *St. Bib.* i. 5 n; WRS *Kin.* 301; KAT 25, Nest. *Eigen.* 86, Lag. *Or.* ii. 35, *Uebers.* 96, Gray HPN 153 f.

ואלן n. pr. N 9¹, cf. ואלן.

ואלת n. pr. f. N 3¹, 14², 16² (> ואלו); Sin. 364^a, 504, 629, cf. ואלת and ουαελαθε (f.) W 2055 (also m. in Sin.).

וגרה n. pr. f. 183², cf. Ar. وَجَر (v. Wüstenfeld 457).

ודו n. pr. Sin. 15, 106, 204 + 5 t., Ar. وَد; cf. ουαδδου W 1969, ουαδδηλος ib. 2372, and v. We. *Heid.* 11 for a possible connection w. Ar. god *wadd*.

ודיו n. pr. Sin. 579, 592.

ודעו n. pr. Sin. 66 (cf. Ar. وَدَاع or وَادِع).

וה interj., after חבל PRAA ii. 143.

והב n. pr. Sin. 364, for wh. one expects והבו. והב (ܘܗܒ, وَهَب) meaning "gift," or "give," freq. in pr. names; cf. ܡܪܝܬܘܢ "Mār (or the Lord) gives," Cur. ASD 143, and v. *infr*.

והבא n. pr. P Eut. 20.

והבאל n. pr. ("El gives") 173², 186¹, so in Sab., where also והבעת, and אלוהב.

והבאלהי n. pr. ("gift of God") N 3¹¹ [22⁸], 24⁷; Sin. 622, והבלהי Sin. 356, وَهَبَ ܐܠܗ cf. ܫܠܡܬܐ Wr. *Syr. Mart* p. ܒ, l. 5 fr. bottom.

והבאלת n. pr. ("gift of Allat") 171¹, more commonly והבלת as in P 21, 38, 97⁴, 126, M7³, 38, cf. Gr. ουαβαλλαθου, and ουαβαλαθος (W 2086), Lat. *vabalathus*. The son of Odhainat and Zenobia who bore this name was called in Gr. ἀθηνόδωρος, v. Vog. *Syr.* 31 ff.

והבו n. pr. ("gift") N 10⁸, 19², 26¹; cf. وَهَب⁵, and v. והב.

והבל n. pr. PRAA i. 74, no. 2 ("Bel gives"?).

והבלת v. והבאלת.

וטרן PF2^{38, 36} (alt. פטר), Sach. 10, = veteranus (?).

וכילו n. pr. Sin. 301, 315.

ולד* "offspring," w. suff. 3 f. S. ולדה N 28², 3 pl. ולדהם 203².

- ולדו n. pr. Sin. 255, cf. **וֹלַד**.
 ולדן n. pr. 176³.
 וצילו n. pr. Sin. 200 ?
 וקליו n. pr. 192¹.
 וקף v. "consecrate," 185²; cf. Ar. **وَقَف**.
 ורוד n. pr. P 20¹, 24¹; Gr. eq. *σωρακωτης* (v. ZMG xxxv. 738);
 cf. perh. *βωρδος* J. As. 1881, t. xix. 16; v. *infr*.
 ורירו n. pr. Sin. 369, cf. **אַל־וֹרִירו** and above. (Ar. **وَرْد** "tawny"
 is applied to horses, lions, etc.; hence **وَرِيد**, **الْوَرْد** as
 pr. ns. prob. refer to colour of man's hair; see Ibn Dor.
 170^{5f}.)
 ושו n. pr. 325, = **אַשִּׁישו** (?).
 ושוח n. pr. 211^{1, 7}; cf. **وَاشِح** Ibn Dor. 300. 3.
 ושונש n. pr. Cil¹, alt. **נִשְׁוִנִש** w. wh. Hal. cfs. *συνεργητής*.
 ושות n. pr. f. N 8¹ ? v. *infr*.
 ושתי n. pr. 205^{1, 4, 6}; hardly to be compared w. O.T. **וּשְׁתִּי**.
 ות* part. to express the objective case, w. suff. **וְתָה** ZH²⁸,
 but v. s. **קום**.

ז

- ז in Aram. inscr. of the 1st and 2nd class (Ass. Bab. Zenj. and Eg.) often occurs where the later Aramaic has
 ד, cf. **זֶן**, **זֶה**, **זֶי**, **זֶבַח**, **זֶכֶר**, **זֶחַז**, **זֶכֶר**, **זֶחַז** and in pr. ns.
זֶחַז, **זֶכֶר**, **זֶחַז** (cf. however **הֶרְעֶר** [dub.], and
זֶחַז, v. Wr. SG 56, Nö. *Mand.* 43.
 ז as a demonstrative (abbreviated) in **זֶחַז** ZH⁸, **זֶחַז** ib. ²⁹.
 זא dem. f. "this," 113^{a, 18, 15}; 129¹, 145 B⁵; ZH¹⁸, Nerab 1¹²;
 cf. **זֶן**.
 זבא n. pr. Pm⁵¹.
 זבר n. pr. ("[he] hath endowed, or gift"), P 112³, Eut. 16;
 cf. Hb. **זָבִיר**, **זָבִיר**, etc. (Freq. in cpd. names, cf. Gray
 HPN 222 ff.)
 זברא n. pr. N 20¹; P 28³, 29², 112³; cf. **זֶבֶרָא** Mish. Shebi 38^c;
 ζαβδας Wetz. 203.

- זרבול** n. pr. P 10², 12³, 67¹, 87 a³, 108, 123^a (Ox. 2)², SACH.5, M12², 89. Also a family name, cf. W 2595 οἱ ἐγ(=ἐκ)γένους ζαβδιβωλειων.
- זברו** n. pr. 300¹, Sin. 63 (for זידו); cf. Ar. زَبْد, ζαβδος W 2131, 2404.
- זברי** n. pr. N 70¹; 307, P Eut. 1; cf. זָבֵר, ζεβδαῖος and v. Dr. *St. Bib.* i. 5.
- זברלא** n. pr. P 5², 15¹, 63¹, PM2. PRAA iii. 29, n. 4 (זברלה). For זבראלה "gift of God."
- זברנבו** n. pr. P Eut. 1.
- זברעתא** n. pr. P 5⁶, 19³; in P 63¹, 107², Eut. 16 final consonant is ה. Gr. eq. ζαβδεαθης, ζαβδααθης.
- זברת** n. pr. 158².
- זבון** followed by סניאן P 15⁵. 3 m. S. perf.; cf. חרוב, דמוך; "he bought many things." Alt. זבון pl. of זָבַל; cf. Levy in ZMG xxiii. 285, and v. זבנא.
- זבונא** "buyer," PF1⁵.
- זבח** (1) v. "to kill, sacrifice," ZH¹⁵; cf. B. Ar. רבח Ezr. vi. 3.
- זבח*** (2) "a sacrifice," w. suff. 3 m. S. זבחה ZH²².
- זבחת** n. pr. 269, cf. Hb. זָבַח?
- זבי** n. pr. (cf. perh. Syr. זָבַל "a coat of mail," the Hb. n. pr. זבי e.g. Ezr. x. 28 is prob. of different origin) P 28³, 29³, 112², = זָבַל, ζαββαιος. the Pal. name of Zenobia, cf. Vog. *Syr.* p. 153.
- זבירא** n. pr. (ptep. form, cf. זְבִיר 1 K. iv. 5 "bestowed" [by God]; cf. Sab. זביר P 4², 31¹, 86⁴, 123^a (Ox. 1)³, PF³, PSACH.1, Schr. 6; Gr. eq. ζεβειδας.
- זבירו** n. pr. N 29¹, cf. ζοβαυδος, ζοβειδος W 2127, 2150, 2520, and زَبِيد.
- זבירת** n. pr. Sin. 364^b زَبِيدَة.
- זבן*** (1) v. Peal "to buy," Impf. יזבן N 2⁶, ^b, PF³²⁴. Pael "to sell" זבן dub. in 323⁴; Impf. יזבן N 2⁶, ^a; cf. 145^a, ⁴, pl. יזבנן N 14³. 2 S. f. w. suff. 137 B². זבן belongs to די, or, as in Ar., is prefix to Impf. Ptep. מזבן PF1⁴⁵. יזבן pass. (= יִזְבֵּן) PF2⁶. Ithp. Impf. יתזבן N 11⁴, ptep. מתזבנא PF³³³ (for יזבן etc.).
- זבן** (2) n. pr. 30, Ass. eq. zabinu.

- זבנא** (1) "time," or "a time," **בזבן זבן** "at any time," **PF**¹⁰; pl. **זבנין שניאן** (f.) **PF**⁶; **תרתינ זבנין** 186³; **זבניא קרמיא** (m.) **PF**⁴. As generally in Syr. **ܐ** in the sense of times (Fr. *fois*) is fem., *v. זמן*.
- זבנא*** (2) **P 15**, pl. of **זבנתא** "purchases," or "times" (?), *v. s. זבון*.
- זבנא** (3) n. pr. 55, cf. Hb. **זבינא** and perh. Syr. **ܐܘܒܢܐ**, Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. 1.
- זבם** n. pr. 67, Ass. eq. *zabiši* or *zabili*, alt. **זבש**.
- זרקת** in **זרקת מלכתא** **P 29**¹⁻² "the just, the queen," rd. **זרקתא**, i.e. **ܐܪܩܬܐ** (*ī* pron. short in closed syllable, but *v. s. ܝ*), cf. **צרק**.
- זהב** "gold," **ZP**¹¹, **B**¹¹; cf. **דהבא**.
- זו(אל)** n. pr. 160², Gr. [**ξ**]**ωλου**.
- זור** "expenses for a journey," **P 6**²; cf. **ܐܘܠܐܢ**.
- זו*** "coin, denarius, money"; w. suff. **זוזה** Nab. Sach.; pl. **זוין** **P 17**⁵. On etym. *v. ZA* vi. 60.
- זח..** n. pr. frag. 304.
- זי** occurs frequently for **די** in the older Aram. inscr. and also on coins, e.g. **ܡܙܕܝ ܐܝ ܥܠ ܥܒܪ ܢܗܪܐ ܘܠܚܕ** "Mazdai who is over the other side of the River and Cilicia" (a coin of latter half of 4th cent. B.C.); cf. Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 64 f.; Levy, *Jüd. Münz.* 149 ff.
As a genit. 1^a—4, 70, 71, 141, 142, 145 **B**¹, **Cil**². As a relat. 5, 6, 42, 66, 69—71, 109, 113, 114, 138 **A**², 145 **B**²; **ZH**¹, **P**², Nerab 1⁴; *v. די*.
- זיבל** n. pr. **PM**⁹²; cf. perh. **ܐܘܒܐܢܐ** 1 Macc. xi. 17.
- זיראלהי** n. pr. (= **ܐܠܗܐ ܙܝܕ** "gift of God") 187², 302¹, **N 65**, Sin. 325^a; *v. infr.*
- זיר** n. pr. ("gift"), cf. We. *Heid.* 3, n. 4; 157², 236², 244, 268; Sin. 7, 11, 22, 63 + 33 t.; cf. **ܐܠܗܐ ܙܝܕ**, Sab. **זיר** (*v. DHM Ep. Denk.* 44), and **זיראל** (ib. 41).
- זך** possibly pron. demon. in **ܐܠܗܐ ܙܠܐ** 151^{1, 2, 3}; cf. **ܕܕܕ**.
- זכיתות** Vog. **P 15**⁶, rd. **שכיתות**, q. v.
- זכר*** (1) v. "to remember," Impf. **יזכר** **ZH**^{16, 17}.
- זכר*** (2) "memorial," w. suff. **זכרי** **ZH**²⁸, **זכרו** **H**³¹. **ZP**²² dub. *v. דכר*.

- זלת** "cheapness," ZP¹⁰; cf. Targ. זול דמיא and זֶלַת Ps. xii. 9. (Acc. to Hal. = Hb. זולַת "without.")
- זמין** n. pr. 280.
- זמן** "a time" (w. מ as in B. Aram., Targ., and Ar., see also זבנא, 158⁵, N 7³; pl. זמנין 196⁶).
- זן** dem. pr. "this," 113^{a, 4} (w. יומא; one expects זנה); ZP^{1, 20}, H^{1, 14}, B²⁰. זנה 113^{a, 22}, 119, 145 c², ZP²², B²⁰; Cil⁶, and in Nerab inscr. (1^{3, 7}, 2²). v. דנה.
- זעק** v. "to cry out," 145 c¹.
- זער** adj. "little," P Eut. 41⁴, זערא רבא כל צבו כל זעירא זעירא Nab. Pet.¹ זער 146 A2⁵ dub.
- זפרא** n. pr. P 81⁴ (so M.); v. רפהא.
- זק*** "bottle," pl. זקין PF1^{17, 25, 28}, F2⁴⁹.
- זר** adj. "strange, foreign," ZH^{30, 34}.
- זרע** "seed, posterity," 111³, ZH²⁰; w. suff. זרעך Nerab 1¹¹, זרעה 113^{a, 12}.

ח

- ח** in Gr. transliterations represented by χ in חבוי, חימו, חמרת, חלמש, חלרו, חמלת, חביבו, חירן, חורו. Of the cases where the Gr. transliterations ignore the ח, some e.g. חורו, חירן, חביבו, חורו have in the (presumed) analogous Ar. ח, others, e.g. חלפא, חלפו, have ח; cf. Wr. SG, p. 43.
- חאבול** n. pr. ("Bel lives," cf. בולחא), PRAA i. 74. Acc. to Ledr. (Dict. *ad loc.*) = חנא-בול "he whom B. favours."
- חבא** n. pr. P Eut. 29, cf. RAA ii. 24, n. 2 and Cl.-Gan. *Rev. Arch.* July—Aug. 1886, 17, 32 (alt. צבא).
- חבו** n. pr. m. 273, f. N 4².
- חבול** n. pr. P Schr. 4², alt. צבול.
- חבולא** n. pr. PVOJ. B4.
- חבורא** n. pr. 259 in ח' אלן ?
- חבוי** n. pr. P Sach. 3, cf. Ar. حَبَّاز; v. Wr. PSBA Nov. 1883, p. 28.
- חבי** n. pr. loc. 140, Gr. χαμμυς; v. חר.

- חביבו n. pr. N 24², (Sin. 23); cf. Ar. حَبِيب, Syr. ܚܒܝܒ, and Gr. αβειβος, αβιβος W 2099, 2103 f., al.
- חביבי n. pr. P Wr. p. 4, vOJ. A2, Eut. 37. Lat. eq. *habibi*, Syr. ܚܒܝܒ Wr. Syr. Mart. p. 1.
- חבל (1) v. "to destroy," 113^{a, 13}.
- חבל (2) frequent in funereal inscriptions, P 61^{b, 3}, 158^{a, 6}, M12, Sach. 18, Wr. S.-Sh. "alas"; cf. חָבַל, חָבֵל; v. Dal. 192, PSBA viii. 29.
- חבן n. pr. 324¹.
- חבס* Eg. ḥabis "light, or star" in ענחחבס (qq. v.).
- חבר* v. "to participate, share," Aph. אחבר Pza²; ib. 6 אחבורה perf. 1 S. w. suff., or adv. infin.; cf. אחבורא, P 71² (v. Nö. ZA ix. 329).
- חברטיסן n. pr. (Pers. ?) 138 B¹ [3].
- חברכן n. pr. Sin. 202, 459 (cf. حَبْرَكِي "clumsy" ? Nö.).
- חבשו (ו) n. pr. 19. Ass. eq. ḥambusu.
- חגנו n. pr. P 9², 61^{a, 2}, 90², M13²; RAA ii. 94 (n. 3), 143; cf. חגי.
- חנה n. pr. Sin. 164 ?
- חגי n. pr. P Schr.-S. 2, cf. חגנו, and Hb. חגי (?).
- חגרא n. pr. loc. Hegra, N 14⁶, v. Nö. ad loc.
- חד "one," Zp⁵, B¹³; 152², 209⁶, N 27¹² (w. אֶלֶף); PFr^{141, 47}, F2⁸³. חדה N 21⁴, 24⁶ (עֶשֶׂר וְחַד); חדא PFr²¹⁰.
- חדא.. n. pr. Sin. 126 ?
- חדה* v. "to rejoice" ? ptep. 144²; cf. Syr. ܚܕܐ.
- חרודן n. pr. ("points" ?) P 96⁴; cf. αἰδοῦσαν in Gr. eq. to P Sach. 6; v. חרודן.
- חרוה (1) n. pr. loc. 38³. Ass. eq. ḥanduate.
- חרוה (2) n. pr. ? N 20⁴.
- חדת* v. "to renew," pl. perf. חדתו 235 A², (158, 1). חדת perf. S. dub. in P Wr. PSBA Nov. 1885.
- חדתא (1) n. pr. PM44.
- חדתא (2) adj. "new," PFr⁶; בשטר אנריא חדתא "in the new document of contract."
- חו frag. 149 B-C³, for חור "look!" or חוו (i.e. חִיו) "show!"
- חובן n. pr. Sin. 520.
- חורה* v. "to show," 149 B-C¹ (?), v. חו.

- חויצו** n. pr. Sin. 181.
חור n. pr. (Hor) 122¹.
חורו n. pr. N 10⁸, 14⁸; 191²; Sin. 16, 134, 163. Ar. **حُورٌ**, cf. *oupos* W 2270, etc., and in O.T. **חור** Nu. xxxi. 8, Ex. xvii. 10.
חורי n. pr. ("belonging to Horus"?) 125, in 130 **חרי**.
חורן n. pr. P 91¹, cf. Ph. **עברחורן**, and **ܡܚܪܢ**, *avapav*, 1 Macc. ii. 5 (?).
חורת ZP⁹, DHM rds. **שורה** q. v.
חושבו n. pr. N 4¹, cf. **حَوْشَب** Ibn Dor. 307¹⁸.
חותו n. pr. N 24⁸, cf. Ar. **خَوَات**, or **حُوت**, and perh. freq. Gr. *avthos*.
חותם v. **חתם**.
חזא n. pr. (for **חזאל**?) PM³⁵, on a seal.
חזבכל n. pr. Sin. 73.
חזג v. "to strengthen" (= **חזק**), P 137, 141.
חזה* v. "to see," pf. 1 S. **חזית** 137 A², Ethp. **ܐܬܚܝ** 137 A⁵, **ܐܬܚܝ** "it seemed good," PF⁷, F³¹⁵, ²⁴, ³²; cf. **ܚܙܗ** Dn. iii. 19 "fitting, proper," Targ. **חזי**, **חמי** and late Heb. **ראוי**. **מחזה** Nerab 2⁵ "what am I seeing?" Hal.
חזי = **חזו** "a vision" ? 137 A⁵; cf. **ܚܙܝܬ** Dn. iv. 8.
חזוי n. pr. 19^b, Ass. *hazi*.
חזיוו n. pr. Sin. 565, alt. **חנינו**.
חזף n. pr. 243.
חזפו n. pr. 276.
חטבת n. pr. N 10², cf. **ܚܬܬܒܬܐ**.
חטה "wheat," ZP⁸, ⁹; pl. **חטי** ZH⁶. Emph. pl. **חטא** (= **ܚܬܐ**) in **ܚܬܐ** טעניא די **ܚܬ** PF²⁹; cf. Dal. 111, n. 1, and Syr. **ܚܬܐ**, pl. **ܚܬܐ**.
חטיאה "fine, penalty," N 27¹¹; cf. **ܚܬܐ** and v. **קנס** the more usual word; cf. **ܚܬܐ** Ez. vi. 17 (Qri).
חטם* v. "to tame, subdue," ZH²⁷; **באשר חטמו בחיה** "in the place where they tame wild beasts."
חטר "sceptre, sovereignty," ZH³, ²⁵.
חטרי n. pr. fam. P 31², v. Blau, ZMG xxv. 544; cf. **חתר** Neub.

Geogr. Talm. 392, ܡܢܠܐ *Cur. Spic.* 14, ܡܢܠܐ a common Syr. n. pr. loc. (*v. Hoff. Ausz.* 184, 1440).

חיא* (1) v. "to live," Aph. in ܠܚܝܐ ܕܝ ܐܚܝ ܥܡܐ 183⁴ "Rabel who saves his people," חיא verb. adj. "living," 144².

חיא (2) pl. "life," חיי 163 D (dub. perh. ptep.), חין Nerab 1¹⁰; cstr. חיי P 73⁴ (cf. *Vog. Syr.* 153) 74⁴, 75⁶, 123^a (Ox. 1)⁸; 114⁴ (לחיי נפשה "for his own life"), 158², חי P 103⁶, חיא (cstr., cf. ܠܚܝܐ from ܠܚܝ, P 84³, 85³, 94⁵, 125^a (Ox. 2)⁸, M2⁵, 17⁶; w. suff. 3 S. חיהו P 86⁵; חיהי N 2⁴, P 32⁵ ("as long as he lives") [74⁴], 123^a (Ox. 2)³, M3⁶; חיה P 85³, 94⁴, M10⁵, חיה M13⁵; 3 f. S. חיה P Eut. 3. Pl. suff. חיהון P 123^a (Ox. 1)⁸, חיהן P 75⁶, חיהון P 73⁴ (cf. *Vog. Syr.* 153), 93⁴.

חיאִל n. pr. ("El lives") Sin. 370, cf. Hb. חֵיאל and Sab. ܠܚܝܐܠܝܐ. (The inscr. contains two other names with Hb. analogies ארביז, שבתז.)

חִיב "subject to," P 2²⁷, F3¹⁴; pl. m. חִיבִין P 3⁹, f. חִיבִין P 4⁴ (like ܠܚܝܐܠܝܐ construed w. direct object).

חיון n. pr. 295³, cf. Ar. حَيَوَان, alt. חימו.

חִיטְמוֹ n. pr. Sin. 559, cf. حُطَامَة, حُطَامَة.

חִיל* "strength," w. suff. חִילך 145 B⁴.

חִילָא "army," רב חִילָא P 28³ "a general."

חימו n. pr. N 38³, 15² (CIS rd. חימו), 57³ (CIS rd. חיון); cf. χαταμος, χεεμος W 2037, 2183, and Ar. حَيَام.

חין n. pr. N 51, cf. حَيَان, and Ass. hajani, ZA 1891, 436 (cf. also J. As. 1895, t. v. p. 171).

חִיר (1) in ܠܚܝܐ Sin. 341 (= Ar. بَخِير), for the usual בטב "good luck."

חִיר.. (2) n. pr. frag. PM20³.

חִירָא (1) n. pr. P 24³.

חִירָא (2) adj. "noble," P 88², 92⁵, 93⁴; M9², 14³, cf. Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 106, and *v. תִּירָא*.

חִירוֹ n. pr. Sin. 492.

חִירִן n. pr. P 1², 3¹, 11¹, 85⁴, Wr. p. 3, Schr. 7, M45; Gr. eq. ἀπαρουν. For Ar. usage cf. ZMG xxviii. 75.

חִית n. pr. (316²) Sin. 152^a, 474; cf. حَيَّة "serpent."

- חכמה*** "wisdom," w. suff. חכמתה ZP¹¹.
- חכנא** n. pr. 122 B, = Eg. ḥakonu(-i) "he who invokes, adores" (Maspero).
- חכרו** n. pr. Sin. 148, alt. חפרו.
- חלא** n. pr. P 132, Eut. 42, Sach. 18, = خال "mother's brother," cf. αλα W 2589, חלה *infra*; v. ZMG xl. 172.
- חלבנה** n. pr. loc. ZH², prob. the name for Gerjin. Acc. to Hommel, MVG 1897, iii. 21, Aleppo.
- חלדה** n. pr. P 74³ (M. rds. חלדן), cf. Hb. חִלְדָּה. After Ar. خالدة one expects חלדת.
- חלרו(ח)** n. pr. 158⁴, Huldu, the wife of Aretas IV.; cf. χαλδη W 1967.
- חלה** n. pr. fam. P 67² (in l. 4 בת חלה = 'בית ח'), cf. חלא and v. ZMG xxv. 550.
- חליפו** n. pr. Sin. 535, cf. حُايِف.
- חליפי** n. pr. P 9¹, Schr.-S. 8; Levy, ZMG xviii. 99.
- חליצו** n. pr. dimin., Sin. 12, 17, 142; cf. חלצו.
- *חליקה** in (חרם) כחליקה N 2⁹, 4³ "like, as," i.q. Ar. خَلِيقَة, cf. J. As. 1889, xiv. 106 f.
- חלם** 137 A 1, חלמו "the first sleep" (= τὸ πρῶτον ἐνύπνιον)?
- חלמש** n. pr. 194², cf. χαλαμης W 2330.
- חלף** (1) v. in חלף לך 145 B⁵ "it is changed for thee."
- חלף** (2) in חלף מות N 14⁶ "a change leading to death."
- חלף** (3) prep. "for," 153 B (?).
- חלפא** n. pr. PRAA i. 73, no. 1.
- חלפאלהי** n. pr. ("a substitute of [or from] God") N 9¹⁰, cf. حَلَفَالله (Gr. ἀντίγονος).
- חלפו** n. pr. N 12¹; Ar. حَلَف; cf. αλφαιος 1 Macc. ii. 5, Kidd. 58^b and v. Rev. d'Assyr. 1885, p. 73.
- חלצו** n. pr. Sin. 17, v. חליצו.
- חלצת** n. pr. N 70; Sin. 10, 28, 69 + 27 t. For דוחלצת (?) v. ZMG xiv. 402 f., also Tuch, ZMG iii. 193 ff. (who erroneously cfs. Elusa), Baeth. Beit. 106 f. and We. Heid. 42 ff.; Heid.² 48, n. 1.

- חלק* "a part," w. suff. חלקה N 15⁵, 19⁴; cf. B. Ar. חלקה Dn. iv. 12.
- חלקיו n. pr. 256.
- חמא "wrath," ZH⁸⁸; cf. חמא Dn. iii. 13.
- חמד.נה ? 102².
- חמהלת n. pr. 149 D³, G².
- חמטט n. pr. 38³, Ass. eq. ḥamaṭuṭu.
- חמידו n. pr. N 13¹, cf. חמיד. Alt. חמירו (cf. חמרת).
- חמין n. pr. N 25³, for Sab. cf. DHM, *Oest. Monatsschr. f. d. Orient.* 1879, p. 279.
- חמל. n. pr. 241, cf. Ar. حَمَل, or rd. חמלת q. v.
- חמלגו n. pr. N 9¹⁰, derived perh. fr. Ar. حَمَلَج.
- חמלת n. pr. m. N 7², f. N 10³; cf. Ar. حَمَلَة (m.), or حَمَالَة (f.), αμελαθος W 2393, 2416.
- חמם* v. "to burn," ptep. חמם 137 A⁴.
- חמנא "sun-image, sun-pillar," P 123^a (Ox. 1)².
- חמע n. pr. loc. 28, Ass. eq. ḥame, a Mesopotamian city.
- חמר (1) "wine" (חמר, ܚܡܪ), חמרא P 146, F2⁹. Cstr. in חמר מצרין "Egyptian wine," 146 A 2².
- חמר (2) "ass" (חמר, ܚܡܪ), PF1⁹, 32; טעון חמר (Gr. eq. γόμος ὄνικός) "an ass-load," PF1³⁰, 27.
- חמרת n. pr. 162, Gr. eq. χαμπατη; cf. Ar. حَمِير, حُمِير (v. s. חמידו).
- חמש (1) "five," 183³; in 200⁹, N 12⁸ w. מאה; in N 9⁹ w. תלתין 2^c, P Eut. 1; חמשת (w. עשר) 1^c.
- חמש (2) "a fifth," 12^{a, b}; cf. Hb. חמש, Syr. ܚܡܫܐ.
- חן w. מים 150³ "a propitiation with water."
- חנ.. n. pr. frag. 138 A⁶.
- חנא* v. "to have mercy," חנא ZP¹² (חנא = חנן) ? ib. 19 Hal. rds. חנא "I implored" ?
- חנאל n. pr. 191³, Nab. Sach.; and P 93 for דנאל. Cf. perh. ανηλος Wetz. *Haur. Inscr.* 183, but v. ZMG xv. 440.
- חנר.. n. pr. frag. f. 149 E².

- חנה (1) n. pr. N 20³ (cf. in MH, חנה Ber. 4^b).
- חנה* (2) in חנ[תה] 139 A² "my kindness, which I have shown her" (חנן pf. 1 S. w. suff.).
- חנורי n. pr. P Schr.-S. 5, alt. חנורי.
- חנותא "a shop," PF², cf. Frän. 172, Lag. *Mittheil.* ii. 363 f.
- חנמלו n. pr. m. Sin. 51, 65, 116, + 17 t. (f. in Sin. 219); cf. Ar. حَنْظَل "a colocynth," *v. infr.*
- חנמלן n. pr. (derived from the above) N 5².
- חניא n. pr. v. בר חניא; cf. perh. חניא Onias, 1 Macc. xii. 7, and בני חניה Chwol. 6.
- חנינו n. pr. N 5², Sin. (47^a, 87^b), 173, 576, 664; cf. حَنِين, *onaivos, oneos*, W 2084 al. and Syr. حَنِين Cur. ASD p. 1. 6 from end; חנינו Wr. SD, p. 6.
- חנן* v. "to be gracious," *v. s.* חנה 2.
- חנס n. pr. 148^a, i. q. Eg. ḥonsu.
- חנפי n. pr. fam. P 133².
- חנתא n. pr. f. P Cl.-Gan. 124 no. 5, cf. perh. חנה.
- חסיה adj. plu. (i. e. חֲסִיָּה) "pious," 141⁴, cf. Syr. حَسِيَّة (Ledr. cfs. Eg. ḥosiou, "favoured of Osiris").
- חסיר adj. "less" PF³²⁸.
- חסך v. "to spare, diminish," 3 m. S. P 15⁵. P 6³ בְּרִילְדִי חֲסִכְנוֹן "because he remitted them." (Like חֲסִכְרִי it takes two accusatives. Note addition of suffix to verb, cf. ZMG xxii. 506.)
- חסתמח n. pr. 122¹, mng. dub. "perfectus et divino favore ad-jutus" (Edd.).
- חפטין n. pr. 297 (*v.* חקטין).
- חפי n. pr. the god Apis (cf. Jer. xlv. 15, LXX.), 123². 123¹⁻² אֹסִרִּי חֲפִי Osiris-Apis (i. e. Serapis), *v.* חפי and cf. ענחחפי.
- חפימו n. pr. 147, B 1¹⁶.
- חפנר n. pr. 31.
- חצר* pl. 38⁵, 39⁵, "harvest-men" (?), Ass. eq. esidani.
- חקטין n. pr. N 59, cf. Ar. حَقِطَان "short" and n. pr. الْحَيْقُطَان Yakut i. 364. 4. CIS 297 rds. חקטין.
- חקלא "field," 24, 27, 113^{a, 18}; 53¹, pl. estr. חק[ק]לי 31.

- הקק** v. "to write." Impf. 2 m. S. **תקק**, ZH⁵⁴.
- הר** n. pr. 140. **הר הכי**, Eg. *hor en Heb.*, "the Horus of Heb," **חור הכי**, **חור**.
- הרא*** (1) "wrath," ZH^{55, 57}, **רה**, ZH⁵⁶, cf. Syr. verb **ܠܚܝܬ**.
- הרא** (2) n. pr. f. dub. P Eut. 19.
- הרב*** (1) v. "to desolate," ptep. pass. **הרב** (i.e. **ܠܚܝܬ**), "desolated cities," ZP⁴. Aph. pl. pf. **ܐܚܪܒܝ**, Sin. 463⁵.
- הרב** (2) "sword," ZP⁵, H^{51, 55}. On ZP⁵ v. Wi. AF i. 106, who prefers to render "dryness," assuming a play upon the double meaning of **ܠܚܒ**.
- הרג** in **ܠܗܪܓ** Nab. Pet.⁵ "forbidden"! cf. Barth *ad loc.* p. 276.
- הרגל** n. pr. Sin. 78, 525, 527; cf. Ar. **حُرْجُل**, Hb. **קַרְנֹל** "a grasshopper."
- הרו** n. pr. (frag.?) 217⁴, Eut. (N 20) rds. **חרו**.
- הרוט** n. pr. 147, col. 2, B⁵⁰; perh. Eg. *hrudi, hruti*, "young."
- הרוצו** n. pr. Sin. 129, 130 (ib. 166, for **חרוצו**), cf. **خُرُوص**.
- חרון** n. pr. Pms³, alt. **חרון** q. v.
- חרי** (1) w. **בר** "a freedman," 161⁴, (269), Sin. 537, Pms³, and in P 75³ for **בר צדי**, v. ZMG xxxv. 738; w. **בת** (for **ברת**) P S.-Sh., Sach. 4.
- חרי** (2) n. pr. **חורי**.
- חריקלא** n. pr. M. on P 75³, alt. **חרי טלא**.
- חרישא** apparently a divine name, Nab. Pet.⁵. Acc. to Wi. AF. 2nd ser. (1898), p. 62, an adj. "protected," "holy."
- חרישו** n. pr. Sin. 2, 76, 105, + 43 t. (In Sin. 348 written **חרישו**.) Cf. **حَرِيش** Ibn Dor. 157.
- חריתו** n. pr. Sin. 158 (perh. rd. **חריתו**?).
- חרם*** (1) v. "to devote, ban"; part. pass. **מחרם** N 9².
- חרם** (2) "a devoted object, a ban," N 2⁵, 4⁵⁻⁴, 9². **חרמא** N 4¹ "in the interdiction mentioned above" (9²; w. suff. **חרמם** N 12⁶ (CIS rds. **חרמם**). pl. **חר[מן]** P 3⁴ (Gr. eq. *ἀραθέματα*), ... **חרמן** P 35², N. Pet.⁴; cf. **מחרמתא**.
- חרמו** n. pr. N 3¹, 309, Sin. 329, cf. **حَرَام** and in Sab. v. Hal. 411⁶, 504^{1, 3}.

- חרשא** n. pr. P 20³ (cf. ܚܪܫܐ "deaf," or ܚܪܫܐ "magician," > "sculptor"). Gr. eq. *apσα*.
חרשו n. pr. Sin. 9^a, 14, 60, 214^b, + 6 t. (cf. ib. 486, where Gr. 10043, *επισου* points to a n. pr. ܚܪܫܐ*).
חרתבא n. pr. 138 B³.
חרתי adj. fr. ܚܪܬܐ (*infra*), 211³, N 3³, w. סלעין (in Ar. ܚܪܬܐ).
חרתת n. pr. Aretas, 158³⁻⁴; N 1⁴, cf. *aperas*, 2 Cor. xi. 32 (more properly *apeθas*, but perh. based upon connection w. *ἀπερή*).
חשב* v. "to reckon," Ethpa. Inf. למתחשבו P 73⁴.
חשבן "reckoning," P 72³, 73³; w. suff. לחשבנא ib. 73²⁴.
חשושו n. pr. 277.
חשיארש n. pr. Xerxes, 122³. The form follows the O. Pers. *hšiyarā* more closely than the Aram. form אחשורוש (cf. Meyer, *Entst. Jud.* 15 n. 2).
חשיכו n. pr. N 13¹, cf. Ar. ܚܫܟܐ, ܚܫܟܐ.
חשש n. pr. P 77, Eut. 41, *ασασου*, cf. RAA iii. 115 f.
חתם "a seal," [66¹], 100¹, 101¹, 105; 151¹ חותם.
חתן "son-in-law," N 12⁷.
חתפּי n. pr. 123¹ (perh. = "oblation").

ט

- טב** "good," 163 A, Nerab 2³; ובי טב "it was good to me," ZB⁶; מסיב טב P 68, 69, v. 8. מסיב; רבון טב "manifold good things," P 77. Emph. טבא P 74², pl. טביא P (3³), 8⁶.
 בטב occurs frequently (e.g. 243, N 56¹, Sin. 6) as a valedictory address, "good luck," and is once replaced by the Ar. equiv. בחיר, v. חיר. חיר לכל מה טבת ביתי ZB³ "all the good things (pl. f. estr.) of my house"; cf. Ez. vi. 9, where ח' is pl. f. absol.
טבא... n. pr. 184³ in בר...טבא.
טבחא "butcher," P 110², v. Mordt. *Beit.* p. 33. Cf. Wr. *Apoc. Acts*, 240 b.
טבריס n. pr. Tiberius, Levy in ZMG xviii. p. 101, no. 17.
טבת Tebeth (ܬܒܬܐ), the tenth month, Dec.-Jan., N 3², 14³, 15³; P (66), 123³ (Ox. 3)³, P 76³, Eut. 3⁶.

- טהרך** n. pr. loc. 340 in ט' פלחנה משה עשמו.
טועאל n. pr. 167 (for טוע cf. טוֹע "obedient"?).
טוריא pl. "rocks," N Pet.²
טטרכל = Tetricolus? PM28.
טילה n. pr. Sin. 603, 606, v. *infr.*
טילת n. pr. Sin. 114, 203, cf. טילה and Ar. طَوَالَة, طَوَال.
טליא "a youth," P 38¹; pl. טלין 111².
טלל* "shade, shadow," w. suff. טללך 145 B⁶.
טמ.. n. pr. frag. PM2.
טמאה in לטמאה זכרובול ברעתה PM47. Acc. to M. for טמרה "burial"?
טנטא n. pr. N 45.
טעא (1) v. "to err," PF3¹, Gr. eq. [αμαρ]τημα.
טעא* (2) "error," pl. טעון PF2⁴⁹, i.e. טַעֲוֹן, טַעֲוֹ, but v. J. As. 1883, t. ii. 539.
טעונא "a load," PF1¹⁵; למעונא "per load," PF3¹⁰; טעון PF1⁶, F3³¹, v. also קרם, גמל, חמר.
טעמא* (1) n. pl. טעמחא "victuals," PF3¹⁰.
טעמא (2) in מן על טעמא "by the law of adoption," 161, 2², cf. לַחֲמֵל, לַחֲמֵל "to engraft," and v. Cl.-Gan. Rec. 56 ff.
טען* v. "to load," ptep. pass. pl. טעינין PF3¹⁹.
טרוי n. pr. Sin. 594, alt. טבוי, מריו.

- י for י in מיתבא ; י final in pr. names sign of gen., cf. ויהבאלהי etc. v. Eut. Nab. p. 75 ; י final in Palm. names (chiefly family names) ארנבי, חנפי, חצרי, עבדי, cf. Kerber, p. 11 ; י suff. of 3 m. S. falls away in אבוה, אחוה, בנוה, מדתה, הכלא, בת, אילול, *plene* in ידוה, חיוה ("his city") כס, ידקתא, ירד, and Aph. of קום ; י reps. Gr. ἰ in סקלטיקא, הפיקום, הפטיקא and stands for יו in אורלים, טבריס, קלודים, נרקיס, יולים, טבריס. For pl. in י (Zenj.) v. s. n.

- יא** interj. PM57 (dub.) cf. RAA i. 115f.
יאדי n. pr. loc. ZP², H^{1, 15}, Ya'udi, the land N. of the Orontes, v. Wi. AF 16 ff.

- יֵאֲנָקָא*** "infant," pl. emph. יֵאֲנָקִיא 137 B³.
- יִבְחָרָאִל** n. pr. ("El tests") 47.
- יִבִּישׁ** "dried stuff," PFr¹⁷.
- יִבֵּל** (1) v. "to bring," ZP^{6,14}. In Pm⁴⁵ מִן דִּרְךָ תִּיבּוֹל חֵירָן "H. is led away (cf. Syr. ܬܝܒܠ) from the way" (?), but see תִּיבּוֹל. Perh. pass. ptep. in יִבִּיל PFr⁶.
- יִבֵּל** (2) "a stream," so Hal. in ZP²¹, v. אֲמֵן (2).
- יִנְמָת** n. pr. N12⁴.
- יִבְשָׁא** (1) "dry land," P 79⁴.
- יִבְשָׁא** (2) n. pr. P 108.
- יֵד** "hand," בִּיד "by means of," 149^{1,2}, 323³, P 69 (perh. ib. n. pr.); לִיד יִתְעַבֵּר, 147 c; w. suff. יְדֵי ZH^{2,12}; יֵדָה ZH²⁵, N 2³ [Pm¹⁸]; pl. suff. יְדוּה (for יְדֵיהָ?) P 95⁴.
- יֵדָא** (1) n. pr. P [13¹], 26³; Gr. eq. *ιδεα*, cf. Dal. 143¹¹ and v. יְדֵי.
- יֵדָא*** (2) verb, v. מוֹדָא, תִּדָא.
- יְדִי** n. pr. P 5⁶, 6⁴, 63¹, 98⁴, M17³; Gr. eq. *ιδεδατος*, cf. perh. יְדִי Ez. x. 43 (Qri).
- יִדְעַבֵּל** n. pr. P Eut. 2⁶, Vog. J. As. 1², 2²; name of a family, Pm⁵¹; cf. ܝܕܥܒܠ Hoff. *Ausz.* 21, n. 159, and Hb. יִדְעָאֵל יִדְעָאֵל perh. in sense of ܝܕܥܐܠ "noble," or ܝܕܥܐܠ "friend."
- יִדְתָּא** v. s. נִהִירָא.
- יֵהָב** v. "to give," 138 B⁶, N7²; P 16³; 3 f. S. יֵהֲבֵת 149 B-c¹¹; 1 S. יֵהֲבֵתִי [י] 149 G³; pl. יֵהֲבוּ 158⁶. Impf. יֵהָב N 4⁶ (cf. Dal. 253). Ptep. יֵהָב PFr³⁴, pl. יֵהֲבִין Fr²⁵. Ptep. pass. יֵהֲיֵב 147 B1⁸, יֵהֲיֵב (י) 146 A2⁴, [יֵהֲיֵב] 147 A1⁴, and once m. for f. N 12⁹ (כְּנִסְחַת דְּנָה יֵהֲיֵב).
- יֵהוּ** n. pr. dub. 154³.
- יֵהִיבָא** n. pr. ("given") P 90³.
- יֵהֲרִבּוֹלָא** n. pr. P 158^a (for יֵהֲרִבּוֹלָא?), but cf. Ph. יֵהֲרִבּעֵל.
- יֵהוּ** in Nerab 2⁶; the line runs, יֵהוּ מֵאֵת הֵמוּ וְלִשְׁמוּ עֲמִי מֵאֵן "to-day (יֵהוּ) they are a hundred; and they have not placed (לֹא שְׁמוּ) with me vessels..." (so Hal.)?
- יֵוֹלָא** n. pr. Julia, P 67¹, cf. *infr.*

- יוליס** n. pr. Julius, *ἰούλιος*, P 4¹, 7¹, 15¹; Sach. 1. יוליס P Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 303; abbrev. יול P 123^a (Ox. 3)².
- יומא** "day," 113^{a,4}, very freq. in cstr. st., e.g. 211^o, P 93¹, 98⁷ al., before a verb **ביום יעל כספא** 43^{a,6} and **יום לנדר** 146 B 4⁶. Pl. **יומן** 145 A⁴, cstr. **ימי** 235 A 1 (but see **אל**) ZP¹⁰. w. suff. 1 S. **יומי** Nerab 2³, [ZP^{9,18}], **ימי** ZH^{9,10}.
- יוניא** n. pl. "the Greeks," PJ.As. Vog. 2⁴.
- זידו** n. pr. Sin. 404.
- יחיאל** n. pr. P 99³ (so M, Vog. rds. **סחיאל**) "El lives," cf. Ph. **יחואלן** and Jewish **ביליח** Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 230.
- יחין** n. pr. Sin. 585.
- יחרתא** n. pr. P 132.
- יטב*** v. only in Hi. w. **מן** "to make better than," 3 m. S. w. suff. **היטבתה** ZP⁹, 1 S. w. suff. **היטבתה** ib. B¹².
- יכל** v. "to be able," N 23³ (**רשי** more usual in Nab.).
- יכלא** n. pr. 106 (cf. Hb. pr. ns. **יכלא**, **יכלא** and Sab. **יכלאל**?).
- ילד** (1) n. coll. "children," N 10³, cstr. ib. 20³ w. suff. **ה**—N 2², **הם**—ib. 4³, 14².
- ילד*** (2) v. "to bear." On a seal **לא[ת]תא בילדא** PM₃₁, "uxori in partu" (?). Hithp. Impf. **יתילד** N 12².
- ים** "sea," 145 C⁴ **באתר ים** "in the place of the sea"; **ימא** P 79⁴.
- ימא...** n. pr. frag. PM₂⁴.
- ימו** n. pr. 259, 298 (= N 60); cf. Ar. **يَمَّى**.
- ימינא** "right side," **מן ימינך** "on thy right side," Pza⁷; **מדר[נ]ח ימינא** "south-east," N 15⁶.
- ימלא** n. pr. ("[He] is full"?) P 85³, v. **מלא**, and cf. Hb. **ימלא**.
- ימלכו** n. pr. P 36^{a2, b1}, 125; cf. Ar. **يَمْلِكُ**, Gr. eq. *ιαμλιχος*, and cf. *μαλκouve* al. 1 Macc. xi. 39. v. Grun. 30.
- ימנו** n. pr. Sin. 104, and perh. ib. 91 for **כמלו**.
- ימנתיא** in PFr², acc. to Schr. = *ιμάτια* or *ιματισπωλαι* "tailors." But **ת** = **τ** is unusual.
- ינק** v. s. **יאנקא**.
- יעלי** n. pr. Sin. 144, 282, 287, 294 + 14 t., cf. **يَعْلَى** and Hb. **יעל**, **יעלם**.

- יעמרו** n. pr. 195³, (316³?), cf. Ar. **يَعْمُر** and v. J. As. 1891, t. xvii. 540, where Cl.-Gan. cfs. *viòt Iαμβρι*, 1 Macc. ix. 32 ff.
- יעקוב** n. pr. Jacob; P 65², 82³. On the occurrence of this name in a Palmyrene inscription (together with **שמואל** and **לוי**) cf. Derenb. *Geogr. Talm.* i. 22, 224 and v. **שמעון**.
- יעת** P Schr. 5, 13, Wr. no. 4, voJ. A 4; perh. a synonym of **חבל** [can one cf. **غاث** "to help"; Impf. used precatively "may he help"?].
- יעתו** P voJ. B6, cf. Ar. **يَعُوث** (v. Baeth. *Beit.* 158), perh. connected w. **יעת**.
- יצא** v. "to go out," P 9⁵ (?), cf. *infra*.
- יקא*** Hi. Impf. **יוקא** ZP²²; v. **מוקא**.
- יקר** (1) "honour," estr. P 6⁴, 36^{b,1}, 63¹; w. suff. ה- P 3⁵, **ליקרהי** Sach. 1 (for suff. cf. **ברהי** P 30); **הון** - P 1⁵, 31³.
- יקר*** (2) v. "to honour," Inf. w. suff. **ליקרהוני** Pm3⁶.
- יקרור** n. pr. ("a toad") PzA⁵.
- יר . .** n. pr. fragm. P 78².
- ירח** n. pr. v. Wr. PSBA Nov. 1885.
- ירחא** "a month," [P 2⁵], freq. in estr. st. esp. w. ב 122³, 146A¹, 203⁴; N 1³ etc. **בירה** N 10⁷, 15⁸ error for **בירה**.
- ירחבול** n. pr. P 15⁵, 124⁵; voJ. A³; the name of a lunar deity, in P 124⁵ borne by a man, Gr. eq. *ιαριβολου*; v. Vog. *ad loc.* and cf. Baeth. *Beit.* 87.
- ירחבולא** n. pr. P 2³, 73², 124⁵ (see **גמלא**), PWr. p. 1, M 12⁴, 18²; **ירחולא** RAA ii. 23, no. 1.
- ירחי** n. pr. ("belonging to the moon") P 16², 31¹, 69¹; M 36, Schr. 5², RAA ii. 68, Gr. eq. *ιαραιος*.
- ירחת** n. pr. dub. v. Wr. PSBA Nov. 1885.
- יריבי** n. pr. 70, Ass. eq. *iribai*.
- יריעבל** n. pr. ("Bel causes to thrive," cf. Bev. *Dan.* 214), P 16⁷, 83^{a,3}, 123^a (Ox. 1)⁴, Schr. 4, 9. Gr. eq. *ιαρειβηλος*.
- ירפאל** n. pr. ("El liberates, or frees") 77, cf. Hb. **יִרְפָּאֵל**.
- ירת** "heir," N 9³.
- ישב*** v. "to sit," only in Zenj. **ישבת** 1 S. perf. ה⁸; Impf. **ישב** H^{15,20,25}; ptp. pass. **קירת ישבת** (i.e. **יִשְׁבֵּת** "inhabited cities") P⁴. Hi. 3 m. S. w. suff. **הושבני** B⁵, P¹⁹; 1 S. **הושבת** H¹⁹. In Aram. regularly **יתב**, see **מותבא**.

- ית accusative particle, P 15⁴, w. suff. יתה N 3⁵, 14⁶, 27¹⁰; 211³.
- יתגרה n. pr. (= גרה [א] ית cf. Gen. xxx. 11 ?) Sin. 388, 394^a.
- יתוא n. pr. PSchr. 2³, preceded by אה, whence Simonsen (C 16) rds. אהיתור.
- יתיר adv. "abundantly," מתברך Sin. 498; "more," PF¹⁴⁷, F3²⁸ (w. גבא "to demand an extra charge." יתיר לא מרעם "nothing more," PF¹¹).
- יתמא n. pr. PVOJ. A5.
- יתר* (1) "rest, remainder," w. suff. ה- ZP⁴ (but v. s. ה).
- יתר* (2) מיתר לי ZH¹²⁻¹³, "made rich for me" (Nö.).

כ

- כ for ק in כרין, כיצא, כטל (perhaps the כ is original and has been hardened to ק on account of the presence of the *ṣ*, v. DHM *Sendschirli Inschr.* 40 f.), and כיסר Caesar (?). The same phenomenon exists in Mand. cf. Wr. SG 50.
- כא v. לכא.
- כבא "pain," PM⁹¹ (v. s. סר), i. q. Syr. כܡܐ.
- כבוא n. pr. 145 D⁶ ?
- כבר (1) n. pr. loc. ZP¹²; cf. Hommel, MVG 1897, Heft iii. 22, n. 2.
- כבר* (2) v. "be plentiful, numerous," pf. 3 f. S. כברת ZP⁹. Hi. הכבר ZP⁴.
- כבר* (3) v. "his great ones" (v. Hal. IH 93).
- כד adv. "when," PF³.
- כדו n. pr. 164⁴.
- כדי "as," N 3⁷, כדי עלא כתיב, ib. 9⁶ כדי בה; PF^{211, 18}, "while," P 15³ (cf. ZMG xxiii. 284); cf. היכדי and כזי.
- כהי "thus," 123³, cf. Talm. כהאי (acc. to others "a piece of bread," cf. Edd.).
- כהילו n. pr. N 2¹, P 30^{a, b, 3}, RAA iii. 28, no. 2; cf. Ar. كَهِيل Ibn Dor. 111.
- כהילן n. pr. N 9¹, cf. Ar. كَهْلَان.

- כהן** "priest," Sin. 550; **כהנא** ib. 249, *v.* **כהנתא**.
כהנו n. pr. ("priest") Sin. 348.
כהנתא "priestess," Sin. 223^a, *v.* **תא**.
כווא n. pr. N 51, cf. Ar. **كُوَيْز** and Syr. **ܚܘܣ** Hoff. *Jul.* 247¹².
כומן n. pr. 138 A 8, cf. Eg. kaumenu.
כונא N 4¹, with **בססא** and **כפרא**, "fundament" (?).
כושלו n. pr. Sin. 362, cf. Ar. **كُوشَالَة** or **كُوشَالَة**.
כות (1) "according, as," **כות הוו ספון** Pfz⁴⁶.
כות (2) "likewise," N 4⁸, 8¹⁰; cf. ZMG xxii. 485, Schwally 44 f. and *v.* **מטל**.
כזי i. q. **כרי** 145 c³, Cil⁴.
כטל* *v.* "to kill." Impf. pl. w. suff. **יכטלון** Nerab 1¹¹; *v. s.* **ב** and cf. **קטל**, **קתילה**.
כי n. pr. P J. As. Vog. 1², 2². Gr. eq. **τοῦ Χαιου**.
כיב* "pain," pl. cstr. **כיבי אלהיהם** 145 A², i. q. **כבא**.
כיחד 146 B 4⁶, the month Koihak, Eg. **kaḥika**; cf. **كهك** "the fourth of the civil year" (found in Min. cf. J. As. 1893, t. xxii. p. 524). Acc. to this inscr. the 24th was **יום לנדר**.
כיל* *v.* "to measure," Impf. w. suff. **יכילנה** Pfz^{22a}, Vog. rds. **כילנה** "a measure."
כילי n. pr. ("deceitful"), P 82³, cf. perh. **χαίλος** J. As. 1881, t. xix. p. 487; alt. **כיני** (Mord.).
כינא w. **ב**, "according to nature, naturally," Pm16⁶.
כיסא* "purse," **מן כיסה** **ἐξ ιδίῳ** "at his own expense," P 7⁴, **כיסהון** P 8², (65), and **כיסאה** (Nö. rds. **[כיס אמ]ה**) P 14.
כיסר n. pr. Caesar, P 118³, dub.; *v.* **קיצר**.
כיפה n. pr. Sin. 669, cf. dim. **κοιφος**, J. As. 1881, t. xix. p. 15?
כיצא w. **בית**, "summer-house," ZB¹⁹, i. q. B. Aram. **ܚܝܬ**, Syr. **ܚܝܬ**; *v. s.* **ב**.
כיש (?) in **כל כסף כיש** 153 A⁶.
כישוש n. pr. 65², Ass. eq. **ki-samas**.
כיתות n. pr. P 33^{b, 1}, M14⁴.
כל (1) "all," 34², 147 A 1⁶, 137 B¹⁻², P 91⁴. In salutations **כל ברכא** N 5² *v.* **כל יום** Sin. 498. **שלם פ' בכל טב** "of every kind of that which," N 9⁶.

- כלה P 11⁴, כלל בצו כלל P 1⁴, כלל ביתה ZP¹⁹, כלל P 8², 93³, F2¹⁸, כלל P 93⁶, VOJ.B 1. כללם 211⁶, Nab. Pet.³; כללמו.
- כל (2) "a vase" (= כָּלִי) 122¹ or perh. "number," so in 113^{a, 19} (?) כל כסף 153 A 5^e and בכל אנשן בלל 149 c 12.
- כל... n. pr. f. frag. 257.
- כלבא n. pr. ("dog," א Aram. termination or perh. abbreviation) N 15². In Aram. cf. כלבא Cur. ASD 156, v. *infr.*
- כלבו n. pr. 268, (272), 291; Sin. 23, 28, 42 + 38 t.; Ar. كَلْب, cf. כלבו, אכלבו, אבנכלבו etc. and WRS *Kin.* 200 f.
- כלזירשמש n. pr. 97 ("every one of the seed of" or "all splendour is Samas"). Acc. to Levy כלזי = כרוי "herald of S."
- כלי n. pr. P 150.
- כליבו n. pr. (dim.) 313, Sin. 273. Ar. كَلْتَب, cf. χαλβας, χαλαιβος (Kerber 36).
- כליבת n. pr. f. N 3^{2, 10}, fem. of above.
- כלירכא "chiliarch" (= χιλίαρχος) 201², (Eut. N 5² rds. כל-ברכא), cf. Syr. form ܟܠܝܪܟܐ.
- כלמא "everything," Pr. In ZB¹⁵ כלמה.
- כלמדי "whatsoever," PF^{2 10} and freq. ib.
- כלמו in כל בית ZB¹⁷, Hal. cfs. Ass. kalamu "totality"; perh. = כללם (Sach.) or מלכו "kingdom" (Hoff.).
- כמולת n. pr. (cf. כמל ?) N 28¹.
- כמי in 135 A⁴, |||| כמי (?).
- כמכם n. pr. f. N 3¹, cf. Ar. كَمَكَم a kind of gum (κάγκαμον). Cf. in Sab. DHM, *Ep. Denk.* 83 f.
- כמל n. pr. PM¹³ from כמל "be perfect," cf. כמולת ?
- כמלו n. pr. Sin. 91, 383, cf. Ar. كَمِيل, alt. ימנו.
- כמרא (1) n. pr. fam. P Eut. 41, PRAA iii. 28, no. 3, φυλῆς χομαρηγῶν, cf. χομρου W 2389.
- כמרא (2) "priest," 113^{b, 2}, כמר 130, 170⁴ (w. אלת), Nerab 1¹ (w. שהר), pl. כמריא 113^{a, 23}.

- כמריבל** n. pr. ("priests of Bel"?) P Sach. 9, Eut. 51, cf. **אלח**.
כן "thus," 122³ (**כן אמר**), 149 A¹, B 2, 3. 145 C³.
כנון *Canūn*, the 8th month, November (otherwise known as **מרחשון**), P 30^{a,b}, 31³, 63, 64, PWr. p. 3, PzA¹, Eut. 41⁵. In P 30^a written erroneously **דגון**. For deriv. cf. *Journal of Sac. Lit.* 4th ser. vii. 424.
- כנונא** "a coal-pan," P 11⁴; cf. Hoff. *Ausz.* 37 n. 312f. (>=*κανών*).
כנועיו n. pr. Sin. 376 (?).
כנף "wing, side," in **אחו בכנף** Zp¹¹ "to cling to a certain party or side"; cf. **החזיק בכנף** Zech. viii. 23.
- כנרא** n. pr. PzMG xviii. 105 (= "zither," or cf. ZMG *ad loc.*).
כנש* v. "to collect," ptep. **כנישא** Pr³. Ethpe. **יתכנשון** 145 A³, ptep. pl. **מתכנשין** Pf³³.
- כנתא*** pl. w. suff. **כנותה** "his acquaintances," 151²; cf. B. Aram. **כְּנֻתָּה** Ezr. v. 6 and v. Nö. GGA 1884, 1017.
- כנתנם** n. pr. 99.
כסלול *Cisbul* (*Casbul*), the ninth month, December (otherwise called **בְּסֻלִּי**), P 24⁵, 75⁷.
- כסם*** (1) "tribute," pl. cstr. **כסמי ענושתא** P 124³; v. **מכסא**.
כסם (2) v. "to rebuke," Impf. **תכס** 149, 1³ (?).
- כספא** (1) n. pr. f. PRAA ii. 27, no. 7.
כספא (2) "silver," 30¹, 43 A⁶, 70, 71, 108; P 23⁴. **כסף** 64, 153 A³, Nerab 2⁷, N 9⁷; and w. **בעל** ZB¹⁰, P¹¹. **בכסף** "for silver," 43 A³.
- כעמה** n. pr. Sin. 89, 175, 256, 290^a, 507, 613; cf. in Q **كَيْعُوم**.
כעמו n. pr. Sin. 666.
כען "now," 137 A¹, B¹.
כפיו n. pr. 199², cf. Ar. **كَفَى** and v. **נפיו**.
- כפירי** ? in **בעלי כפירי** Zp¹⁰ "villages." It stands in conjunction w. **בעלי רכב**.
כפל* (1) v. Aph. "to double," **לאפכלא** N 3^a, a mistake for **לאכפלא** (i. e. **לאַכְפֵּלָא**).
כפל (2) in **דמי כפל** "double price," N 20⁷.
כפרא "sepulchre," 203¹, N 2^a, 28¹; and so rd. for **פגרא** 211². A Liḥyan word for **קבר**; cf. *Ep. Denk.* 9, 25, 27, and v. ZA 1894, 331.

- נפתא** "arch," P 70¹, ZMG xv. 616, where cf. Levy.
- כרבו** n. pr. 288, cf. Sab. כרבאל and v. Kerber, 69 n. 8.
- כרוי** 86 "a herald" (hence the root in Aram. [cf. e.g. כְּרוֹאָא Dn. iii. 4] is not necessarily derived from κηρυτσειν).
- כרכא** "fortress, citadel," P 6², Nab. Pet.²; cstr. כרך P 5⁴, [10²].
- כרם** (1) "vineyard," Zh⁷.
- כרם** (2) w. suffix in כרמב בר נקיבו כרמה במב "his honour, or his vine-dresser," Sin. 99.
- כרמו** n. pr. 348.
- כרסא** "throne," cstr. st. ZB⁷. With ר as in Aram. against Ass. and Hb. cf. Lindberg, *Gram. d. Sem. Sprach.* i. 87.
- כרין** in כרין ארץ 141² prob. = כרין (e.g. Dn. iii. 8, vi. 25) "calumnies against a man." In Mand. also כרין.
- כרת** v. w. אמן "to make a covenant," Zh¹¹; cf. Hb. כרת ברית.
- כשירא** adj. "mighty," Pf³²².
- כשר** v. "to be fit," Pf³⁶ (or perh. adj. "fit").
- כתב** v. "to write," Pf³^{5, 22}, 1 S. perf. כתבת P 71². Impf. יכתב N 12⁶, יכתבון N 14⁴; pass. Pf⁸ (יִכְתֹּב for יִכְתֹּב); ptep. pass. כתיב N 2⁸; Pf⁴, F²¹⁸. Inf. מכתב 210⁴ (cf. Inf. מקבר ib.⁵); reflex. ptep. מתכתב 146, 1¹; Pf⁶. w. ב "to write...over," N 9⁴, 14⁴.
- כתבא** (1) "scribe," Sin. 354.
- כתבא*** (2) "writing," in cstr. כתב N 2³, 12⁷ (כתב למקבר), w. suff. כתבה ib. 2⁸, v. חקא.
- כתיין** n. pr. Sin. 395, cf. אלכתיין.
- כתית** n. pr. 311 B¹.
- כתש*** v. "to smite, beat," v. פלכתשנה ב' Zh²¹ "and if he dashes it in pieces with stones."

ל

ל coalesces in בעשמיין. ל prefixed to pr. names in לשמש, לשמששעדו and לשמשי (?), cf. We. *Heid.*² 7, and REJ x. 1f. ל prefixed to verbs (in the Impf.) ליתכה (s. נתך), למנע (s. מנע) and די לזבן Pf¹. ל for ר v. פלהדרותא. ל of Ar. art. אל is not assimilated before the "sun" consonants, cf. אלזעבלי and in Gr. inser. αλοροπος (cf. Eut. *Sin.* 328, οροπος W 2512 = شَرِيح Ibn Dor. 56). ל abbrev.

of לא (acc. to Hal.) in לאתוה Nerab 2⁴, לשמו ib. 2⁶ ("they did not place") לאחרה ib. 2⁸ "[that] I might not be angry." לתהנס 2⁸ ("thou shalt not remove"; v. s. נוס).

ל prep. "to," w. suff. לי ZH^{4,11}; PF³². לך Nerab 1⁴, 145B⁵, לו ZP¹¹ (v. לו), לה ZP¹⁸, H²³; 138 B⁵, 145 D¹, 311 A²; N 1³; P 3²; לה fem. 162, 211², לן 34³, 138 B⁶, להם ZB¹⁹, N 8², fem. N 15⁷, להון P 1⁴, 4⁵. Used in a distributive sense v. מושך, and to express acc. P 13² חלא בל יברך לבני חלא.

לא (1) interj., v. s. בלא.

לא (2) neg. "not," 226², N 9³, ZH¹³. לא שאר קטין 137 B⁴, "no one," P 71² (abbrev. to ל, v. supra).

לאם "year," "archonship" (= Ass. limmu), 38⁶, לם 39⁶.

לב* "heart," w. suff. לבה 145A⁶.

לבאי n. pr. Sin. 421 (?), cf. Ph. לבא and λεββαίος (= לבי) in Mk. iii. 18, (v. Dal. 142, n. 1).

לבנה* "brick," pl. לבנן 69; cf. Syr. ܠܒܢܐ, pl. ܠܒܢܐ.

לבנם w. ברת, 45. "Daughter of Libnam (?), or a vessel for holding frankincense"; cf. Syr. ܠܒܢܡܢܐ.

לבש* "garment," w. suff. י- Nerab 2⁷.

לגיונא "a legion" (= legio), P 22⁵, רב לגיונא "belonging to the legion" < ל "chief of the legion"; w. omission of ו in לגיניא "legions," P 15⁴.

להן "but, except," N 2⁸, 11³, 14⁴; 210³; cf. להן Dn. ii. 11 etc. and Dal. 184, n. 3; "because," 113^{a,8,10}; cf. Dn. ii. 6, 9 etc.

לו (1) "not," = לא, perh. in ZP¹¹.

לו (2) "if," so DHM in ZP¹¹, H³¹ (?).

לוטה* "curse," pl. לוטן (i.e. לוטין) P 95² and (acc. to Vog.) P 16⁶, but see אסקלוטן.

לוי n. pr. Levi, P 65², Gr. eq. λευι.

לולא part. "unless," 145 C⁴.

לוקים n. pr. Lucius, 293¹.

לוקלא n. pr. f. Lycilla, P Cl.-Gan. 303, Gr. eq. λουκυλλης.

- לות "when" (?), Pm18⁷.
 לחוד* "alone," w. suff. לחודוהי N 14⁶.
 לחיתו 196⁴, Luhith, cf. Is. xv. 5, Jer. xlviii. 5, nr. Medeba (whence came this inscription). Others rd. בחיתו. The line runs איתיבל רב משריתא די בלחיתו.
 לחם "bread," 145 A⁽¹⁾,⁸; [לח]מא P 147.
 לחמי n. pr. ל בר on a seal, Pm75.
 לחר v. s. מות.
 לחש v. "to whisper," 145 c 7 (?).
 לילה "night," ZH²⁴. In 146 A2⁸ dub. In MI ללה.
 לישח ZB¹⁶, ל יש w. suff. ? v. Sach., Wi., *ad loc.*
 לכא "hither," v. s. אתילכא.
 למ v. לאם.
 למד n. pr. 305 dub.
 למדי n. pr. 294² dub.
 למנא title to P_F, = Gr. λιμην "harbour." Perh. connected w. קן "a vessel."
 למען "in order that," Nerab 2⁷ ?
 לע* v. "to cover" (?) ZH³² וחלעי עינך. But Hal. cfs. לוע in Job vi. 3.
 לען v. "to curse," Perf. (in prec. sense) 211⁶, N 4⁴; w. suff. לענו ib. 2⁵. Impf. ילען N 3³, 9⁸.
 לענה* "a curse," estr. לענת N 20⁸; 211⁸.
 לפות "according to," Nab. Sach.; cf. ܠܦܘܬ.
 לקח v. "to take," ZP17. Impf. יקח ZH¹⁰, יקו ib. 12. Impt. fem. sing. קחי 141³. Not found elsewhere in Aram.
 לקחו n. pr. 19, Ass. eq. luqu.
 לשמש n. pr. ("belonging or consecrated to the sun," v. s. ל) P 8³, 19³, 33^{a,4}, 75⁴, 116⁵, 123^a (Ox. 1)³; M12⁵, 17⁴, PZA²; cf. λισαμσος W 2458. Acc. to Hal. (IH 92) לשמש is from אלשמש. Gr. eq. frequently ἡλιοδωρος.
 לשמש n. pr. PVog. Syr. p. 64, n. 2; cf. VOJ vi. 315.

לשמשעדו n. pr. Pzmg xvi. p. 99 f. (?).
 לשן ZH⁹ "tongue," "mauvaise langue" (dub.).

מ

מ interchanges w. נ (q. v.).

מ (1) an abbrev. in חקלה.. *מ 53 ?

מ (2) an abbrev. for מה (v. מא) in פמו ZH³ = מה זה, cf. Ar. فَمَاذَا; ZH^{4,22} = מה-זה (or מ'-זי); and ZH²⁹ = מה-ש'.

מ.ד.א n. pr. P 68.

מ.י in מ.י מלך, 2^c for מני מלך "minas of the king," or מ.י מלך (מ abbrev. for מנן); v. מנה.

מ.ק.ר.ד 236^a ?

מא "which," מא די "that which," Pfl¹⁴; cf. מה די Dn. ii. 28 and v. מדי. מא in ZH¹², מא אשאל "that which I ask." Abbrev. to מ (q. v.).

מאה "a hundred," 200⁹, N 8⁹, 12⁹, Sin. 457. Dual מאתין N 30⁷.

מאכסמוס v. s. מכס.

מאן "vessel," pl. מאנן 146 Az⁴, מאן in 119 dub., v. מן (1).

[מ]את[יתא] "the coming, voyage," P 16³; cf. מַלְאֲכָא Matt. xxiv. 37. In P 15² מיתותא cf. Pal.-Syr. ܡܝܬܝܬܐ ib. v. Schwally 8.

מבכי "weeping," Zp¹⁸, באר, וזהם לה מבכי באר, alt. (ת) משכי (Hal. comparing Lev. xxvi. 1).

מברשו n. pr. Sin. 83, 183, 300 (for מרכשו), 312, 470; cf. Ar. أَلَا بَرَشْ and fem. بَرَشَاء "piebald," v. אלאברשו.

מ.ג.א in P J. As. Vog. 2⁵, some such meaning as "repairing" needed by context.

מגביש n. pr. Pm⁹².

מגד in P 3³ (Gr. eq. ἐπαγγελαμενον), 17⁴ (φιλοτειμηταμενον) "honoured"; cf. Ar. مَجْد and Hb. מָגֵד.

- מגדיו** n. pr. Sin. 24, 33 (for מחויו ?), 104, 112, 193, 208 *al.*;
cf. Ar. **مَجْد**, **مَجِيد**, or perh. from **جدا**, e.g. **مُجْدِي**
“liberal.”
- מגדת** n. pr. fam. P 123^a (Ox. 1)⁶, cf. Edomite **מגדיאל**, Sab.
מגדעל. Alt. מגרת.
- מנו** 147 A1², acc. to CIS מו(י)נו “scilicet,” Ledr. rds. מגנפתא
“conclusio” ?
- מגמר** “total,” in לרמי מגמר 199⁸, but see גמר.
- מגן** “free,” P 7⁴; cf. Syr. ܡܓܢ.
- מגנת** n. pr. 175¹, cf. Ph. מגן.
- מדה** v. s. מדנחא.
- מדי** (1) “that which,” P⁴, F2¹⁰, F3¹⁵, v. מא ; (2) “whenever,”
P³12; cf. ܡܕܝ ; (3) in P⁹ “when,” or perh. “after,”
= ܡܢܕ, ܡܢܕ ?
- מדיא** “a measure,” *μοδιος*, P²19 (alt. אמריא v. אמר), F3³⁴, מדא
F2²¹, 46.
- מדינתא** “city” (in B. Ar. = “province”), 147, 2¹⁴; P 124¹; מדיתא
P 28³, F2⁷, 8; w. suff. מדינתה P 15⁷, מדינתהון P 1⁸; pl.
emph. מדינתא P³17.
- מדכרו** “a registrar” (cf. ܡܕܟܪ) or “reciter, story-teller” (cf.
VOJ v. 4), Sin. 99, 522.
- מדנחא** “East,” N 15⁵, ib. 6 מדח ימינא (for מרנח) “South-east.”
- מדעם** “anything,” P²40; מדעמא [למדעם] F⁸, 9 “for each
article.” מנרעם 141², Nab. Pet.⁵ is an older form;
cf. Mand. מינראם, v. ZMG xxxiv. 568, 766, Wr. SG
126, Nö. Mand. § 150.
- מה** v. מא.
- מורא** ptep. from ירה “to return thanks,” commonly occurring
in Pal. votive inscriptions P 79², 80², 82³, M14⁸. The
fuller form is עבר ומורא rendered in a bil. by *εὐχαριστως*
ἀνεθηκεν (P 101, cf. W 2575) “to gratefully offer”
(consacré avec reconnaissance, Vog.), fem. מוריא P 83^a, 2,
98²; pl. m. מורין 93¹.
- מודי** ptep. “knowing,” Sin. 537.
- מוהבה** “giving, gift,” N 12⁶, 22⁵; emph. מוהבתא N 7⁴.

- מוחא** in מ' פשקת PFr³⁶ "I clearly (= מְחִנָּה lit. "declaring") explained" ?
- מוט** in מ' מכסא PFr⁷, Gr. eq. τὸ ἱκανὸν τέλος, mng. dub. "obliged to pay tribute" ?
- מוטפרא** n. pr. 346.
- מוקא** "rising (of the sun)," ZP^{13, 14}, from יקא = Hb. יצא, v. s. p.
- מורא** "myrrh," 147 A1⁴, v. מפש.
- מות*** (1) v. "to die," Perf. מת ZP¹⁶, Nerab 1³.
- מות*** (2) "death," N 14⁶ מות חלה, lit. "a change leading to death," i.e. a casualty. ? מות לחר Nerab 1¹⁰ "a ... death," v. ממת.
- מותבה** N 3⁴ דושרא ומ' מיתבא "Dusara and his throne," cf. מיתבא. Possibly a proper name, cf. Barth, *Hebraica*, July '97, p. 276. According to Wi. AF 2nd ser. p. 62 ('98) = "wife." Alt. מרתבה, which DHM (*Oest. Monat. d. Orient.* 1884, p. 279) explains as מְרִיבָה "his superiors, or his priests" (?), cf. also Hal. REJ xvii. 14.
- מו** v. s. מ.
- מזבד** n. pr. PM³⁸.
- מזבנא** n. pr. m. P 105¹ [PSach. 1], fem. in P Schr. [1], 14 and in PVOJ. A3², where it is written מזונא; cf. μελαββανās W 2584, and v. ZMG xxxv. 732.
- מוהנא** n. pr. 238¹, cf. perh. *infra*.
- מוניתא** n. pr. N 18¹, one of the Mâzin or Muzaineh; cf. the tribal name الْمَزِينِيَّة and الْمَزِينِيَّة.
- מחויז** Sin. 33, perh. for מנדיז.
- מחיר** 122³, the month known in Coptic as ⲙⲉⲭⲓⲣ, Jan. 26—Feb. 25, Ar. امشير.
- מחמית** n. pr. 226³, cf. مَحْمِيَّة Ibn Dor. 245, 15.
- מחנה*** "camp," cstr. מחנת ZP^{16, 17}, מחניתה acc. to Hal., ib. P¹³.
- מחרם** n. pr. loc. 113^{a, 16}, צלם זי מחרם, cf. perh. محرم near Taima (Yakut, iv. 425).
- מחרמתא** "a sacred place," 158^{1, 6}, pl. ib. 1. 5.
- מטיו** n. pr. N 16¹ (perh. from מַחַל "to draw near").
- מטל** "because of," w. כות P 15⁶, F⁶ "because of this," v. כות.
- מ[טליל]** v. תטליל.

- מט[רתא]** "guard, garrison," in ... **מט** 163 B ?
- מיא** pl. "water," 150², P_{F1} title, F₂¹³; **מין** 141³, estr. **מי** 129².
עלמי ZH¹, perh. "lord of water," but **עלם** **ו**.
- מיכא** n. pr. P 36^{a, 3}, cf. Hb. **מִיכָא**, **מִיכָהוּ**.
- מיפע** n. pr. 112 (from **יפע** "to shine" ?), cf. Hb. **יִפְיֵעַ**, Sab.
יפעאל and Moabite n. pr. loc. **מיפעת** Jer. xlviii. 21
 (alt. **מינע**).
- מישא** n. pr. f. P 33^{a, 3}, v. ZMG xxv. 534, n. 8, VOJ iv. 333.
- מית...** n. pr. frag. Sin. 643.
- מיתא** (1) "dead," P 150, and **מית בכינא** "a natural death,"
 M16⁶ (both dub.).
- מיתא** (2) n. pr. fam. P 30^{a, 5}, 32⁴, RAA iii. 28, no. 2 (v. ZMG
 xxv. 550, n. 4).
- (מ)יתבא** "seat," 114¹, estr. **מיתב** 117; cf. Pal.-Syr. **ܡܝܬܒܐ**
 and **ו**. **מותבה** **ו**.
- מיתותא** v. s. **מאתיתא**.
- מכי** n. pr. P Eut. 3, 42. **מסיב** **ו**.
- מכירו** n. pr. 316¹.
- מכ[ל]ל*** "decoration," P 93⁵ dub., v. **תטלל**.
- מכסא** only in P_F. (1) "tribute" (i.e. **מִכְסָּא**, τέλος P_F⁵, w.
 suff. **מכסה** F⁹, pl. **מכסאי** F₃⁶; **מכס לא חיבין** "not subject
 to tribute," P_F^{3, 16}.
- מכסא** (2) "tax-collector" (i.e. **מִכְסָּא**, δημοσιωνης, μισθωτής,
 P_F⁶, F₂^{9, 30}; pl. **מכסאי** F⁷.
- מכסמוס** n. pr. Maximus, P Cl.-Gan. 300; **מאכסמוס** P_F²⁶.
- מכרו** ZP¹⁰, abs. of **מכרותא** "price," or = "his sellers" (**מִכְרֵוּ**).
- מכתב** n. pr. ("writer" ?) 217⁴.
- מכתש** n. pr. P 97³.
- מלא** (1) v. "to fill, be full," ZP⁴; Impf. **ימלא** 145 A¹.
- מלא** (2) n. pr. 215⁴, P 7², 61^{b, 3}, 75³ (v. **צרי**), 114², P Sach. 1;
 cf. **מלא** Wr. Syr. Mart. p. L, Dal. 144, n. 1, and
ימלא **ו**.
- מלדי** n. pr. P M^{4b}.
- מלדשו** n. pr. Sin. 453, cf. Ar. **مَلْدِس**.
- מלהא** n. pr. P Schr. 12.
- מלודו** n. pr. 187¹, 236¹.
- מלחא** "salt," P_F^{331, 35}. **מלח** P_F²²².

- מלחת** P 13³, acc. to Derenb. (*Notes Epigraph.* 1874, p. 99 f.) = Ar. **مَلَحْتُ** "be pleasant" (3 f. S. pf.), prob. n. pr., cf. fragm. **מל[ח]** P 50; cf. Ar. n. pr. **مَلِيحة** and v. ZMG xxiv. 106, n. 2; Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 104 f.
- מלטא** "sheep-skin, cloth," in **מלטא** [פרפ] PF1¹⁰ "wool dyed w. purple," Gr. eq. *πορφυρᾶς μελωτῆς*.
- מלי** n. pr. P Cl.-Gan. 125, no. 7.
- מליחו** n. pr. Sin. 446.
- מליחיא** pl. PF1³³, "salted provisions."
- מליכת** n. pr. m. 163 A¹, 164², f. N 27⁶; Gr. *μαλ(ε)ιχαθος*.
- מלך** (1) "king." Freq. in constr. st. N 1⁴ al. Emph. **מלך** in **מלך מנה** 1⁹, v. **מנה**; but gen. **מלכא** N 8¹⁰ al. 38², 39¹⁻² "prince of the royal seed," cf. Hb. **כְּוֹרֵה־מֶלֶךְ** and Ass. abil sarri. Pl. **מלכן** ZB⁹, cstr. **מלכי** ZP¹², emph. **מלך מלכא** ZB¹⁴, **מלכיה** 138 B⁷, a shorter form in **מלך מלכא** P 28¹ "king of kings," a common title upon coins of the kings of the Persians, etc.; cf. **מֶלֶךְ מְלָכָיָא** Dn. ii. 37, and **מלכחא** v. **מלכא** 122³; v. **מלכחא**.
- מלך*** (2) v. "to reign," **ימלך** ZH²⁵. Caus. **מלכא** "(he) made him king," ZP⁷.
- מלך** (3) n. pr. 192³.
- מלכא** n. pr. P Sach. 7.
- מלכאל** n. pr. P Eut. 27, acc. to Ledr. *Dict.* a bad reading for below:—
- מלכבל** n. pr. P (3⁴), 93⁶, 140, 153; M24¹, 87, 88; RAA ii. 95, no. 7. Gr. eq. *μαλαχβηλος*, cf. Lat. *malagbelus*, CIL 8. 2497. Lat. eq. (v. ZMG xviii. 101) *sol sanctissimus*, cf. Vog. *Syr.* 62 f.
- מלכו** n. pr. 170³, 174³, 182³, 231, 235 A², 345; N 21⁴, 23³, 24⁶, 25⁵, 26⁵; P 9², 61^a, 86⁴ (cf. Vog. *Syr.* 154), 123^a (Ox. 1)⁴; PM63. Gr. eq. *μαλχος, μαλιχος*; cf. Ar. **مَلِك, مَالِك**, and in Syr. **ܡܠܟܐ** (e.g. *Journ. Sacr. Lit.* 4th ser. vol. 7, p. 429, p. **ܡܠܟܐ** of Syr. text).
- מלכוסא** n. pr. P Eut. 45. From Lat. *Malchus* (= **מלכו**) w. addition of emph. **ܐ**.
- מלכי** n. pr. P Wr. p. 4, cf. **ܡܠܟܐ** Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. 1.
- מלכיון** n. pr. N 5¹, [22]¹; cf. *μαλχιων* W 1910, 2557^a.

- מלכם** n. pr. 94, cf. מלכם in Heb. and Sab. (ib. also מליכם).
- מלכתא** "queen," 156 A, ib. B מלכתה Cstr. מלכת, v. שקילת.
- מלל** v. "to speak" (cf. B. Ar. מלל), 149 B-C²; v. מלחא.
- מללן** n. pr. (dub.) 111¹, cf. מללן "a speaker." Alt. מללב.
- מלמאקרו** n. pr. Sin. 612.
- מלתא*** "a word," pl. מליא (מליא, Dn. vii. 11) 145 B³, מלן Nerab 2⁴ (v. מתת); w. suff. 1 S. מלי 149 I², 3 S. מלוהי 137 A⁶, cf. מללן.
- מן** (1) "a vessel," PF1⁴⁷ דינר שקלא דינר (dub.), v. למנא, מאן.
- מן** (2) pron. usually w. די "he who," 211³, N 2³, F1⁴⁵, F2³⁰, F3¹³. Alone w. verb יעבר מן N 4⁶, 27¹⁰, מן יזבן N 3⁴ (omission of די perh. due to Ar. influence). למן w. verb N 20², 25³. מן אה "whoever thou (art)," Nerab 1⁵, 2³.
- מן** (3) prep. w. suff. מנה ZH²⁴, 196², N 3⁶; מנהם 209⁶, מנהון PF1³⁴. = "from (of a place)," 238, 320 B¹, PF⁴. "on (of position)" מן סמלך, מן ימינך "on thy right side," etc., PZA⁷. "of, because of," P 18⁴. "belonging to," ...די מבני... "N. of the sons of..." P J. As. Vog. 1³. "of (part of)," PZA²⁻³ מערתא מן אהבר... To express the comparative ...הכבר מן "he made more numerous than," ZP⁴; מן with ד (of time "after that"), P Eut. 41²; מן with ד "because of," PM13⁴. For the idiomatic use of מן in the Nab. inscr. e.g. לחלפו דנה מן דכרין N 12³ (cf. N 9⁶, 12⁵, al.); v. Nö. in Eut. Nab. p. 78 f.; מן כיסה "at his own expense," P 7⁴ = 158³; מן נמוסא "according to the law," PF³ (v. עירא); מן דנר "less than a dinar," PF3⁷; מן קדם 320 F, N 38² (v. קדם); and מן בר (usually עיר) 219⁶.
- מנגארבל** n. pr. (mannuki-arbailu = "who is like Arbel") 20, cf. in Ass. mannu-ki-ilu-rabu, mannuki-rammān (v. ZMG xxvi. 147), in Heb. מיכא, מיכיהו, מיכאל (?) and v. Dal. 143.
- מנדעם** see מדעם.
- מנה** (1) n. pr. 254 ?
- מנה*** (2) "a portion," v. מנת.

- מנה** (3) "a mina," 6^b, 193 A⁴; cstr. מנה perh. in 139 A⁴ and מלך מנה 6^a, 8; pl. מנן 1^a, 2^a, 3^a, מנין 1^c, 4^a; pl. cstr. *v.* מ.י. For מ' מלך (Hb. אבן המלך 2 Sam. xiv. 26) cf. Ass. mana ša šarra.
- מנועת** n. pr. f. N 12⁴, cf. מְנוּעָה.
- מנותו** n. pr. f. N 2⁵, 3⁴, 9⁸, 20⁸, 27¹², מנתו 320 F. Manawāt (מְנוֹאֹת) the Ar. goddess, cf. ZMG xli. 709, Nö. *Gesch. Qor.* 256, We. *Heid.* 22 ff., Baeth. *Beit.* 115. For the name, which means "fate," cf. Gad (τύχη), and Ar. sa'd, 'Audh.
- מנחה** "perfect" (= Eg. monḥ, "perfect, pious"), מ' זי אוסרי 142; fem. תְּמַנְחָא (תְּמַנְחָא) 141¹.
- מנחם** n. pr. "comforter," 33 [145 c⁵]; cf. ib. in Hb. and Ph.
- מנין** "number, numbering," 161, 3².
- מנך** 103 ?
- מנן** n. pr. 95.
- מנני** n. pr. 43 A¹.
- מנע*** v. "to withhold," ZH²⁴ (i.e. לִימנע Imperf. w. ל) שנה למנע מנה.
- מנעל** 161, 2², *v.* טעמא.
- מנעת** n. pr. N 6², 19¹; cf. מְנוּעָה, מְנוּעָה, μναθος W 2429, Safa J. As. 1881, 481, and perh. Heb. ימנע, תמנע.
- מנצ...** n. pr. loc. ? 145 B⁷.
- מנר** "candle-stick" ? 183¹ מנר קציו.
- מנת** P 67², בני חלה מן מנת הנמגהר, "from the portion of Hanṭighar" ?
- מסגרא** "place of worship," 161, 1¹; 176¹ (w. דא); 188, 218 (w. דנה), 185¹⁻², 190; once משגרא Nab. Sach.; cf. مَسْجِد, مَسْجِد "mosque" and *v.* ZMG xxxviii. 535.
- מסגרת** pl. "castles," ZP⁴, 8; cf. Hb. מְסִינֶת.
- מסיב** in מ' טב P 68, 69 "aged one" (?), Mordt. cfs. سيب "return"; acc. to Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 105 "good luck" מבי (בטב) = מְסִיב = mod. Heb. [מְסִיב]; alt. (מבי) = מְסִיב n. pr. (Eut.).
- (מ)סיענא** n. pr. P 122, = مَسْعِيْن "helper" (ZMG xxiv. 105).

- מעווי n. pr. 292, cf. *מְעוּוֹ*, *מְעוּוֹי*, *מְעוּוֹיָה*.
- מעזין n. pr. fam. P Eut. 1, cf. *מְעִיָּאן* or *מְעִיָּאן*.
- מעירו n. pr. (163 A¹), 164², Sin. 134; cf. *מְעִיר*, *μοαιρος* W 1980, *μοαιρον* W 2052.
- מעלנא "import," P_F1⁷, F₂1⁷, al.; מעלן F₂1⁶, v. F₂4² ? and cf. מפקנא.
- מענא n. pr. N 56², cf. *מְעִנָּא* Ass. BO i. 226 f., and Wr. *Cat. Syr. MSS.* 1, 185^b, and perh. מנא Talm. *Shek.* 50^a.
- מענאלהי n. pr. ("the מ' who is called Allah," We. *Heid.*² 5), 118, N 56² (= 294, where edd. rd. למרי (מענא למרי), cf. מענלהי.
- מענא n. pr. 249, 252, 317; Sin. 16, 100, 200 + 6 t. Ar. *מעֵן*, and *מְעֵן* Hoff. *Jul.* 124¹⁶, al. (a name borne also by several kings of Edessa); cf. perh. Ar. *מְעִין*, and *מְעִין* Hoff. *Ausz.* p. 28, n. 221, and מעינו (ZMG iii. 438, xiv. 437). Gr. *μανος*, *μοειος*, v. J. As. 1881, t. xix. 7 f.
- מענוה n. pr. 224⁶ (alt. N 27⁶ שמען).
- מעני n. pr. (= *מְעִנִּי* "answering" ?) P 27⁴, 37¹ (Mes). Gr. eq. *μαννατος*, *μενατος*; cf. *μαενα* Schr. SB, Berlin. 1884, p. 438.
- מענלהי n. pr. (with elision of א) Sin. 642, v. מענאלהי.
- מענ n. pr. 114, cf. מענא, מעני above; Sab. מענם, and Gr. *μονιμος* (v. Baeth. *Beit.* 76).
- מערב "the west," Z_P13, 14.
- מערקו n. pr. Sin. 390, cf. Ar. *العرقان*, *عَرَق*.
- מערתא "cave," P 35¹, PzA³.
- מפקנא "export," P_F1⁹, 19, F₂1⁷, 45; מפקן ומעלן F₂1⁶, abs. cf. מעלנא.
- מפש 174 A 2⁴. Ledr. combines with מורא in parallel col. = "myrrh of Memphis," for which rather נפ, נף.
- מין v. "to drink," די מין בעינא "which...drank from the well," Mordt. on P 99; cf. *מִין*, *מִין*, v. *infra*.
- מצב P 99⁴, די מצב עינא "set up near the well" (v. נצב).
- מצבא "statue," P_{VOJ}. B 1.
- מצנו n. pr. fam. P_M53, alt. מנונו.
- מצעה "middle," Z_H28, P¹⁰ (?); estr. מצעת Z_B9.

מצרין n. pr. loc. "Egypt," 146 c 1², c 2³. מ' אלהי 145 A⁸, D² (cf. Min. מצר אלאלת J. As. 1893, t. xxii. p. 520). חמר מ' "wine of E." 146 c 2⁴.

מקבלא v. קבל.

מקברתא "place of burial, grave, sepulchre," w. בת (= בית "house") P 64¹, cstr. מקברת 196¹; pl. בתי מקברין Nab. Pet. (cf. Barth, *ad loc.* p. 273). Syr. مَقْبَرَةٌ, Ar. مَقْبَرَةٌ.

מקי n. pr. m. P 116⁵ (cf. Vog. *Syr.* p. 64 n.); but f. in P Müll. 4; Gr. eq. μακκαίος (cf. Dal. 142, n. 1, ZMG xv. 621).

מקימאל n. pr. ("El raises") N 1², cf. Ph. מקמאל, and v. מקמלהי.

מקימו n. pr. 233, N 1², 17¹; P 1², 4², 31¹, M¹, 3². Gr. eq. μοκ[ε]μος.

מקינז n. pr. Sin. 53 (so for מקיזו), perh. rd. קינו.

מקמלהי n. pr. Sin. 608.

מקת n. pr. dub. 279.

מרא "lord," cstr. (cf. מְרָא Dn. ii. 47) ZB³, 235 A²; מרא עלמא P 73¹, ZMG xv. 616; w. suff. לְמִרִי ("to my lord" or perh. "to the lord," cf. אֲדֹנִי and Fr. monsieur) 111²⁻³, מרואי ZP¹⁹, B⁵; 144¹; 3 S. מְרָאָה ZP¹¹, etc., 145 A⁷; מרוהי P 103⁶; 1 pl. מראנא 185⁷⁻⁸ (323⁴), 337, N 4⁸, 11⁶; מרן P 23², 25³; 3 pl. מרהון P 28⁴. For retention of א cf. Kau. § 58, b 1. For מר as pr. n. cf. Ph. מריחי, etc.; Syr. מֶרְגַּז, also מרנא "the god of Gaza" (cf. μαρνα W 2412 g); מֶרְגַּז Ass. BO i. 393, מֶרְגַּז ZMG xxix. 110; θεῷ Βεελμάρυ (inser. fr. Tyre) *Rev. Archéol.* April, 1875, p. 267. Cf. also מרי אב[א] Eut. SB, June 11, 1885, p. 684; v. Hoff. ZA xi. 234, and *infra*.

מראהד n. pr. 79 (Vog. *Intailles Aram.* 15 מראהד, cf. also Levy, *Siegel u. Gemmen*, pl. i. 9).

מרבאל n. pr. ("Rabel is lord" ?) 306 A, v. רבאל.

מרברך n. pr. ("the lord blesses") 85.

מרדך n. pr. 68, Ass. eq. Marduk-rimanni ("M. pities me"); cf. Hb. מְרֹדֵךְ.

מרונא n. pr. P 96³, Sach. 1; cf. use of בעל אדון in Ph. as pr. n., v. מרא אדונא above.

- מריא** n. pr. Marius, P 22⁴, 151; M 43.
- מריון** n. pr. P 123^a (Ox. 2)² erroneously מריון; P Eut. 23, Schr. 3², VOJ A 6^a [= ܡܪܝܘܢ w. addition of Gr. ων, cf. מלכיון, αἰζῶν W 1910 (v. עזיון), Derenb. *Hist. Pal.* 253].
- מרינס** n. pr. Marinus, PF2¹⁵.
- מרכשו** n. pr. Sin. 300, rd. מברשו ?
- מרסגלמר** n. pr. 61, Ass. eq. mar-esaggil-lu[mur] (second מ perh. א ?).
- מרסמך** n. pr. on an Aram. seal, v. Eut. ZMG xxxvii. 543.
- מרע** ? "illness," 150¹ (רבתה במרע קרם), ib. l. 3 (ק' "אהבתה ב' ק'"); rd. perh. מרע "knowledge" ?
- מרקס** n. pr. P 5², Gr. μαρκος (Cl.-Gan., J. As. 1888, t. xi. p. 303, מרקוס).
- מרת** (1) "mistress," cstr. PvoJ. A 3³ (perh. "wife"); w. suff. -הון, P 29⁴.
- מרת** (2) n. pr. 278, N 18¹, Sin. 210; cf. Sab. מראת ?
- מרתי** n. pr. 158² (cf. ܡܪܬܝ "to admonish," Edd.), P 13¹ (Gr. eq. μαρθεῖν), voJ. A 6^a; Cl.-Gan. 128, no. 10; cf. Μαρθα ?
- משב** "seat," ZH^{8, 20}, w. suff. -י ZH^{15, 25}; -ה ZH²⁰ (? v. s. ה).
- משבץ** PM54, "gold-worker" ? (cf. Hb. שִׁבְצִי).
- משגדא** v. מסגדא.
- משו** n. pr. 280, cf. Μασσος J. As. 1881, t. xix. 487 ?
- משות** Zp²¹ ? ואמר במשות "[il] en fixa les contributions [= משאות]" (Hal.).
- משח** (1) "oil," 44 (v. קנ), PF1²⁷; משהא P 16³, [147], F1¹².
- משח** (2) v. "to anoint," 145 c¹, dub.
- משך** "skin," PF2¹⁷; למשחא "per skin," PF2⁶ (on deriv. cf. ZA iii. 54).
- משכבא** "couch, bed," 234.
- משכו** n. pr. 190³, P 124⁴, Sin. 280. Gr. μασχος, μασεχος freq., cf. Ar. مَاسِك.
- משכן*** v. "to pledge," impf. -י N 4⁵, pl. -יון N 14³; cf. Syr. ܡܫܚܢ and v. s. רהן.
- משלמא** n. pr. 226¹, cf. Ar. مَسْلَمَة, Ibn Dor. 270¹⁵.

- נאב*** v. התנאבו Zb¹⁴, error for התנדבו “they offered willingly.”
Acc. to Hoff. התנפעל conjug. of יאב “to wish, desire”
(ZA xi. 320).
- נאתת** n. pr. f. N 24⁴.
- נב** n. pr. 57 (a seal), Nebo, Nabu.
- נבררי** n. pr. 42³ (Nabu-dari).
- נבו*** cf. ברנבו, זברנבו, נב. v. *infr.*
- נבואלה** n. pr. (“N. is god”) 154⁵.
- נבובר** n. pr. P 24³ (66²), see Vog. Syr. 153. Gr. eq. νεβοβαδος
(not νεβοβαλος, wh. however is quoted in We. Heid.² 1),
cf. ברנבו.
- נבוזבר** n. pr. (“N. has presented”) P 73².
- נבונתן** n. pr. (“N. has given”) 154⁴.
- נבוסרדן** n. pr. (“N., the lord, has given”) 29.
- נבוקוא** n. pr. (“N. is pure” ? cf. בולקא P 67⁴).
- נבושלם** n. pr. (“N. made safe”) 25.
- נבטו** n. pr., the Nabataeans, N 1⁴ and often; v. Nö. ZMG
xxv. 122 ff.
- נביקת** n. pr. f. N 17¹. Dim. of نَبَقَة (“fruit of the lotus”).
- נבירבן** n. pr. 39².
- נבסרצר** n. pr. (“N. save the king”) 38⁷.
- נברב** n. pr. (“N. increased”) 91.
- נבש** “soul,” estr. ZH¹⁷, “monument,” w. suff. ה- ZP¹⁸; cf.
נפש and v. s. ב.
- נבת** v. s. בנא.
- נבתגלאן** n. pr. dub. 58.
- נגר** n. pr. 112 (alt. נגר “workman,” cf. نَجَّار).
- נגמו** n. pr. (cf. نَجْم) 171².
- נדר*** “generosity,” w. suff. ה- ZH³³, v. נאב.
- נדר** v. “to vow,” 152 B ? Inf. לנדר 164 B 4⁶ (v. s. כיוח).
- נדרבול** n. pr. P 93¹.
- נדרבל** n. pr. P Sach. 8.
- נהירא** “illustrious,” P 22², 23²; f. נהירתא P 29¹ (read נ' בתזבי
for בתזבינה ירתא).
- נוארשו** n. pr. 272, cf. נוורשוא 275; cf. Pers. نوارسو “cucumber” ?
- נוח** n. pr. 274, cf. Hb. נֹחַ, Syr. نوحى (v. VOJ viii. 303).

- נוטא** n. pr. 311 B¹, cf. ܢܘܬܐ *vaúṭṭas*? alt. נוטה.
- נום*** caus. "to cause to flee, to remove"; Impf. 2 S. ܢܗܢܡ (cf. s. אבר), Nerab 1⁶, 2⁸, w. suff. ܢܝ, ib. 2⁹.
- נור*** v. "to kindle," Hi. ܢܗܪ ZH³¹, perh. [ܢܗܪ] ib. 29.
- נורבל** n. pr. ("B. is light") P 124⁶, Sach. 12; cf. *νοῦρβελου* W 2616.
- נחם*** v. "to comfort," ptep. pl. ܢܚܡܢ 138 A².
- נחשא** (1) "bronze," P 11⁴, F3²⁹. ܢܚܫ Nerab 2⁷.
- נחש** (2) "worker in bronze," 158¹, Syr. ܢܚܫܐ (cf. perh. ܢܚܫܐ "hariolus").
- נחשאב** n. pr. 120, "N. (*or* serpent) is father"; cf. Hb. ܢܚܫܐ, Pehlevi ܢܚܫܐ (i.e. עברנחש), and v. ZMG xviii. 35, 812 ff.
- נחת** v. "to descend," P 4⁴ (pl. defect.), Impf. ܢܚܬܢ 145 B⁶; v.s. ܢܚܬܝܐ.
- נמצב** n. pr. 148².
- נמראל** n. pr. ("El guards") 174², 175²; .. ܢܡܪܐ 194¹⁻². Gr. eq. *ναταρηλος*.
- ני..** in ... ܢܝ... ܐܫܦܬܐ, 155 B⁶.
- ניסן** Nisan, the first month (April), N 2⁴, 5³, 10⁷, 11¹¹; P 1⁵, 2⁵, 4⁵, 27⁶, 34².
- ניקים** n. pr. (= *Νικίας*) N 59.
- ניקמנם** n. pr. (*Νικομαχος*) 306 A = N 69 ܢܝܩܡܕܝܢ Nikomedes?
- נבל** n. pr. dei, Nerab 1⁹, 2⁹.
- נמוסא** "law," PF^{6, 9} al.; ܢܢ "according to the law," PF²³⁷.
- נמעתי** 141⁴, ܢܢ ܦܠܚܐ ܗܝ an error for נעמתי; v.s. נעמה (2).
- נמרה** n. pr. (ܗ for ܬ) Sin. 79 (= "leopard," cf. WRS *Kin.* 201).
- ננו...** frag. n. pr. 293².
- נני** n. pr. P 132, and
- נניא** n. pr. P 67¹, perh. cf. deity Nanai; v. Hoffm. *Ausz.* p. 21, n. 157. Cf. *venos* J.As. 1881, t. xix. p. 12?
- נסא** n. pr. P Eut. 42¹, Gr. eq. *νεση*; cf. ܢܫܐ Erub. 20^a (v. Dal. 143, n. 6), and v. נשא.

- נסח*** v. "to pull out"; יסחו Nerab 1⁹, ינסחוהי 113^{a, 14} (optat.), cf. יתנסח Ez. vi. 11.
- נסחת** "a copy," N 12⁹. (For deriv. cf. ZMG xxxii. 760, ZA iv. 267; REJ vi. 161 ff.)
- נעמה** (1) n. pr. N 56, cf. Hb. נַעֲמָה, נַעֲמָן, נַעֲמָלָה Wr. *Josh. Styl.* § 51; Sab. ירנעם (v. J. As. 1883, t. ii. p. 252); Gr. νοεμος (J. As. 1881, t. xix. 16); cf. Lag. *Sem.* i. 32 (1878), Grun. 62 f., Kerber 55 f.; v. also אנעם.
- נעמה*** (2) in נעמתי 141⁴ (v. נמעתי) "my pleasant one, my darling," or perh. "my songs"; cf. نَعْمَةٌ, نَحْمَلٌ.
- נערת** n. pr. Sin. 636, Gr. νοερον, W 2412^m, νοαιρον CIG 4595, vapos J. As. 1881, t. xix. p. 487; cf. Hb. נַעֲרָה.
- נפטרנפש** n. pr. 154⁶, v. רחם (1).
- נפיו** n. pr. N 4² (cf. אלנפיו, and نفى "to expel"); CIS rd. בפיו q. v.
- נפק*** v. "to go out." Causative אפק Pf²⁴³, ptep. מפקא Pf²⁴⁷, cstr. מפק F1³⁴, F2³¹, F3¹³. Impf. ינפק 211³, N 2²; cf. [נפק] יה 113^{a, 21} (for retention of נ v. Dal. 241); ptep. pass. מאפק Pf³¹² (i.e. מִאֲפֵק for א cf. מתאעל s. עלל; perh. error for מתאפק). Reflex. 3 m. S. pf. אתנפק 145⁵, ptep. מתפקא Pf¹². יתפק dub. 215⁴.
- נפקא*** "expense," pl. cstr. נפקת 147 B1^{7, 14}. Emph. נפקתה 146 A2¹, cf. נִפְקְתָּ Ez. vi. 4, نَفَقَاتٌ.
- נפרחונת** n. pr. 132 (Eg. nofir hontu, "qui [bonus] est ascendendo vel subeundo flumen." Edd.).
- נפשא** (1) "memorial, grave-stone," 169³, N 1¹; נפשה 162, w. רנה (m.) 159, 192, 333, w. דא רה (f.) 191, 195, P 31¹. Cstr. נפש 115¹, 116¹, al.; pl. נפשחא 196¹. Found in Sab. (ZMG xxxii. 203), Syr. (e.g. 1 Macc. xiii. 28) and MH (v. *Rev. Sem.* July, 1894, 259 ff.).
- נפשא** (2) reflex. pron. w. suff. ה— (m.) 114⁴, 147 B1⁷, N 2², ה— (f.) 211², הם— 203², N 3²; pl. נפשחא "souls, persons," 139 A¹.
- נצב** (1) v. "to set up," 182², Pvoj. B1; ptep. pass. מצב q. v.
- נצב** (2) "pillar," ZP^{1, 20}, H¹; ZH¹⁰ "prefect" (so DHM).
- נצור** n. pr. P 21, Gr. νασσωρον; cf. Levy ZMG xviii. 97.

- נצר*** v. "to guard." Impf. **נצר** Nerab 1¹³, 'ח' ib. 1².
נצרלת n. pr. P 150.
נקבו n. pr. Sin. 441, v. **נקיבו**.
נקטים n. pr. (*Νικητής*, -*τιος*) N 66.
נקיבו n. pr. dub. Sin. 99, 153; cf. **נכב** Wr. *Syr. Mart.*
 p. 1. Alt. **נקיבו** or **רקילו** (cf. Ar. **نَقِيل**).
נקירו n. pr. 161, 2²; cf. Hb. **נקורא**?
נקיה "libation," 146 B 4³; cf. *Syr.* **نَقِيَّة**.
נקלו n. pr. Sin. 62, cf. **الناقل** in Q ("one who carries from
 place to place").
נרב n. pr. loc. Nerab near Aleppo, Nerab 1², 2¹; see Intro-
 duction, p. 3.
נרגש n. pr. 105?
נרקים n. pr. P 75⁵. Perh. = "Narcissus," cf. **נרקיס** Cur.
 ASD, p. **נב**, § **נס**.
נש... n. pr. Sin. 358?
נשא n. pr. P 51¹, 61², 123^a (Ox. 1)⁴, F3, and P 68¹ (Mord.);
 Gr. eq. *νεσα*, abbrev. of **נשאל** ("El forgets"?); cf.
νᾶσαυλος W 2070^c, v. Dal. 143, n. 6.
נשום n. pr. P 15² (127¹), 128, Ps¹¹, PvoJ.A5 (> **נדרם**); cf.
νασσουμος W 2608.
נשי "women," ZP⁸, v. **אנתתא**.
נשיב "kinsman" (= Ar. **نَسِيب**), N 12⁷, here used of a descen-
 dant in the female line (v. WRS *Kin.* 315 f.).
נשיגו n. pr. Sin. 15, 27 (**נשי** ib. 120), 169 + 4 t.; cf. *νοσσεγος*
 W 2292^a.
נשך n. pr. dei, Nerab 1⁹, 2⁹.
נשכמה n. pr. f. N 8², alt. **נשנכיה**.
נשנכי n. pr. Sin. 35.
נשנכיה n. pr. 205 (CIS for **נשכמה**), cf. Sin. 51, 190, 364^a, 604,
 610.
נתגו n. pr. Sin. 644.
נתך* v. "to pour out," Impf. **והדר חרא ליתכה** ZH²³.

- נתן** v. "to give," ZH²,⁸; 3 f. S. נתנה ZH¹¹ (?), pl. נתנו ZH²⁰. Impf. ינתן 145 D¹, N 2³; יתן 149 B-C¹², PF1⁵ (F2²⁰ ?); pl. ינתנו (י) 138 B², יתנו ZH⁴. Imp. תני 150⁶ (v.s. תנא).
- נתנוי** n. pr. (borne by an inhabitant of Jerusalem), 320 B, cf. Hb. נְתַנְיָה.

ד

- ד** n. pr. frag. 251.
- סבא** n. pr. P 119¹.
- סג(בא)** n. pr. 17 (written סג). Ass. eq. sigaba (ס gen. represents Ass. š).
- סגי*** adj. "many," pl. f. סגיאן P 15⁵; cf. שגי.
- סר*** v. M. 91 סרת כבא "the pain is stopped," cf. سَر and Hb. סר "stocks" ?
- סרקיא** pl. PF¹¹ (= סרקיא), συνδικοί; cf. סמסנסנב and סבסב Epiph. 44, 31, v. Lag. Sym. ii. 190, 1.
- סרר** "witness," P 15⁶ כות סרר לי.
- סומן** n. pr. 154⁵.
- סוסא** n. pr. PM11³, cf. Hb. סוסאי, Syr. סוסס Wr. Syr. Mart. 1, l. 4, ססס ib. l. 13, v. Kerber, 36 f.
- סוסיא** "horse," Sin. 410; cf. Syr. ססס (for deriv. v. ZMG xl. 719).
- סותא** f. "stele, pillar," 113^{a, 12}; deriv. dub. (v. ZMG xxxvi. 346), cf. perh. صَوَّة and v. Hoffm. ZA xi. 236; Barth, Hebr. July, 1897, p. 276; and Wi. AF 2nd ser. ('98), 76 f.
- סחאל** n. pr. P 99³ (cf. σαιελος, σσαιελος Wetz. Ausg. Inschr. 362 f.) < יחאל (Mord.).
- סט..** n. pr. frag. P 150^b.
- סטטילם** n. pr. Statilus, PF3⁵. Gr. eq. στατελ..
- סיון** Sivan, the third month, June-July; P 26⁵ (Vog. ניסן), 33^{a, 1}, b¹, M 16⁴, Eut. 2.
- סלוביא** n. pr. loc. Seleucia, P J. As. Vog. 2¹.
- סלונם** n. pr. Silvanus, Sin. 542, 580.

- סלוקוס** n. pr. Seleucus, P 17²; cf. *σελευκος*, **סלסלסלס** 1 Macc. vii. 1.
- סלמא** "ladder," P 11³; alt. **סלקא**, *v.* **בסלקא**.
- סלע*** "shekel," pl. **סלעין** N 3⁹, 14⁸, 19⁷; 211⁶ (**סלעין**). Freq. in N.
- סלק*** *v.* "to ascend" (used of caravans, and in Aph. also of the taxing of articles), 3 f. S. **ת[סלק]** P 5⁴, pl. **סלקו** P 6², defect. **סלק** P Eut. 42². Caus. pf. **אסס** P 7⁴, pl. **אססו** P 7⁵ (i.e. **אססו**, or pass. **אססו**). Ptcp. pass. **מסס** P 7⁸ (i.e. **מסס** cf. **הסס** Dn. vi. 24, or **מסס** on anal. of Syr.).
- סלקא** M. on P 11³ for **סלמא** (Vog.), "landing-place, *or* stage"; *v.* **בסלקא**.
- סמיתא** n. pr. PZMG xviii. p. 99 "seal"; cf. also ZMG xxiii. 289.
- סמכא** dub. **ננת ס'** Nab. Pet. ("triclinium," Vog.).
- סמלא*** P 2A⁸, **מן סמלך** "on thy left side."
- סמתו** n. pr. (= *σμητ*, Eg.) 148⁴.
- סנב** "two-thirds" (Ass. *sinibu*) 7¹.
- ססטרטין** "sesterces," P 2²¹.
- ססראל** n. pr. ("king of kings is El" [**ססראל**] ?) 82.
- סעד*** *v.* "to support" (or perh. "to feed"), Impf. **יסעד** ZH^{15,21}; *v.* **אבר**.
- סעלי** n. pr. 83 ?
- ספא ?** *v.* "to nourish," P 15⁷; acc. to M. "threshold," or cf. perh. **לפא** "be liberal" [**די ספא** with preceding characters unfortunately illegible, perh. corruption of some title, Gr. eq. *τοῦ ἐξοχωτάτου ἐπαρχοῦ τοῦ ἱεροῦ πραιτωρίου*].
- ספון** w. **הוו** P 73^{14, 45} [F 2⁴⁶], Gr. eq. *συνεφώνησεν αὐτοῖς*; cf. ZMG xxxv. 727, xlii. 412.
- ספטא** n. pr. (Septa) 289.
- ספטמια** (1) pl. *οἱ Σεπτίμιοι*, the Septimii, P 28²; **ספטמיו** (*v. s.* קרטסמס) P 29². Cf. *Αυρηλίου* J. As. 1896, t. viii. 329.
- ספטמια** (2) n. pr. f. (Septimia) P 29¹.
- ספטמיוס** n. pr. Septimius, P 22¹, 23¹; **ספטמים** P 24¹.
- ספירן** n. pr. P 118², cf. **אספרן**.
- ספרא** "scribe," 46, 84.

- סקלטיקא** "senator" (συγκλητικός) P 22¹, סנק P 22²; cf. ܣܢܟܠܬܝܩܐ, σύγκλητος, ܣܢܟܠܬܝܩܐ, συγκλητικός.
- סר** v. s. סרן.
- סראש[תר]** n. pr. 21, sar-istar "ventus deae I." (Edd.); אש an abbrev., but ש should represent Ass. š.
- סרבן*** (i.e. סרְבָן) "dispute," pl. ין—P^r7.
- סרותא** n. pr. 149 BC⁴.
- סריכו** n. pr. P 26⁴, 101³; cf. שריכו.
- סריק** "empty," P^r2¹¹, pl. ין—P^r3¹⁹.
- סרן** "prince" (cf. Hb. סֶרֶן), 138 B⁵,⁷, or from סר (= Hb. שֶׁר "prince").
- סרנרי** n. pr. 39⁶, cf. Ass. šarrunuri, Eponym. list 674 B.C., KAT² 479.
- סרסא** "eunuch," 75³.
- סרסל** n. pr. P Eut. 2⁴.
- סרפר** n. pr. 81 (cf. Hb. סֶרֶפֶר "nettle"); alt. סרנר (Levy).
- סתרִיא** pl. 108 "guardians" (Vog.), "satraps" (Levy), "staters" (cf. Syr. ܣܬܪܝܐ), and cf. also Wi. MVG '97, iii. 35; see אספרן. [The inscr. weighs ca. 25·657 kilog. which is very near the Pers.-Euboean golden talent of 25·92 kilog.; cf. Meyer, *Entstehung d. Judenthums*, p. 11, n. 1, who renders "officials."]

ע

- ע** elided in שמון. For exceptions to the equation ע (ט) = צ = ܥ, v. צ.
- עאולי** n. pr. P^rAA ii. 144 ?
- עב. גני** n. pr. P^m2³.
- עבא** n. pr. (= עברא, Vog.) P 86⁴, 102², m^s⁴, P^sSach. 15.
- עבר** (1) v. "to make," 109, 170³, N 2¹; P 8³, 11³; w. שלמא "make peace," P Eut. 41³, v. עברשלמא; 3 f. S. עברת 141¹, 226¹; P 3², 84², 98², 124¹; 2 m. S. עברת 145 c³, pl. עברו 188¹; N 3¹, 8¹; P 1¹, 6², 73¹. Impf. יעבר N 3⁷, N 7⁴; pl. יעברו ZH⁷. Ptcp. act. w. pron. עבראנה Cil⁵, pl. cstr. עברא דהבא וכספא P 23⁴; v. s. א. Pass. w. internal vowel change, 3 f. S. עבירת 196⁸ (cf. ZMG xxxvii. 564, Dal. 202).

- עבר** (2) "servant," ZB³; cstr. 76¹ (עֲבָרָה Dn. iii. 26); w. suff. 7-144¹. [עבר freq. in cpd. pr. ns.; for Ar. examples v. Nö. ZMG xli. 724 f., We. *Heid.*² 2 ff. Not all cpds. of ע are theophorous (cf. Baeth. *Beit.* 20, Cl.-Gan. *Rec. d'Archéol. Orient.* 139), in עברמלכו, ע עברת, ע חרתה, the second name is that of a king (perh. deified? cf. Nö. in Eut. *Nab.* 32 f., WRS *Sem.* 42 n.). For cpds. of עבר v. *infr.* Abbrev. to עב v. Nes. *Marg.* 87 f. and עבא above.]
- עבדא** n. pr. N 25¹, Sin. 115; cf. חבְּן Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. 1.
- עבדאהי** n. pr. Sin. 80, for ע אהי or ע אלהי?
- עבדאהיו** n. pr. Sin. 156, 472, v. *supr.*
- עבדאחפֿור** n. pr. Sin. 512, perh. for אלאחולו cf. אחול.
- עבדאלבעלי** n. pr. Sin. 10, 22, 427, etc. (c. 50 t.).
- עבדאלגא** n. pr. 157², 173⁴⁻⁵; cf. αβδαλου (v.s. אלגא); perh. "servant of the tribe (אֵל) Gê" (Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 16).
- עבדאלהא** n. pr. 238, cf. חבְּן Hoff. *Jul.* 59⁹, and freq. Θεοδουλος in 1st cent. A.D.
- עבדאלהי** n. pr. Sin. 106, 160, 214², 374, 442 + 6 t.
- עבדאלעזא** n. pr. Sin. 146, cf. Ar. عبد العزى.
- עבדאלעלי** n. pr. Sin. 187, 188 (= ע אלבעלי).
- [עבד] בול** n. pr. P 6⁵, Gr. eq. Αβδιβωλος.
- עבדבל** n. pr. P 123^a (Ox. 1)⁵.
- עבדדושרא** n. pr. Sin. 559; v. דושרא.
- עבדדלבעלי** Sin. 445, for עבדאלב.
- עברו** n. pr. 121, 303; Sin. 214⁵, 467; P 84⁴; cf. חבְּס J. As. 1891, t. xviii. p. 125.
- עבדחרתת** n. pr. ("servant of ח") 159¹, N 5⁵; Sin. 363. Lat. eq. *Abdaretas*, cf. Ar. عَبْد حَارِثَة.
- עברי** n. pr. 333², P 7².
- עבריו** n. pr. Sin. 364^a (for עבירו?).
- עבדלבעלי** n. pr. Sin. 228, for אלב.
- עבדלה** n. pr. v. Mord. ZMG xxxviii. 588.

- עבדלהי n. pr. Sin. 162.
 עבדלת n. pr. ("servant of אלת" q.v.) P 94³.
 עבדמלכו n. pr. 161. 2³, 195¹, 230.
 עבדמנת n. pr. 271³? cf. Eut. *Sin.* p. 51.
 עבדעברת n. pr. 188¹⁻², 196², 229, 235 A, 288; N 3¹¹, al. Freq. in inscr. fr. Hegra.
 עבדעמרו n. pr. Sin. 72, cf. Ar. عَبْد عَمْرُو (Eut. *Nab.* p. 32).
 עבדעתה n. pr. ("servant of ע" q.v.) PM4^a.
 עבדצו n. pr. ("servant of צ," v. צא) P 117³.
 עבדרבאל n. pr. ("servant of ר" q.v.) 304.
 עבדש.. n. pr. frag. Sin. 317.
 עבדשייא n. pr. Sin. 431.
 עבדשלמא n. pr. PM59 > "...made peace" (cf. P Eut. 41³); cf. חב, פלמא Cur. ASD, p. 11 fr. end; Nes. *Marg.* 87 f.
 עבדת n. pr. 344.
 עבטת n. pr. Sin. 77, 158?
 עבירו n. pr. 323²; N 24¹, P 84⁴, Sin. 38, 78, 93 + 15 t.; cf. عَبِيد.
 עבירת n. pr. N 23⁴, 24³, 27⁷ [but CIS rd. עבדת]; cf. عَبِيدَة.
 עבירתא "work" (cf. עבִירְתָא Dn. ii. 49), 196⁷, cstr. עבירת Nab. Pet., pl. עבירין (i.e. עִבְרִין) Pr⁴.
 עביו n. pr. N 33 (alt. עריו), Sin. 236.
 עביו n. pr. Sin. 141, 156, 198.
 עבישו n. pr. 195² (cf. ענישו).
 עבישת n. pr. 181; אל עבישת 164¹, "gens 'Obaišat." Gr. eq. ὁ δῆμος ὁ τῶν οὐβαισητων (cf. also ZDPV iii. 123), v. *infr.*
 עבסי n. pr. P Eut. 42² (Gr. eq. ἀπισσεον, for wh. rd αβ', Eut. cfs. αψαιον W 2582; cf. עבסא PRAA i. 77, no. 1, ii. 76, οὐβαισαθος W 2172, al., pr.-Ar. עבס, and Ar. عَبَسَ).
 עבר* v. "to pass over," Impf. תעבר Zp¹⁸.

- עברתא** n. pr. loc. 196⁴, alt. עברתא. Perh. named from some ford, cf. *Μαβροθα* Jos. BJ iv. 8, 1; and *v. Dal.* 134, 1).
- עבת** n. pr. 158³, cf. Ar. عَبَّة, عَبَّة.
- ענא** n. pr. m. P 17², 18¹, P Schr. 7, Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 132, no. 14; M3²; f. P 67¹, M12³; Gr. eq. ογγα.
- ענר...** n. pr. frag. P 5³.
- ענילו** n. pr. P 70¹, 94³, Pm3¹, 11⁴, 20³, RAA iii. 28, no. 2; dim. of **עניל** (cf. Hb. עֲנִיל "calf" (cf. *עניל*); Gr. eq. σγγελος.
- עגלכול** n. pr. P 93⁶, 140, 153, M87; cf. ZMG vii. 341 f., xxv. 538.
- עגליכול** n. pr. Pm26¹.
- עד** "until," ZP⁷, עד יזכר ZH¹⁷, 145 A³; 163 D "as long as life" [i.e. "as long as N. lives," cf. *Dal.* 186]; עד עלם N 9², ממוקא שמש ועד מערב P 36^{a,4}; "from East to West," ZP¹³; ... חותם עד כמו... "a seal...", 151¹ ?
- עדאהלי** n. pr. Sin. 649, for עבראהלי.
- עדיה** n. pr. (cf. Hb. עֲדִיָה) 122¹; cf. Ar. عَدِيَاء, alt. עדיה.
- עדין** n. pr. 295¹, 345 [Eut. *Nab.* עביו]; cf. Ar. عَدِيّ עד; in pr.-Ar. and **עאד** Ibn Dor. 52, 304.
- עדיי** n. pr. 219³ [Eut. *Nab.* עדין]; cf. Ar. عَدُوّ, or perh. حَبُوب "foreigner" ?
- עדמו** n. pr. Sin. 175, and 390 (< עומו ?).
- עדנא** (1) P 74² לעדנא טבא "to good fortune" (cf. **חסנא**). M. rds. רחמא, an error for רחמא.
- עדנא** (2) "time," 137 A³.
- עדר*** v. "to help," P Eut. 42⁴, עדרנון "he helped them"; P 5⁴ בדילדי עדרה "because he organised it (i.e. the caravan)."
- עדתא** "custom," PFr2⁴, F3⁸, w. היך "according to custom"; cf. עידא.
- עודו** n. pr. Sin. 9², 34, 38 + 33 t.; cf. **עוֹד**, αυδος Leps. 86, αυδηλος Miller p. 121; **חסנ** Hoff. *Ausz.* p. 123, n. 1086.
- עוידא** n. pr. 190⁴, cf. **חסנ** Cur. *Spic.* p. 1, l. 8; Cur. ASD p. 156; αυ(ε)ιδος W 2413^b, 2512; Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 13; v. אעויד.

- עוימו** n. pr. Sin. 28, 44, 82, 85 + 4 t.; dim. of עומו *v. infr.*
עויש n. pr. N 38¹, CIS rd. עריש.
עומו n. pr. Sin. 175 (390 > עדמו); cf. Ar. العَوَام, Gr. αυμος (occurs in the Hauran both as a divine and personal name); *v.* Baeth. Beit. 101, עוימו *supra*.
עוּתֹאֲלֵהִי n. pr. Sin. 72, cf. Ar. غَوْتُ الله, Sab. עוֹתָא, עוֹתָאֵל *v. infr.*
עוּתו n. pr. (cf. غَوْتُ N 25², Sin. 199; abbrev. fr. above, cf. αυθος W 2204, γανθος ZMG xv. 444; γουθος Cl.-Gan. Rec. 19.
עוּתן n. pr. 184¹ (alt. עוּתו), P Schr. 8.
עו "goat," PFr^{23, 25}; *עו* זקין די *עו* PFr²⁴⁸.
עזי (1) in P 146 חמרא ושמונא; P 147 שחא (מ)שחא; *עזי* לח(מא) ו(מ)שחא; *עזי* חמרא ושמונא; "goat-skins" ?
עזי (2) n. pr. 90; P 146 (Vog.); cf. Hb. עֲזָא; Ber. 14^c. Perh. connected w. Ar. deity Uzza, *v.* ZMG xli. 710.
עזי (3) n. pr. f. 191².
עזיו n. pr. 279, 292. (Also found on O. Hb. seals.)
עזיוו n. pr. 136¹, 311 B³; P 17³, J. As. Vog. 1², 2²; cf. αζιζος W 2044, al., αζιζωω W 2413; Hb. עֲזִיזָא. For Aziz, a divine name, cf. אִזְזִי חֲמוֹן Cur. Spic. p. 1, 4 fr. end; J. As. 1891, t. xviii. 227 f. and *v.* We. Heid. 61, Baeth. Beit. 76.
עזר* v. imp. לחש עזר "and (he) whispers 'help!'" 145 c⁷; cf. עדר.
עזרנאל n. pr. ("El helps me") 43 B.
עחר n. pr. dei, 136, 146 A2⁶, > עחר.
עחרנפי n. pr. ("ע is good," נ' Eg. nufi, a later form of O. Eg. nufir) 146 B4¹¹.
עטלו n. pr. Sin. 48, cf. ατταλου Leps. 92. Alt. עכלו cf. Ar. عَتَل, عَتَل.
עידא "custom," היך ע PFr³⁷; מן ע PFr^{5, 9} and בע PFr⁶ "according to custom."
עידו n. pr. N 2¹, 24¹, 323², Sin. 355; cf. Ar. عائذ, αεδος W 2034, al.
עידו n. pr. Sin. 12, 96, 161 + 5 t., dim. of עיاد.

- עילו** n. pr. 320 D, cf. Ar. **عَيْال**.
- עינא*** (1) "eye," w. suff. י- Nerab 2⁵, ZH³⁰, 7-ib.³².
- ענא** (2) "well," P 95¹ (of *Eφκα*, cf. CIG 4502); P 99⁴ see מצב; pl. עינן PF²⁸, עינתא PF¹ title, F²¹³.
- עיצו** n. pr. Sin. 306, cf. Ar. **عِيَاض**.
- עיר*** (1) v. "to alter," יעיר (cf. Ar. **يَغَيِّر**) N 9⁸, 14⁷.
- עיר** (2) "other," N 3⁶, 4⁵; כעיר N 4⁶, 11⁵, 12⁷; w. suff. עירה N 12⁶ = **غَيْرَهَا** "another than it, or anything else."
- עירובא** n. pr. 235 A¹.
- עירן** n. pr. loc. 39³, alt. עירן.
- על** prep. "over," N 5², etc.; w. suff. עליך 146 A²; 3 m. S. עליהם N 2⁷, 20⁷; P 9⁴, 30^{a, b}; f. עליה ZH³⁴; 3 pl. עליהם 223³. "Over" (position), N 5², cf. 223³; w. ישב "sit upon," ZH¹⁵; with יד "by means of," P 95⁴; w. שאל "to ask on behalf of," 138 A⁴; מן לעל "above," PF²¹⁸; "on account of," Pr⁶ סרבנין הוו על צבותא אלן סרבנין "disputes arose with reference to these matters"; "on behalf of," N40⁴; "incumbent upon" (of payments due, Ass. eq. *ina pan*), אנרת כספא זי על זבן 30², cf. 38; w. דמא N 20⁷, 27¹¹ (עם *v.*); *v.* also *s.* דמא.
- עלא** (1) ? ZH²⁶, in parallelism with רגו[ב].
- עלא** (2) n. pr. f. P 98⁸, Wr. PSBA Nov. 1885, no. 4; cf. עלן.
- עלא** (3) "above," 182², N 2⁸, 3⁷, 4⁷ (*v.s.* חרם); followed by מן (cf. Dn. vi. 3 עלא מ' 196²).
- עלהת** n. pr. dub. Sin. 18 (עלהתא), 26, 67, 366; cf. עלהן *Rev. Sem.*, Jan. 1896, p. 66, l. 1.
- עלו** n. pr. 341¹, cf. Ar. **عَلَّ** or **عَلَّ**.
- עלי** (1) n. pr. 158¹, Sin. 644; cf. Ar. **عَلِيّ**, *αλειος* W 2520.
- עלי** (2) "upper, higher" (cf. עלאה, ktib עליא Dn. iii. 26); כהן עלי Sin. 550, PM⁵⁷ יא בל עלי "O sublime Bel" ? f. עליחא 164³.
- עליאל** n. pr. ("El is high") N 25¹.
- עלידו** n. pr. Sin. 321, 654.
- עליו** n. pr. Sin. 173, 226, 252, 564 + 4 t.

- עליי n. pr. P^F2, Gr. eq. *ολαιους*; cf. Hb. *עָלִי*.
- עלים "youth, slave, fellow," 152², Sin. 524^a, 601; עלימא Sin. 193, w. suff. ה—P 33^{a, 6}; pl. cstr. עלימי 235 A¹ (v. s. אל 3). עלימיא P^F1¹; f. עלימתא F³36, v. עלם 2.
- עלינא n. pr. P 10¹, 11¹; Gr. eq. *αλαινης*.
- עלישא n. pr. P Wr. 3, l. 2; cf. Ph. עלישי (m. and f.) עלשת (f.)?
- עלישן n. pr. P M63.
- עלית n. pr. Sin. 405, PRAA ii. 94, no. 4; cf. Ar. *عَلِيَّة*.
- עלך n. pr. ? 145 D⁵.
- עלל v. "to enter," P^F3¹⁶ תנרא לחשבן עלל די עלל לחלל; Impf. 43 A⁵ כספא ביום יעל כספא internal pass. ? Ptcp. מעל P^F2³⁰, pl. cstr. — P^F1¹, 23, 26. Reflex. יתאיעל P^F2¹¹ (for י cf. Dal. 277, n. 4, 5) more correctly יתאעל P^F1²¹, F²6. Ptcp. [מתאעל] P^F1¹³, pl. מתאעלן F¹1, F³20.
- עלם (1) ? ZH¹ בעלמי "in my youth, or in my life" (בְּעַלְמִי), v. בעלמי.
- עלם (2) "fellow," P^F1^{3, 4}, F²36; v. עלים.
- עלם (3) "eternity" (cf. עלמא), לעלם "for ever," 226³, 337⁴, 342², N 4¹, Sin. 6; עלם עד Sin. 186, Nab. Pet. 5; לעלמא P 3³, 21, 77¹ [where by an error להלמא], P Sach. 1; לעלם עד עַלְמַיָּא P 2⁹, cf. Dn. vii. 18 עַלְמַיָּא; v. also s. בית.
- עלמא "the world," P 73¹ מרא ע' לבעלשמן מרא. Gr. eq. *Δὲ μεγίστη κερανίη*.
- עלן (1) n. pr. f. 115 ?
- עלן (2) dub. בנפא גפא עלן 147¹ "paper, sheet" (cf. Hb. *עֶלָה*), or "estimation" (cf. Targ. *עילויא*). Perh. rd. העלן "we have inscribed" (עלל/√), or עלן (i.e. *עֶלִין*) ptcp. pl. ?
- עלנא dub. 153 A¹.
- עלפנא n. pr. P 123^a (Ox. 3)³; Gr. eq. *αλαφωνας*.
- עלשת n. pr. v. ZMG xlii. 474; cf. *αλασαθος* W 2042, al.; *αλεσος*, *αλαισος* W 2269, al.; *عَلْسُ* Ibn Dor. 169.
- עלת n. pr. 203², cf. Ar. *عَلَة* Ibn Dor. 227⁹.
- עלתא "altar," P 74¹, 82² (w. דנה), 98¹, 123^a (Ox. 1)², M18². [על]חיא דנה P 93⁵, pl. dub. (v. Nö. ZMG xxiv. 100, n. 4).

- עם* (1) "people," w. suff. in רחם עמה "lover of his people," 183⁴, N 2⁵, 4⁹, 5⁵, and freq.
- עם (2) "kinsman," 182² (Hal.) ? perh. prep. cf. *infr.*
- עם* (3) prep. "with," w. suff. י- ZH², ך- ZH¹⁷, ה- P 4⁴, 6², Eut. 42³. פאיתי עמה 211⁴, N 3⁷, 4⁷, 11⁵, 12⁷, 14⁸, 20¹¹ "it is incumbent upon" (cf. also *s.* על).
- עמרת n. pr. f. N 22², alt. עמרת.
- עמודא "pillar," P 9⁴, Eut. 2²; pl. יין P 8⁴, 11³; יא- P Eut. 1.
- עמי n. pr. f. frag. Sin. 223^a, for עמיו ?
- עמיו n. pr. Sin. 3, 18, 64 + c. 50 t. (*v.* .. עמי *supra*); cf. Gr. αμ(μ)aios, αμεος, etc., and عَمِي in Q.
- עמירו n. pr. Sin. 157.
- עמירת n. pr. N 19¹; Sin. 63, 634; cf. Ar. عَمِيرَة.
- עמל v. in ZB⁷⁻⁸ וביח אבי עמל מן כל ? perhaps "to be bereft, stripped."
- עממו n. pr. Sin. 111, 122, 187 + 6 t.; cf. Ar. بنو عَمَم.
- עמן n. pr. 235 A², cf. Ar. عَمَان, عَمَّان.
- עמנד n. pr. loc. ? אלה מן ע N 3⁴.
- עמר (1) v. "to dwell," Sin. 551.
- עמר (2) n. pr. ? P Eut. 2⁵.
- עמר* (3) P 15⁶ ודבר עמרה "he passed his life" (cf. Syr. > "procured his food" > "did his duty." M. reads the line וד' עמרהי זכיתות).
- עמרא "wool," PF²⁴³.
- עמרו n. pr. Sin. 20, 21, 68 + 15 t.; cf. Ar. عَمْرُو, Hb. עמרי; *v.* WRS *Kin.* 265, and cf. יעמרו, עמרת.
- עמרן n. pr. 114²⁻³, cf. Hb. עמרם, Ar. عَمْرَان, εμρανος Wetz. 17.
- עמתורגא n. pr. ? P Eut. 40.
- ענה v. "to answer," P 105²; pf. w. suff. עניה P (79⁴), 92², 103⁵; עניה P 116⁷, עני (defec.) P 111³; ענה (suff. f.) P 83^{a, 3} (M. *ad loc.*); ptep. in ענה מלכא (cf. Dn. ii. 5) 145 B².
- ענויו n. pr. Sin. 107, for עבריו.

- ענושתא** "impost" (cf. עֲנִישׁ Ez. vii. 26), P 124³, estr. ענושות ib. Gr. eq. (ἐπὶ) ἀργυροταμίῳν.
- ענחחבס** n. pr. 147 B1^o, Eg. Anḥ ("life") -habis; cf. תחבס and v. חבס.
- ענחחפי** n. pr. 142, 147 A1⁴, "life of Apis," or "Apis lives."
- ענחמ[ט]** n. pr. 148⁴ "life of Mut."
- ענישו** n. pr. Nab. Pet., cf. Ar. ابو غَنِيْش Ibn Dor. 296. Alt. עבישו Vog. J. As. 1896, t. viii. 496.
- ענמו** n. pr. N 15¹, 55²; Sin. 260, ib.^a, 313, 413, 424, 524^a; cf. Gr. *avamos* freq. in Hauran, dim. *ορημαθη* W 2229; cf. Ar. غَنَم, غَنَم, and غَنَمَة; v. WRS *Journ. of Phil.* ix. 81 f.
- ענני** n. pr. P 124⁶, Gr. equiv. *avanidos*.
- ענני'ו** n. pr. 154², cf. Sab. עננ DHM *Ep. Denk.* 7.
- עסחה** n. pr. P Schr. 10; alt. עפתה.
- עציו** n. pr. Sin. 125.
- עצרו** n. pr. Sin. 362, 604, 610; cf. عَصْر (Q).
- ערבא** "pledge," 65.
- ערבי** (1) n. pr. ("Arab"?) P 94⁴.
- ערבי*** (2) pl. ע(רב)יא Sin. 463³ "Arabs."
- ערביו** n. pr. Sin. 124.
- ערגן** n. pr. P Schr. 9.
- ערדו** n. pr. 299, cf. عَرْد Ibn Dor. 315.
- ערדנבו** n. pr. Arad-nebo 15, cf. ארדאשתר.
- ערטמו** n. pr. Sin. 363, cf. Ar. عَرْطُمَان.
- עריש** n. pr. 338¹ > עויש.
- ערכותא** ? "portico," Nab. Pet.; cf. Barth *ad loc.* p. 275. Wi. suggests "pillars."
- ערמו** n. pr. 256.
- ערפן** "small gold," κέρμα Pf3⁸; cf. Syr. ܥܪܦܢ defect. cf. לקבל, סרבן, and v. s. 1.
- ערקבו** n. pr. Sin. 622.
- ערשא** "couch, bed," PzMG xv. 616; cf. Syr. ܥܪܫܐ.

- עשבו n. pr. Sin. 432, for עשמו ?
- עשביא Pf³²⁴ ? "les herboristes" (Vog.); cf. עִשְׂבָּא Dn. iv. 22.
- עשמו n. pr. N 34; cf. Ar. عَشْم, or عَشِيم.
- עשפא n. pr. dub. 205³ (= N 8 עשפאנת Eut.).
- עשק* v. "to oppress," Impf. תעשוק (w. ו plene !) Nerab 2⁸.
- עשר "ten," in ע ותלת N 4⁹; ע ושבע 182³; ע חמשת 1^c; עשרתא Pf^{7[10]} οἱ δεκάπρωτοι. [For order of num. cf. Nö. § 148. In B. Ar. the unit precedes the decade.]
- עשרין "twenty," N 6⁴ ע וארבע; 183³ ע וחמש.
- עשהה n. pr. f. Pm⁶². P Eut. 3 rds. עלתא.
- עשתור n. pr. P 4², Sach. 1, Eut. 20; Gr. eq. ασθωρον. Masc. form of עִשְׁתָּרַת (Hb.), Ἀστάρτη; cf. Ass. Istar, Sab. עֶתֶר, and Ph. עברעשתר Academy, no. 1237, Jan. 18, 1896.
- עת "time" ? 151³ כעת.
- עתה n. pr. m. Pm⁴⁷³, v. עתי.
- עתחן n. pr. ("עתי is gracious") P Cl.-Gan. Rec. 126, no. 9; cf. RAA 1886, July, p. 25.
- עתי n. pr. f. P 54¹, M⁴⁷, VOJ. B⁵; for cpds: v. *infr.* [עתי (𐤌𐤕 Cur. Spic. 𐤌𐤕), a goddess; cf. εθαος W 2209, αθου W 2039, βωλαθην (בולעתי*, v. Baeth. Beit. 88), νασεαθη (v. ZMG 1881, 740 f.); cf. Ph. נדעת ? עתרתה above, and v. עתרתה.
- עתילנא n. pr. ("A. is for us," cf. בולענא ?) P Sach. 8.
- עתיק* "ancient," pl. ין — P 6⁴.
- עתנורו n. pr. PRAA ii. 144, nos. 1 f.
- עתנתן n. pr. P 30^{a, 2}, Schr. 2¹; VOJ. B¹, RAA ii. 24, no. 3.
- עתעי n. pr. ? P 98³.
- עתעקב n. pr. ("ע rewards") P 32², 66²; P Eut. 15, 16, 29; Cl.-Gan. Rec. 125, no. 7; RAA ii. 24, no. 3; Gr. eq. αθηκαβος, cf. Baeth. Beit. 158. Simonsen cites עתיעקב.
- עתרו n. pr. Sin. 122 (cf. عَثْر "black-red" ?), cf. αθαρον W 1966^a; cf. perh. عَثْر, Ass. atarsamain (KAT 148). Or cf. עֶתֶר, and v. *infr.*

- עתרעזה** n. pr. 52 ("ע strengthened him," cf. עשתרתעז Cl.-Gan. *Sceaux*, no. 16).
- עתרעתה** n. pr. P 3⁴, Gr. eq. (ατερ)γαται; cf. αταργατη W 1890 (also ατεργαται, αταργαθη). Goddess freq. associated w. Hadad. Lat. Derceto, Talm. תרעתא (*Ab. Zar.* 11^b); cf. עתרעזו on a coin ZMG vi. 473 f., v. Schür. *Gesch.* ii. 12, n. 39, Baeth. *Beit.* 70 f., 120, n. 3; ZMG xxxix. 42 f., ZA xi. 246 f.
- עתרשור** n. pr. PRAA iii. 28, no. 3.
- עתשא** n. pr. f. P Sach. 5; for עתששא "ע lifts"? cf. vaseaθη W 2230, or v. *infra*.
- עתשו** n. pr. (cf. עתשא ?) Sin. 262^a.

פ

- פ** part. פאיתי "and there is," 211⁴, N 3⁷, פקים N 3¹⁰, פלענמו N 6³ ("and his daughters," פ error for ו), פהא "and to ע," N 15³. In Z freq. פהא "and it," B¹⁸, פמו H³ (dub. H¹³ פלא, ib.¹⁵ פפנמו, ib.²¹ פאמרת). פלכתיש H³¹ (v.s. כתיש).
- פא** (= פ) ZP²² פא הדר "and Hadad," H³³ פא ישר (Perh. = "here," cf. Hb. פה).
- פא..** Sin. 291, cf. P 75.
- פאפי** the month Παωφι (Oct.-Nov.), 146, col. 1¹, 151³.
- פארן** n. pr. Sin. 314, 420, 429, 479; cf. فاران Ibn Dor. 322.
- פנסך** n. pr. (Pers. ?) 98.
- פגר*** pl. — "bodies," PF³⁹.
- פגרא** 211², error for כפרא.
- פדנא** (M.) > פדנא (אס), P 16⁵. Nö. אפרנא, cf. Dn. xi. 45, v. Nö. ZMG xxix. 433.
- פ(ד)ת** n. pr. 148².
- פה*** "mouth," dub. in Z, פם זר ZH²⁹, בפם אנשי H³⁰ (פן); w. suff. פי ZP¹¹ ? פמי Nerab 2⁴ (מתת v.).
- פוחרך** n. pr. 138 B⁴.
- פזירה** n. pr. Sin. 489^a.

- פומש** n. pr. 154³.
- פונש** n. pr. (Eg. pi-unsh "dog" ?) 145 B², cf. פנש 149 D².
- פוצי** n. pr. Sin. 214 ?
- פחא** n. pr. ("snare") P 61 B¹ C¹.
- פחר** "tribe" (lit. "thigh," cf. فخذ, v. ZMG xix. 639), P 32³, 33^{b,2}, 123^a (Ox. 1)⁶; P Schr.-S. 1⁵.
- פחה** (1) n. pr. 146 A 2¹¹.
- פחה*** (2) "satrap, ruler" (Ass. piḥātu KAT 186 f.), pl. estr. פחי ZP¹².
- פחים** n. pr. 144¹ "belonging to Khim," cf. on Gr. pap. freq. παχο(ν)μ, παχυμης, al.
- פחפי** n. pr. 148¹, cf. on Gr. pap. πααπισ.
- פט*** Eg. "one devoted to" in cpds. infr. cf. Hb. פוטיפר, פוטיאל, פוטיפרע.
- פמא** n. pr. frag. 148⁵.
- פטאסי** n. pr. ("... of Isis") 147 A 1⁴, 148⁶; פטואסי 155 B⁴.
- פטוסרי** n. pr. ("... Osiris") 138 A⁴, v. פטסרי.
- פטחנוט** n. pr. ("... Hnumu") 155 A⁴, cf. Gr. πετεχνουμης, v. אסחנוט.
- פסחרפחרט** n. pr. ("... Harpocrates") 138 A², 147 B 1¹¹; cf. Gr. πετεαρποχρατης.
- פטי** n. pr. 148¹.
- פטיו** n. pr. 154⁶.
- [פט]יר** "free," PF1⁴ > Reck. [י]טר "veteranus."
- פטמו** n. pr. ("... Tumu") 155 B².
- פטמון** n. pr. ("... Ammon") 126.
- פטנפחתן** n. pr. 149 B-C². Masp. rds. η-, and cf. Gr. πετενεφωθης ("whom Nefthoth counsels"), Eg. petenofihotpu.
- פמנתר** n. pr. ("devoted to the gods" ?) 138 B².
- פטסבק** n. pr. ("... Sobku [the crocodile]" ?) 147 B 1¹²; cf. Gr. πετεσουχης.
- פטסרי** n. pr. 113^{a,9}; for פטאסרי "... Osiris," cf. Gr. πετοσιρις, and v. פמוסרי.
- [פמל]יא** "workshop," PF2³; Gr. eq. παντοπωλεια.

- פטפתח** n. pr. ("... Ptah") 134; cf. Ph. **עברפתח**.
פמתום n. pr. ("... of Tum") 147 B 1¹⁵.
פיד "misfortune," PM 10⁴ ? v. s. **גרא**.
פידו n. pr. Sin. 593, 626; cf. Ar. **فَيَاد**.
פילפום* n. pr. Philip, erased in P 15⁷, v. Vog. *ad loc.*
פינתא "angle, corner," 146 B 3¹¹ ?
פלא.. n. pr. frag. 215⁵.
פלג (1) "middle," 145 D⁸ ?
פלג (2) "half," PF 3³¹, **פלא** ארבעא ופלג PF 3³⁰; cf. **פלג** Dn. vii. 25.
פלהדרותא "presidency" (*προεδρία* w. Aram. term. cf. **אסטרטנות**), PF¹. Cf. MH **פרהדרין**, *προεδροι*, and for **ל** = **ר** MH **פלטר** (*πρατήρ*), **פלמנטר** (*frumentarium*).
פלו... frag. 323¹ .. **נפשא** ופ'.
פלוחא "miracle," 129²; cf. **פלו** ?
פלחא n. pr. P 22⁴ = "soldier" (Gr. eq. *στρατιώτης*); cf. ZMG xviii. 85, n. 1, xxiii. 287; > "worshipper," see below.
פלחה f. "worshipper," 141⁴, v. **נמעתי**.
פלט* v. Pa'el (cf. **פל**) "to deliver," pl. w. suff. **פלטוה** ZP².
פלינוס n. pr. P 22⁴, **נס**— P Eut. 31; cf. PRAA i. 77, no. 2. Gr. eq. *φιλ(ε)ivos*.
פלפמר n. pr. (*φιλοπατωρ*) PF².
פלקס n. pr. (Felix) PzMG xviii. 101 (**קס** = **ξ**, but cf. **מכסמוס**).
פלתחדן n. pr. ("Bilat gives brothers"; B. aḥi-idini [Edd.]) 80.
פמו ZH² = **זה** + **מה** + **אף** "and that which," cf. **فَمَاذَا**, and v. s. **פ**.
פמן (1) n. pr. 122⁴ = (2) ?
פמן (2) n. pr. 148³, Gr. eq. *φαμινis* "belonging to Amen."
פמסח n. pr. 147 B 1¹⁸ = "crocodile," v. CIS *ad loc.*
פמת n. pr. ("belonging to Mut") 146 A 2⁴.
פן prep. "before," in **בפן** (i.e. **בפג**, so Nö. for **בפס** v. **פה**) ZH²⁹, ³⁰.
פנבטם n. pr. 62; Ass. eq. *pani-nabu-temi*; cf. ZA iii. 17 f.
פנדרשו n. pr. Sin. 386; cf. Ar. **فندش** Q, Ibn Dor. 252.
פנמו n. pr. (a) the elder son of **קרל** ZP⁵, H¹, ¹⁴ etc., (b) the younger son of **ברצר** ZP¹. Deriv. dub. ? cf. Panammû

of Sam'al in inscriptions of Tiglath-Pileser iii, v. KAT 253.

פסלא "engraver, carver," 229, 230 [288], N 5⁵; pl. **פסלא**— N 9¹⁰.

פסמשך n. pr. (Per. ?) 148².

פעל v. "to make," 138 A¹; **יתפעל** 151⁴. **עבר** more usual.

פצא n. pr. Sin. 405, 484, v. *infr.*

פצי n. pr. Sin. 25, 47^a, 184, 313 + 12 t.

פציאו n. pr. Sin. 195, 347.

פציאל n. pr. P Eut. 10; cf. *φασαβαλος* (Miller 121), *φασιβαλος*, *φασαιελ* (We. *Heid.* 1).

פציו n. pr. Sin. (27), 81, 227 + 7 t.

פצית n. pr. Sin. 425.

פציץ* v. **יתפציץ** "to remove," Nab. Pet.⁵; cf. Barth, *ad loc.*, p. 277.

פקד* v. "to command," Nab. Pet.⁴ pl. **פפקדון** (w. encl. **נ**) "and they commanded."

פקראמרכו n. pr. Sin. 431 ?

פקנארבאל n. pr. 21, Ass. eq. *paqana-arbail* ("he trusted in A.").

פקרקפתח n. pr. (Eg. = "gift of P.") 150⁴.

פרדו n. pr. Sin. 537, alt. **ורדו**.

פרון n. pr. N 10¹, Sin. 226; cf. Ar. **فُرَوَان**.

פרטננס n. pr. Pertinax, P Cl.-Gan. J. As. 1888, t. xi. p. 303.

פרנא n. pr. 60, alt. **ברנא**.

פרנך n. pr. ZMG xxiii. 273; cf. *φαρνακης*, *φαρνακας*; Pers. **פרנו** (Saturn), v. Lag. GA 13, n. 1, and cf. **פרנר**.

פרנס v. "to look after, guard," P Eut. 41³.

פרנר n. pr. P 75³, M. rds. **פרר**; Sach. (ZMG xxxv. 737) **פרנך**, cf. *supra*.

פרס a measure, weight, ZP⁶; cf. **פרס** Dn. v. 25.

פרע* v. "to pay," Impf. **יפרע** PF2³²; ptc. **פרע** PF2^{29, 47}, F3³⁰; **פרעא** PF2^{38, 44}.

פרפרא "purple," PF1¹⁰ (cf. Talm. **פורפירא**, Syr. **ܦܪܦܪܐ** al.) ?

פרצו n. pr. Sin. 497.

פרש "a half (mina)," 10; cf. Ass. *parašu*, v. Nö. ZA i. 414 ff.

פרשנרת n. pr. (Pers. ?) 100².

- פרת** n. pr. loc. P Eut. 42³, *Φοπαθος* nr. Tigris; cf. **פְּרַת דְּמִישָׁן** Joma 10^a = O.T. **רְחֹבוֹת שִׁיר**.
- פשק*** (1) v. "to explain," 1 S. **פשקת** Pf³⁵⁶; cf. **פֶּשֶׁק**.
פשק (2) "explanation," Pf³⁵.
פשר v. "to explain," 129¹ (cf. **פִּשָּׂר**, **פֶּשֶׁר**, Ass. *pašāru*) ?
פשש v. "to search," Zp⁸; or "to destroy," cf. Ass. *pasāsu*.
פתברות n. pr. 149 D². Rd. **פתברות** "gift of the infant god" (Eg. *petehroti*) ?
פתורא N 5¹ **מלכין פ' פתורא** DHM (Anzeig. d. phil.-hist. Classe d. Wien. Akad. Dec. 17, 84, p. 7, n. 1) "nummularius,"
 cf. **פֶּתֹרָא** "table." [If n. pr., cf. Ph. **פתורא** n. pr. ?]
פתח v. "to open," 211³; reflex. **יתפתח** 226².
פתעו n. pr. Sin. 675.

צ

- צ** in Old Aram. instead of **ס**, v.s. **צר**, **רצא**.
- צא*** perh. divine name (shortened from **רצוא** q. v. ?) in **אמתצא**, **אמתצא**, and in **עברצו**, v.s. **שא**.
- צבא*** v. "to wish," Impf. **יצבא** N 10⁵ (cf. **יִצְבָּא** Dn. iv. 14), **תצבא** N 7⁴.
- צבבת** n. pr. PRAA ii. 25, no. 4.
צבו "matter, thing," P 1⁴ **בכל צבו** (Hal. בסלמבו, *Mel. Epig.* p. 103), 5⁵ **צבוה** (ה difficult), P Eut. 41⁴; pl. **צבותא** (i.e. **עֲבֻתָא**) Pf⁶.
- צביה** n. pr. Sin. 597.
צבתא* pl. cstr. **צבתי כל** "all ornaments," 137 B¹, or "bundles"; cf. Hb. **צִבְתִּים**.
- צר** n. pr. frag. 244.
צרה n. pr. f. 156 B, v. **צרן**.
צרי n. pr. P 75^{3,5}. M. rds. **חרי** (בר) "freed-man," l. 3, **חריקלא** l. 5 (for **צ' מלא**); v. his *Beit.* p. 29.
- צרן** n. pr. f., 156 A (cf. in Ph. CIS i. 273, *σαδδα* CIG 4519); v. **צרה**, **צרתא** (for **ה** and **נ** cf. **נְשִׁלְמָה**, **נְשִׁלְמָה** etc.). For **צר** as n. pr. dei, cf. Baeth. *Beit.* 59 f., Baud. i. 16, n. 2; Bloch, s. v. **צר**.
- צדק** (1) "justice," cstr. Zp¹⁹, B⁴; w. suff. **צ'י** Zp¹⁹, B⁵, **ה**-145 A⁵, Zp¹¹; cf. **זקרת** (צ' also in Pal. Syr.).

- צדק*** (2) v. (a) "to sanctify," צ(דק)ו 113^{a, 11}? (b) אצדק N 9^a "one legitimate, authorised," א' בא' N 5^a, 9^a, 10^a, 11^a, 12^a, 13^a, 15^a, 22^a (ב' distributive); w. suff. ה- N 23^a, 27^a; הם- N 17^a. Elative form (أَصْدَقُ), v. Eut. *Nab.* p. 37; CIS *ad* 201, cf. in Liḥyan (DHM *Ep. Denk.* 16, 18).
- צדקרמן** n. pr. ("R. is just") 73, צ' perh. divine name, cf. Baud. i. 15, n. 1, Moore, *Judges* 15 f., Kerber 39 f.
- צדקתא** (a) "justice," 145 D⁴, w. suff. צדקתי Nerab 2^a. (b) "gift," 113^{a, 15}. Wi. (AF 183) cfs. Bab. *sattukku* "temple gift."
- צדתא** n. pr. f., P Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 132, no. 14; cf. σαδδαθος W 2044.
- צדותא** pl. "springs," Nab. Pet.²; cf. Ar. صَوَّة and v. Barth, *ad loc.* p. 275.
- צובו** n. pr. Sin. 22^a, 88, 89, 120, 290^a, 589; cf. Ar. صَوْب, v. אבן צובו.
- צחא** n. pr. 138 B¹, 146 A 2⁴, 151¹ (Maspero cfs. Eg. Zeho, Gr. τρεως, ταχως).
- צחו** n. pr. Sin. 417, cf. Ar. صَحِيح, and صَح (Q).
- צחכו** n. pr. Sin. 645, cf. Ar. الضَّحَّاك?
- צידא** (1) n. pr. P 76².
- צידא** (2) "meal, food," Cil⁵.
- צידו** n. pr. 158³, cf. صَيَّاد, صَائِد.
- צידן** n. pr. loc. Sidon, 146 A 2²; חמר צ' "wine of S."
- צלחד** n. pr. loc. 182² בצ' אלת אלהתהם די בצ' [= O.T. סִלְכָה (Deut. iii. 10), mod. صلحة].
- צלם** n. pr. dei, 113^{a, 2, 3}, w. אלהא 114³⁻⁴; בית צ' 113^{a, 12}, v. Baeth. *Beit.* 80 f., Hoff. ZA xi. 244 f.
- צלמא** "image," 164¹, Nerab 1⁶; P 3¹, M13¹ and צלם PF3³⁰; cstr. צלם P 9¹, 38, Müll. 1, J.As. Vog. 1 (written אלם PRAA ii. 144?), w. suff. ה- Nerab 1³, 2²; pl. צלמין PF3³¹, emph. צלמליא P 1¹, Pm3¹, Wr. p. 3¹; cstr. צלמי PF3²⁹.
- צלמתא** "female image," P 13¹ (w. רנה); cstr. צלמת P 29¹, Eut. 20, Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 122, no. 4, vOJ. A3¹. For use of fem., cf. צלמלן Wr. *Apoc. Acts* 1, 49, l. 2; DHM *Ep. Denk.* 71; Ph. סמלת (v. Bloch): cf. use of קברא

- Chwolson, *Grabinsch.* 122, 162; and of ܠܡܫܘܒ 1 Kings xv. 13, and v. DHM, VOJ vi. 321.
- ܠܡܫܘܒ** n. pr. ("‘‘*ܠܡܫܘܒ* delivers’’) 113 a⁹, 11, 21 b; cf. Hb. *ܠܡܫܘܒܐܠ*, Ass. *šalm-mušizib* Rawl. 3⁶⁶, 32 f., nabû-šizibanni KAT 421; v. s. *ܠܡܫܘܒ*.
- ܠܡܫܘܒ** n. pr. Sin. 378 ?
- ܠܡܫܘܒ** P 130 ?
- ܠܡܫܘܒ** n. pr. 286, Sin. 6, 207, 219, 438; cf. *ܠܡܫܘܒ* Ibn Dor. 29.
- ܠܡܫܘܒ** n. pr. P 70¹, Eut. 19, RAA ii. 24, no. 3, Wr. PSBA, Nov. 1885; Gr. eq. *σαδεει*.
- ܠܡܫܘܒ*** "grief," pl. w. suff. ܠܡܫܘܒܐ — 145 D⁸; (cf. Syr. ܠܡܫܘܒܐ "disgrace"?).
- ܠܡܫܘܒ** n. pr. P (10¹), 11², 12². Gr. eq. *σεφφερα* (hence perh. ܠܡܫܘܒ = ܠܡܫܘܒܐ "bird," cf. Hb. *ܠܡܫܘܒܐ*); cf. otherwise Gr. (m.) *σαφαρα*, and v. Cl-Gan. *Rec.* 23.
- ܠܡܫܘܒ*** "adversary," pl. *ܠܡܫܘܒܐ* ZH⁸⁰ (cf. *ܠܡܫܘܒ* Dn. iv. 16).
- ܠܡܫܘܒ** n. pr. N 15³, Nab. Pet.¹ "sepulchral chamber"; cf. Hb. *ܠܡܫܘܒܐ* Jud. iv. 46, 49 (v. Moore *ad loc.*), 1 S. xiii. 6 (v. Dr. *ad loc.*); cf. Sab. *ܠܡܫܘܒܐ* CIS iv. 1⁴ [eq. word in Eth. = "conspicuous building, or upper chamber"; v. ZMG xxiii. 274 for n. loc. *σαριχα*, and cf. Barth, *Hebr. loc. cit.* p. 273; Hoff. ZA xi. 322 f.].

ק

For interchanges v. s. *ܠܡܫܘܒ*, *ܠܡܫܘܒ*. *ܠܡܫܘܒ* for Aram. *ܠܡܫܘܒ* (= *ܠܡܫܘܒ*) in *ܠܡܫܘܒ*, *ܠܡܫܘܒ*; cf. Wr. SG 63. Perh. due to foreign influence or represents a hard *ܠܡܫܘܒ*, v. Zimmern *Sem. Sprach.* § 9, n.

- ܠܡܫܘܒ** n. pr. f. N 10² (*ܠܡܫܘܒܐ*), (233).
- ܠܡܫܘܒ*** (1) v. "receive," reflex. *ܠܡܫܘܒܐ* PF³³⁷. Also caus. "to place before," ptc. *ܠܡܫܘܒܐ* PZ⁶ "the *ἐξέδρα* in front."
- ܠܡܫܘܒ** (2) *ܠܡܫܘܒܐ* PM³³ ? "he received (or the receiving of) a wife."

- קבל*** לִי דָת “because,” 108, P^r10; w. 164³, cf. Sab. 164³ (J.As. 1883, t. ii. p. 255), Syr. ܩܒܠܐ, and B. Ar. ܩܒܠ (cf. Bev. *ad* Dn. ii. 8).
- קבע** w. P 71² ? used with reference to a sepulchral monument, perhaps to some regulations concerning it (cf. ܩܒܥ ?).
- קבצו** n. pr. dub. Sin. 407, alt. קלצו (rd. קרחו ?).
- קבר*** v. “to bury.” Impf. N יקבר N 2³, pl. —N 14⁶. Inf. מקבר N 13⁵ (v. s. כתבא). Reflex. יתקבר N 17⁴, ’ ib., pl. יתקברון 203³, N 8⁴; in N 12³, 24² fem.
- קברא** “grave,” Z^r21, 184¹, N 2¹; w. suff. קברה 145 v⁷.
- קברת** dub. N 27⁵, cstr. “grave,” cf. ܩܒܪܬܐ.
- קדימא** Pm5³ זבא וארינת קדימא תנן “... precede here” ?
- קדל** n. pr. Sin. 384 (pr. Ar. inscr.); alt. עדל, cf. العدل Ibn Dor. 244.
- קדם** “before,” Z^r21, 23, 65¹, 122², 123³, 130, 146 A 2⁶; Sin. 320, 327, 437; w. 132, 141³, N 38²; w. suff. קדמוהי Nerab 2³; קדמיהם Nab. Pet. 2²; קדם מדי “before that,” etc. P^r215 (alt. [ק’ מדין] נם).
- קדמיא** “former,” ק’ נמוסא P^r9; pl. זבניא קדמיא cf. Dn. vii. 4) P^r4, f. emph. קדמיאתא (cf. ܩܕܡܝܬܐ Dn. vii. 8) 158⁵.
- קדמתא*** “former state,” w. suff. וְהִיטְבָה מִן קִדְמָתָה (“he made it better than...”) Z^r9.
- קדש*** v. “to sanctify,” caus. pf. 1 S. אקדש P 71¹. Reflex. (מתקדש) “sacred to ...,” 165.
- קוזא** n. pr. 320 E.
- קולון** in קולון ברתיא, P Cl.-Gan., J.As. 1888, t. xi. p. 303; Gr. eq. κολων βηρυτιος “a colonist (Lat. *colonus*) of Beirut.”
- קים*** v. “to arise,” pf. קם Z^r2, 6, H³, N 14⁵; w. עיני ZH²⁰ (cf. 1 Kings xiv. 4); pl. קמו ZH². Pa’el “to strengthen, continue,” N 3¹⁰, 8⁵; w. suff. קימהו P 79². Caus. pf. אקימת ZH¹, הקמת P 13², 1 S. אקים 161, 1², אקים Z^r18, P^r3¹⁰; pl. אקימו 164¹, P 5³, 10², 103³; in P 29⁴ אקים w. pl. subject written defectively (v. s. וי). Impf. [קים] יק 144²; w. suff. ויקמותה ZH²⁸ (v. ZMG xlvii. 104, n. 2).

- קומו** n. pr. Sin. 128, cf. **אבן קומו**. The only Ar. analogy is **مَقُوم**.
קוסערר n. pr. ("ק helps"), Sin. 423; cf. *κοσαδαρος* Miller 117, *קסנתן infra*. **קוס**, a divine name, cf. *κοσγηρος* ib. 181, *βαρακος* (CIG 5149), *βavos*, *μαλαχος* etc.; v. Baeth. *Beit.* 11 f., WRS *Kins.* 296, We. *Heid.* 77, 170; Nö. ZMG xli. 714.
קובל n. pr. P 131, Sach. 12 (M³⁶ for **שובר** ?).
קוח n. pr. 181, cf. **قُورَح**, *κοζε* Jos. *Ant.* xv. 7. 9; v. ZMG iii. 200 f., and references s. **קוסערר**.
קחון n. pr. P Eut. 1.
קטין "small," 137 B⁶.
קטירו n. pr. Sin. 451, cf. Hb. **הַקִּטָּן**; alt. **קטירו**.
קטל* v. "to kill," pf. 2 m. S. **טלת** (ק) 145 B⁴; Impf. **יקטל** 145 A⁶, c⁴; cf. Syr. **ܩܬܠ**, v. s. **קחילת**.
קטרי "centuria," Pzmg xii. 214; cf. Syr. **ܩܬܪܝܐ** ("centurion").
קיו* "patron, supporter," w. suff. — P 26⁵, 27⁵ (Gr. eq. *προστάτης*); cf. Syr. **ܩܝܘܐ**.
קיינו n. pr. Sin. 47^a.
קים "authority" (cf. **קִיִּים** "edict" Dn. vi. 8), N 2³, 14⁵; CIS here and in 203⁴ "firm, standing," i.e. **קִיִּים**, or **קִיִּים** (cf. **קִיִּיקָה** Dn. iv. 23).
קימו n. pr. Sin. 323, 353; cf. *καίματος*, and dim. *κοεμος* J. As. 1881, t. xix. 487.
קינז n. pr. f. 207³ (= N 10³ where **קבה**), N 8²; Sin. 4, 53 (>) (**מקינז**), 557, 561; cf. Ar. n. pr. fam. **قَيْن**, Hb. **קִיִּין**, **קִיִּין**, v. ZMG xxxi. 86, CIS iv. p. 20.
קיניא pl. "smiths," P 23³ (cf. Syr. **ܩܝܢܝܐ**).
קיסר Caesar, 170² (alt. **קיצר**, cf. Ar. **قَيْصَر**), PF²¹², F³⁴; **קסר** P 15³, 25³, pl. **קסר** — Sin. 457.
קיר* "city," pl. **קירת** ZP⁴,¹⁵ (also in Ph. cf. Wi. AF 305).
קישא n. pr. N 12⁹, cf. Ar. **قَيْس** and perh. Hb. **קיש**, v. Grun. 71 f., and Wi. AF 2nd ser. p. 62 ('98).
קישא n. pr. N 2⁵, 3⁴ (v. Eut. *Nab.* p. 76, n. eβ).
קישז n. pr. 249.

- קלבי 146 A 1², pl. י- ib.³ "wine," cf. Eg. kelbi < the name of some measure, cf. قالب "mould."
- קלודים n. pr. Claudius, Pzmg xviii. 101; defect. קלרים 170¹.
- קלול "jar," 146 A 1³, pl. י- ib. A 2⁵; cf. Eg. qerer (qelet), Copt. κελλ "small utensil," Ar. قَلَّة, Syr. ܩܠܠܐ.
- קלניא "colony," P 15², 24⁴, Gr. κολωνεία; cf. Syr. ܩܠܢܝܐ.
- קלקים n. pr. PFr²¹⁹, cf. Gr. κιλix (alt. קלקם Vog.).
- קנ. 44 (w. מושח) "aromatic cane"; cf. Syr. ܩܢܐ?
- קנטרינא "centurion," N 20¹; cf. Syr. ܩܢܬܪܝܢܐ.
- קנס "penalty," 211³; N 3³, 12³.
- קסטון n. pr. loc. מדיא די ק' PFr²¹⁹ "a Modius of ק'" [but מסטון, κόστος, a kind of plant, Löw 305], v. דיקסטון.
- קסינא n. pr. Cassianus, P 27⁴.
- קסנתן n. pr. ("ק' gives") N 12¹; cf. κοσνατανος Miller 109; v. s. קוסערד.
- קסר v. s. קיסר.
- קער v. "to carve," Nab. Sach.; cf. Ar. قَعَّر. Alt. קער, cf. قعد "to place, set."
- קצבא PFr³, מבסא די ק'; Gr. eq. τὸ τοῦ σφάκτρον τέλος "the tax paid for slaughtered victims" (صُفْطَا "butcher").
- קציו n. pr. of a god, אלה ק' 174²; so אל ק' 165, or < the clan (אָל) of ק'; Nab. Sach. (where it is apparently worshipped under the form of an ox). As n. pr. man, 170⁴ (a priest of אלת), 182², 183¹; v. Baud. ii. 238 ff., Eut. Nab. p. 63.
- קצרא "cell," 336¹; cf. perh. Ar. قُصَارَة, v. ZMG xl. 735.
- קר.. 145 A³ .. קר יבון קר; "city" (Hb. קִרְיָה or קר M. 1²⁴), or = Hb. קִיר "wall" ?
- קרא (1) v. "to call," 145 c² (Pms⁵); קר (in קָרָה "he called to him") P 92⁵, 111³; w. suff. קרהה P 79⁵, קריה P 103⁵. Imp. קרי 170⁴. Ptep. מתקרא P 17², 36^{b, 1}, — P 34¹; [מת]קרא P 66² (m.), 158² (f.).
- [קר]א (2) n. pr. P 91³.
- קרב v. Pa. "to offer up, bring near," 114¹, 174¹, 336¹; 2 S. קרבחא 150², pl. קרבו 157²; P 123^a (Ox. 1)³. Hi. הקרב 75⁴.

- קרבא** n. pr. f. P 105¹.
קרבתא "a drawing near," ק' קדם אוסרי 122¹; estr. קרבת 123 (cf. Hb. קָרַבַּת Ps. lxxiii. 28).
קרבולון n. pr. PF³²², cf. *κουρβουλών*, Lat. Corbulo.
קרזו n. pr. Nab. Sach., cf. *καρσου* W 2160^a.
קרחא n. pr. Sin. 582.
קרחו n. pr. Sin. 9^c ^d, 58, 500, 616; cf. Ar. الْقَرِيح (and Hb. קָרַח, קָרַחָה).
קרמססטס *κράτιστος* "best," P 24¹; מום— P 26¹, pl. טא— P 28⁴; טוא— P 29³ [א— reps. Aram. pl. ē, וא— Gr. pl. oi; cf. Syr. pl. in o = oi Nö. § 89, and v. s. ספֿטמֿיא (1)].
קריא PF³¹³, pl. (of קריתא ?) "villages," or cf. *χώρα* "country" ?
קרל n. pr. ZP⁵, H¹ ¹³, al.; cf. Paphlagonian *κορυλος*, or n. loc. *κορύλειον* ?
קדם (= Lat. carrus) w. טעון "cart-load," PF; Gr. eq. *γομος καρρικος*.
קרספינוס n. pr. Crispinus, P 15⁴; Gr. eq. *κρισπεινος*.
קשטא (1) "archer," PZMG xii. 214 (cf. M71); cf. Syr. ܩܫܬܐ (v. Derenb. *Hist. Pal.* 14, n. 1).
קשטא (2) in [מא] קש PF³³² "pure salt" ?
קשמו n. pr. Sin. 599.
קשה in P Sach. 1, ותצביתה וקשה... ?
קשישא (cf. ܩܫܝܫܐ "old" ?) PRAA ii. 94, no. 3, מלכו קשישא די דיא. Perh. name of some relation.
***קשר** v. "collect," ptep. pl. 42^a שיעריא מקשרן.
***קשת** "bow," w. suff. ה— ZH²⁶, ³².
קתילת "slaughter, killing," ZP⁸; cf. קטל.
קתרודא n. pr. 268 ? (cf. ܩܬܪܘܕܐ, *κιθαρωδός* ?).

ר

The diacritic dot which distinguishes ר (ṣ) from ר (ṣ) in Syr. is first found in the Palm. inscriptions where the ר alone is so marked. P 123^a (Ox. 1), the most ancient of the religious inscriptions, is noteworthy for the omission of this distinction.

- רב** (1) "a chief, great one," 111³⁻⁴; voc. 152¹ (**רבא** or (**רבי**); estr. שוק, משריתא, לגיונא, חילא v. שירתא, שוק, משריתא, לגיונא, חילא.
- ***רב** (2) "great," **רבא**, P 33^{b, 2}, 49², 135 (ש. ר.), w. אלהא 146 B 4³; pl. **רבון** ZB^{10, 13}, P Eut. 41⁴; cf. **רַבְרִיּוֹן** Dn. iii. 33.
- רבא** (1) "great," v. *supr.*
- רבא** (2) "mistress," w. suff. **רבתי** 146 B 4⁴, תכה—150^{1, 7}.
- רבאל** n. pr. ("El is lord, or great") N 27¹³, 28³; 161, 3³, 183³, 305, P Wr. 1; cf. *ραββαλος* Miller 117, 182; cf. **מרבאל**, **עברובאל**. N 21³ אלה ר' "the god of R." (perh. an ancestor of the fam. or tribe, cf. WRS *Sem.* 68, n. 2).
- רבאסירא** n. pr. Pf¹⁰ "great palace" (cf. Pers. seraī "palace") or Rab-Osiris; Gr. eq. *ραβασειρα*, cf. **אשירה**?
- רבן** "ten thousand" (cf. **רבו** Dn. vii. 10), P 17⁵.
- ***רבנותא** pl. estr. **רבון טב** PM²⁷ "manifold good things" (cf. **רַבְנוֹן** Ktb. Dn. vii. 10).
- רבחרא** n. pr. P 129.
- רביבא** n. pr. 287, cf. *ραβιβηλος* We. *Heid.*² 5? Alt. ר'.
- רבנות** "captaincy," P 5⁵ (**בר' שירתא**); Gr. eq. *συννοδιάρχης* (M. rds. **רבנת**).
- רבסרם** n. pr. ("chief eunuch"?) 38⁶.
- רבע** (1) "a fourth," 11; f. estr. **רבעת ארק** ZP¹⁴, pl. estr. **ארקא רבעי** Pb⁴; cf. Hb. **רָבַע**, Syr. **رَبْعًا**.
- רבע** (2) **בני רבע** "children of fourth generation," Nerab 2⁵; cf. Hb. **רַבְעִים**.
- רבעדת** n. pr. loc. P 67⁴.
- רבעתא** 160¹ mng. dub., perh. "a square stele," or cf. **זַכָּל**; v. Nö. ZMG xli. 722, WRS *Kins.* 292 f.
- רבת** n. pr. Pzmg xii. 214, P Müll. 4; cf. *Rubatis* (CIL viii. 2515), **روبة**, and v. Baeth. *Beit.* 159.
- רגבו** n. pr. ("one born in month Ragab"?) Sin. 220.
- רגו** "wrath," ZH²⁶; cf. **רגו** Dn. iii. 13, Syr. **زَعَمٌ**.
- רגינא** n. pr. f. (Regina) P Wr. S.-Sh.
- רגל** "foot," w. suff. ה—PM¹⁸⁶. **לכל רגל** PF¹²⁵, F²³¹ "for every one"; pl. —PF²³⁰ used of slaves (cf. Ar. **رَجُل**).

- רגעא n. pr. N 40², cf. Ar. رَجَعَ (Q).
- רהנ* v. "to pledge," Impf. N 2⁶, 3⁵, 16⁵, 29⁵, Imp. רהנו 43 A², Refl. יתרהנ N 11⁴. = Ar. رهن (the Aram. eq. is less common, v. s. משכן).
- רוהא "breath, wind," Pm 15⁵ ר' שנין.
- רוחו n. pr. 182¹, 184²; cf. ρουαίος W 2034.
- רומא n. pr. N 12¹⁰, 15². Abbrev. fr. رُومَان.
- רומקא v. s. דומינא.
- רופו n. pr. f. N 4³ (cf. Ar. رَأْفَةٌ "pity"), alt. דופו.
- רוין* v. "to run," pf. 1 S. רצת ZB⁸ < "to help"; Ass. riṣu (Wi.). For ורצת Hal. reads חרצת "energy, eagerness," cf. קריין Pr. x. 4.
- רוזא* "evil," pl. רואין M. on P 15⁵; cf. رَزَايَا, pl. رَزَايَا, v. Vog. Syr. pp. 17—19, ZMG xviii. 81. Cf. רואין.
- רחם (1) 154⁷ רחם ע? difficult, perh. belongs to נפטרנפש, l. 6 *ad fin.*
- רחם (2) n. pr. P 8⁶ (so Eut. Nö. Mord.), cf. sim. in Sab.; v. J.As. 1883, t. ii. 264, Hal. *Mel. Epig.* 104.
- רחם (3) "lover, friend"; cstr. ר' עמה, φιλοπατρης N 2⁵ and freq.; w. suff. [י]— P 62¹; ה— P 24⁴, 26⁵, רחים (cstr.) P 1², 15⁷.
- רחמא w. "through love," P 18⁴.
- רחמת P 67¹ נניא ר' ליולא "N. friend of Julia"? (cf. מ1¹⁷ רחמת?).
- רחמנא "merciful," P 75², 123^a (Ox. 1)¹, written רחמא P 93³. Also in Sab., cf. J.As. 1883, t. ii. 264.
- ריבורס n. pr. Roman? (Riborus, Ribodus?), P Sach. 6⁴; alt. דם'—.
- רימן n. pr. 316³, cf. رِمْن oryx (Hb. רִאם)?
- רכב "chariot," ר' בעלי ZP¹⁰.
- רכבאל n. pr. ZP²², H², 18, B⁵, = "chariot of El"; or for כְּרִבְיָאל "Cherub of El" (Sach.), Hal. IH 91 "monture d'El"; cf. ברכב.
- רמא n. pr. 255 (v. אברמו).
- רמאל n. pr. ("El is high") Sin. 414.
- רמי n. pr. 318 (cf. Ar. الرامي "the archer"?).
- רמנתן n. pr. ("R. gives") 117.

- רמשא** n. pr. (= רם-נשא "the lofty one bears"?) P Sach. 13; alt. רקשא.
- רעי** (1) n. pr. ("friendly") P 16², 22⁴; cf. Hb. רעי 1 Kings i. 8 (?); Gr. eq. ραιου [in P 22⁴ Gr. ἡλιοδώρου]; cf. ροναιου W 2034; for רעו n. pr. dei, cf. Kerber 72.
- רעי** (2) 147 A 1⁶, a weight; cf. ib. 13 ?
- רעייא** n. pr. P 139 (cf. *supr.*), M. rds. ר' ארצי "be gracious to the shepherds"; v. ארצו, רצא.
- רעתה** n. pr. P Cl.-Gan. *Rec.* 120, no. 2 (cf. רעיית Hb. "friend," B. Ar. "desire"); cf. παγερτος, Miller 181.
- רפ.ו** n. pr. P Sach. 10, rd. רפחו; and cf. Hb. רפה.
- רפא*** (1) v. "to heal," in שמרפא, בורפא, and *infr.*; cf. ριφαθης ("רפעתי") "Ate heals," J. As. 1881, t. xix. 487.
- רפא** (2) "physician" ? P 98⁴ (Syr. prefers אסיא q. v.).
- רפאל** n. pr. ("El heals") P Eut. 42²; Gr. eq. ρεφελου, cf. Hb. רפאל.
- רפאבול** n. pr. ("Bol heals") P 66², רפבול P Eut. 10, 16; Gr. eq. ρεφαβωλος.
- רפהא** n. pr. P 81⁴, alt. זפרא (M).
- רפי** (1) n. pr. 154³.
- רפי*** (2) v. "to release," Hiph. הרפי ZP⁸.
- רפתי** n. pr. ("my healing" ?) 51.
- רצא** (1) n. pr. Pm⁶⁷ ר' רבע.
- רצא*** (2) v. (= Aram. רצא, רצא "be gracious," P 139 (M.); v. ארצו, רעייא (perh. n. pr., cf. רצוא *infr.*)).
- רצוא** n. pr. N 11¹. Cpds. תימרצו, נדרצו (Syr. ܪܨܘܐ Hoff. *Ausz.* n. 159) show that it is a divine name; cf. perh. Risuil (= רצואל) CIL viii. 10525, and v. Eut. *Nab.* p. 47, ZMG xli. 712, We. *Heid.*² 59, n. 1 (*Heid.* 54, 62, n. 1). See also צא.
- רציפא** PFr³ (Schr.) נמוסא ר' "a firm law"; cf. Ar. رصيف.
- רק*** v. "to take pleasure in," Impf. w. ירקי, ב, ZH^{18, 22}.
- רקיבאל** n. pr. ("El guards, or is a guardian," cf. Ar. رقيب) N 27⁷.
- רשא** "head," PFr⁴¹ ?; cstr. רש תדמר P 22²; w. suff. רשה P 5⁵ (but v. M. *ad loc.*), הון—P Eut. 41³, 42⁴; cf. SI ראש, Ph. ראש(א), MI רש, Syr. ܪܫܐ.

- שבא** (1) n. pr. P 3¹, Gr. eq. *σαβας*; cf. **שבת**.
שבא* (2) v. "to carry off," *v. שבי*.
שבח* v. Pa. "to praise," **שבחתה** 149 BC⁵; 3 f. S. w. suff. 3 m. or rd. **שבחנה** 1 pl. w. suff. 3 m.
שבחי n. pr. f. P Eut. 43.
שבט Shebat, the eleventh month, February, N 4⁹, P 67², 89³.
שבי* (1) v. "to carry off," 2 m. S., **שבית** 145 B⁵.
שבי (2) "captives," coll. **ש' יארי** ZP⁸; pl. **שביא** 145 B⁵.
שבי (3) n. pr. N 17¹, P Wr. 3, l. 2; cf. *σαβαος* W 2101, and *v. שבתי*.
שבמת n. pr. P Schr. 10.
שבע "seven," 170¹; **עשרין ושבעה** 182³, **עשרין ושבעה** N 30⁵, **שבעה** P 11³. **שבעי** "seventy," ZP⁸; *v. שבען*.
שבועו n. pr. Sin. 412; cf. Gr. *σαβαος* freq., Ar. **سَبْع**, **سَبَاع**.
שבוען 115, **בת-שבוע** "daughter of S. (cf. Hb. **בת-שבע**), or seventy years old," *v. שבע*.
שבר v. "to give," PM13⁴; cf. Ar. **شبر**.
שבת n. pr. P 3², *v. infr.*
שבתי n. pr. Sin. 370 (cf. Hb. **שִׁבְתִּי**?, fem. **שבתיה** Chwol. 49. Abbrev. to **שבא**, **שבי**, cf. *σαββας* (Jos. Ant. xv. 7. 10), *σαββαος* (ib. xiii. 2. 4); *βap-σαββας* (Acts i. 23), **שבא** Sheb. 17^b, *v. Dal.* 143, n. 10).
שגא 137 A⁴ "erring" ? (cf. Syr. **ܫܓܐ**), or = **שגא** "greatly"; *v. שגי*.
שגדיו n. pr. Sin. 398^a.
שגי* "much, many," pl. f. **שגיאן** (i.e. **שְׁגִיָּאן**) P 15⁵, **שגין** (i.e. **שְׁגִיָּין**) PF⁴,⁶; cf. **סגני**, and *v. שגא* *supr.*
שגל n. pr. f. P 49¹, 56¹, 57¹, 60; M18⁴, Schr.-S. 5, cf. perh. **אשולכרתי**, and *v. שגל*.
שגרי n. pr. P 124⁸ (cf. **سجر** "tree," or **ܫܓܪ** "to send" ?).
שדאלבועלי *v. שעדאל*.
שדה* v. "to cast down," ptep. pl. (i.e. **ܫܕܗܐܢ**) P 15⁵, **שגין** (i.e. **שְׁגִיָּין**) PF⁴,⁶; cf. **סגני**, and *v. שגא* *supr.*
שדי n. pr. P Eut. 6, 10, 11, RAA ii. 24, no. 3; cf. *σαδδα* W 2562, -*ios* W 2197, *v. Baeth. Beit.* 294.
שדקיו n. pr. 314, alt. **שרקם**.

- שדרפא** n. pr. PvoJ. B1, v. DHM *loc. cit.* p. 13; and cf. *σατραπης* (J. As. 1895, t. v. p. 171).
- שה** n. pr. (prob. Pers.) 111². Acc. to Hal. rel. pron. = זה; cf. J. As. 1896, t. vii. 546.
- שרד** frag. 35³, cf. **פססן** "witness," v. סהר ?
- שהר** n. pr. Nerab 1², שומרנן priest of ש' ("the moon," cf. **פססן**); cf. ib. 1⁸, 2¹, 9.
- שורו** n. pr. 166, alt. שורו.
- שודרומא** n. pr. 320 D.
- שום*** v. "to set," pf. שם ZP¹, 10; w. suff. שמי Nerab 2³, שמה 113^a, 4 (or perh. from שם 2); 1 S. שמת ZP²⁰. Impf. שימו (י) 149 A².
- שוק** P 15⁵ רב ש' "chief of the market" (possibly connected w. Hb. רב שוקה ?).
- שורה** "millet" ? ZP⁶ ושורה וחטה.
- שורי** n. pr. 154², cf. *σopos* J. As. 1881, t. xix. 487.
- שורר** frag. P 108, M. rds. ירבה "he has drunk of it."
- שזא** n. pr. fam. PM⁵⁵.
- שזב** v. s. צלמשזב.
- שחזמו** n. pr. 138 A, cf. *σιχμος*, **سحيم** J. As. 1881, t. xix. 16.
- שחפימו** n. pr. 147 B 1¹⁰, alt. 'שחב; cf. *σαχπηρις*.
- שחת** (1) 26¹ "bribe" (= Hb. שחד, Syr. **ܩܪܒܐ**) ?
- שחת*** (2) v. "to destroy," Hi. השחת ZH²⁹.
- שחת** (3) "destruction," ZP⁷, H²⁷, שחתה (w. suff. ?) ZP². Acc. to Hal. "fault, injury."
- שט** n. pr. frag. 285².
- שטא** n. pr. PRAA ii. 95, no. 6.
- שטר** "writing, contract," 67, N 24⁵, P⁸; cstr. N 7³, pl. שטרי חרמין "writings of the objects dedicated," Nab. Pet.⁴; cf. Syr. **ܫܬܪܐ**.
- שטרב** ZP⁶, the name of some kind of measure, alt. רבע "... a fourth," Wi. AF 106.
- שיבו** n. pr. 260, cf. Ar. **شَيْب** Yak. iii. 195¹.
- שידאלות** n. pr. Sin. 87 for שעראלהי ?
- שיהרי** n. pr. (loc. ?) 186¹.

- שילי** n. pr. 101, cf. Syr. **ܫܠܝ** Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. 1, l. 2 fr. end, cf. **שאלא**?
- שימתא** "treasure," 113^a, 18 **ܫܝܡܬܐ** < cf. Bab. simtu ("the king's crown estate," Wi. AF 184).
- שירתא** "caravan," P 5⁵, 7⁴; **ܫܝܪܬܐ** P 4³, 5³, Eut. 42²; רבנות **ܫܝܪܬܐ** P 5⁵; **ܫܝܪܬܐ** רב **ܫܝܪܬܐ** (Gr. eq. *συνδιαρχης*) P 6², 7²; cf. Syr. **ܫܝܪܬܐ**.
- שבוּחוּ** n. pr. N 21².
- שבִּי** n. pr. P 37¹, 53³, 126, M73 (Eut. 20); Gr. eq. *σοχαιεις*, cf. **אלשביו**.
- שכינת** n. pr. f. N 18¹, cf. Ar. **سَكِينَة**.
- שכיתות** P 15⁶ **ܫܟܝܬܐ** or **ܫܟܝܬܐ** "quietly, still"; > error for **שכלית**, שכלתנית "prudently, with skill"; cf. ZMG xxiii. 284 f.; **זכיתות**.
- שכממלהי** n. pr. Sin. 651, = Ar. **شَكْمُ الله** w. accidental repetition of **ܡ**.
- שכרא** P Eut. 1 "rewarder," epithet of **בעלשמן**; cf. *σαρχηλος* We. *Heid.*² 5, and Sab. **ישכראל**.
- שרא** (1) n. pr. 185⁴, cf. **שאלא**? Alt. **צלא** (Vog.).
- שלא*** (2) v. "to neglect." Reflex. **ܫܠܐ** Nab. Pet.⁴, cf. **יתזבן**, s. **זבן**. Nö. Wi. rd. **יחשנא**.
- שלה*** v. Impf. 2 S. **ܫܠܐ** 145 c⁶ "to stand"?
- שלו** "limb, portion of the body" (= Ar. **شَلْو**), N 3⁶.
- שלוּם** n. pr. PRAA i. 77, no. 13, ii. 76.
- שלחא** P 73⁴⁸ "weapon" (**ܫܠܝܚܐ**), or cf. Ar. **سَلَح**.
- שלט*** v. "to rule," pl. pf. **ܫܠܬܐ** 196⁵.
- שלטון*** "rule," w. suff. **ܫܠܬܐ** 196⁶; cf. Syr. **ܫܠܬܐ**.
- שלי** n. pr. N 11¹, 24⁴; cf. *συνλλαιος* Strabo vi. 4, 23, Ar. **مُسَلِّيَة**.
- שלים*** "peaceful, or perfect," f. **ܫܠܝܡܐ** 141⁴?
- שלימת** n. pr. N 12⁴, cf. *σελεμαθη* Wetz. 148.
- שלם*** (1) v. "to complete," Aph. pf. 3 S. f. **ܫܠܡܬܐ** P 95⁴.
- שלם** (2) "peace," freq. esp. in Sin. At beginning of inscr. cf. 152¹, 253, N 29¹, 56; at end, 137 A⁷, 164, 229, 230; **בשלם** 291, al.; Sin. 274 **שלם**!

- שלם (3) n. pr. 154¹, cf. Gr. *σαλμων, σολεμων, ιασλεμος*; *v.* ZMG xxxv. 737.
- שלם.. n. pr. frag. 168 (Sin. 12 for שלמין?).
- שלמא n. pr. f. P 27^a, 67¹, Wr. 1, Eut. 14; cf. עבדשלמא, Hb. שְׁלֵמָא, Gr. *σαλμης*, al. (Dal. 117, n. 3).
- שלמאאי "man of שלם," Sin. 544 ?
- שלמה (1) n. pr. f. Sin. 600, cf. *σαλωμη* Mark xv. 40, f. שלום Shebi 36^c (Dal. 122, n. 1).
- שלמה (2) n. חקלה שלמה 53^a "perfect, *or* whole weight" (*v.* מתקלה).
- שלמו (1) n. pr. gent. N 2^a, 4⁴, 9³, 38^a, *οἱ Σαλάμιοι*; *v.* Hal. REJ 1885, no. 19 f., p. 260, Targ. שלמאי = Hb. קיני; *v.* Merx *Targ.* 290, and *v. s.* נבטו.
- שלמו (2) n. pr. N 13^a (f.), 339; Sin. 115, 164 + 6 t.
- שלמוי n. pr. f. PWr. PSBA Nov. '85, p. 30.
- שלמין n. pr. Sin. 12, and Sin. 544 (> שלפוא?).
- שלמלת n. pr. ("submission to אלח," cf. WRS *Sem.* 79 f.; *v.* also Dal. 122) P 7^a, 54¹, Müll. 1; Gr. eq. (*σαλαλ*)*λαθος*; cf. Hb. שְׁלֵמִיאל *al.*
- שלמן n. pr. N 56¹, 65^a; P 33^a, 49¹, 76¹; Schr. 1^a, RAA ii. 95, no. 6; cf. Ar. سَلْمَان, *σαλαμανης* J.As. 1881, t. xix. 11; Ass. šalamanu (a Moabite king), KAT^a 440 f.; ZA xi. 246 f.
- שלמנתן n. pr. Sin. 474 ?
- שלמת n. pr. f. PSach. 4, voJ. A 1; cf. Addai 9⁴, and *v.* Sach. *ad loc.* p. 737.
- שלעי.. n. pr. Sin. 469 ?
- שלשא "three," 3^o; pl. שלשן (so in MI) "thirty," ZB^a; *v.* תלת.
- שם (1) 56 (a seal), abbrev. ?
- שם* (2) "name," freq. ברין שמה (ל) P 74¹, 79¹ (*v.* ZMG xxii. 106, n. 3). Hence "descendants, progeny" (cf. De. xxv. 7), w. suff. ה- 113^a, 14. So perh. w. suff. י- Nerab 1^o. שם טוב "good name."
- שמאל n. pr. loc. ("left"?) ZB^a, 17; the district at the foot of the Amanus mountains, *v. Bab. and Or. Rec.* 111, p. 3; Wi. AF 1 ff.
- שמד pl. י- N 3^a "curses" (cf. Bar. ES 10).

- שמו ZP⁶, cf. šammu "vegetables," Wi. AF 106.
- שמואל n. pr. P 65²; Gr. eq. σαμουηλος; cf. סָמוּל VOJ iv. 338.
- שמן n. pr. fam. (= שמעון ?) P 155, M⁴⁹ [cf. ܫܡܢ Cur. ASD, p. ܫܫ, l. 10 fr. end; Wr. *Syr. Mart.* p. ܬ, l. 15].
- שמי ZH⁶, ארץ ש' "land of 'ש" ("garlic" = ܫܡܝܐ, Hb. שום).
- שמיא n. pr. 236².
- שמית n. pr. 205³ (= N 8 עמיהם ?)
- שמיתי n. pr. 143 ?
- שמכן n. pr. (šum[u]kin) 71.
- שמנא "oil, fat," P 146.
- שמע v. "to hear," 145 B¹.
- שמעדיא P 145 ?
- שמע[ואל] v. שמואל.
- שמעון n. pr. P 13² (written שמעו), 114², 129; Schr. 4, Eut. 21, PzMG xviii. 110 (v. xxiii. 290); Gr. eq. συμωνου, v. *infr.*
- שמען n. pr. PRAA ii. 23, no. 1; N 27⁶, v. מענוה.
- שמרג n. pr. ZP¹⁶.
- שמרג n. pr. Sin. 2, 6, 26 + 20 t.; cf. Ar. شَمْرُوح, شَمْرَاخ.
- שמרפא n. pr. Pm¹³ (v. ZMG xxxviii. 587); for שמש ר' v.s. רפא (1).
- שמרת n. pr. Sin. 86; cf. Ar. سَمْرَة, v. Sab. שמיר DHM *Ep. Denk.* 7.
- שמש (1) v. "to serve," P 15³, 17³ (J. As. Vog. 2⁵); v. חשמישא.
- שמש (2) "the sun," מוקא ש' "the rising of the sun," ZP¹³, 14.
- שמש (3) n. pr. dei ("the Sun"), Nerab 1⁹, ZP²², H², 18; P 8⁵, 123^a (Ox. 1)⁶, M⁶⁹ ש' בלן (v. בל); P 108 (א) לש' אלהא טב(א), Gr. eq. ἡλίω πατρῷ καὶ ἐπηκόω θεῷ (but v. M. *Beit. ad loc.*); P 135 שמש שרן רבא "S. our supreme lord." ש' personal name Pm⁵, 54. For ש' (in Sab. a goddess, cf. DHM *Ep. Denk.* p. 60) v. We. *Heid.*² 60 ff.; cf. σαμσαίος W 2007, αβδασαμσος W 2569; ܫܡܫܐ Cur. ASD 143, 163; Ass. samsi (Ar. "queen," v. KAT² 255³⁰); v.s. שא and cf. לשמש and *infr.*

- שמשגרה** n. pr. 331, P 75⁴, Schr.-S. 6; "ש has caused," cf. *σαμψικεραμος* (Jos. *Ant.* xviii. 5. 4), *σαμσιγεραμος* (CIG iii. 4642, cf. *σαμψι* (Strabo 753, § 11), v. also *Cur. Spic.* 77).
- שמשעדרי** n. pr. ("S. my help") 86.
- שנגלא** n. pr. 113^{a, 16}, cf. *שָׁגַל* "queen"? ref. to Venus (v. Lag. GA 17); cf. Neubauer *Stud. Bibl.* i. 224, n. 5.
- שנדלה** 43 A³, mng. dub.; cf. *שָׁנְדָּלָה*, *σανδάλιον*, used here of an article given in pledge.
- שנה** (1) "sleep," ZH²⁴.
- שנה** (2) "year," *ש' בשנה* "year by year," 113^{a, 20}; estr. *שנת* N 1⁴, Sin. 319, 457, 463, P 7⁵ and freq. Once *שת* (cf. in Ph.) 113^{a, 1}. Emph. *בזא שנתא* "in this year," 145 B⁵. Pl. *שנין* N 30⁷, 196⁶; *שנן* 145 A⁹; estr. *שני* 196⁶.
- שנורבן** n. pr. ("of נ'")? Nerab 1¹. [Is it *sin-zir-ibanni* "Sin created posterity"? He was a priest of *שהר* "the moon."]
- שנן** "sharp, bitter," *ש' רוחא* PM 18⁵.
- שניפו** n. pr. 311 B¹, cf. Ar. *شَيْفَة*.
- שנכיה** n. pr. Sin. 162, = נשנכיה?
- שנסרצר** n. pr. 88 (Sin-šar-ušur "S. protect the king").
- שעדאלבעלי** n. pr. Sin. 401 > *שעדאלבעלי*. ש' in this and cpds. *infra*. = "fortune."
- שעדאלהי** n. pr. Sin. 87 (> *שעדאלות*), 155, 177; Nab. 46, + c. 25 t.; cf. Ar. *سَعْدُ الله*. Perh. N 20¹, alt. *שבמאלהי* (v. *שבממלהי*); cf. *שעדלהי* v. *שָׁעַדְהוּ*.
- שעדו** n. pr. 231, 253; Sin. 186, 191 (*שעדור*) (281), 671, P 24³, Gr. eq. *σοαδου*; cf. Ar. *سَعْد*, and perh. *σαεδος* J. As. 1881, t. xix. 15.
- שעדי** n. pr. P Eut. 30, v. RAA i. 77, no. 3.
- שעדלהי** n. pr. Sin. 410, 412, 416; v. *שעדאלהי*.
- שעדללה** n. pr. Sin. 425. For *שעדאלהי* q. v.
- שעדת** n. pr. Sin. 295, 537; cf. *سَاعِدَة*.

- שעור *v. s.* שערו.
- שעידו n. pr. 176⁴ אלה ש' (alt. שעיעו, שעעבו, cf. شَعِيب "the god of the Ša'idu"; N 12¹, 23¹; cf. σοαιδος W 2196, σοεδος freq.
- שעיו n. pr. Sin. 558.
- שערה "barley," ZP⁶, ⁹, pl. שעריא 42¹, שערי ZH⁵, *v. infr.*
- שערן 26², 38¹, 39¹, [40]; "barley" (or perh. "taxation," cf. سَعْر; *v.* ZA iii. 241).
- שעתרם n. pr. loc. 145 c⁵.
- שפר (1) *v.* "to merit well of," w. ל, P 4⁵, 6⁴, pl. שפרו P 1⁴.
- שפר (2) n. pr. 136.
- שפרו n. pr. Sin. 148 (cf. σαπφειρα, σαφφ', MH שפירא, *v.* Dal. 130, n. 1).
- שקא.. n. pr. 273 ?
- שקילת n. pr. f. מלכת נבטו ש', Hebr. xiii. ('97) 278.
- *שקל (1) *v.* "to bear, take"; ptc. שקלא PF1⁴⁷, F3²⁸; pl. fem. שקלן עלמתא די שקלן F3²⁷ (acc. to Schr. = "burden, toil").
- שקל (2) "shekel," ZP⁶; pl. ש - 13, 14, 43 A⁴.
- שקלן *v. supr.*
- *שר "prince," w. suff. 1 pl. שמש שרן רבא P 135; M. rds. מרן, cf. P 23, 25.
- *שרב *v.* "to drink," M. on P 108 for שורר q. *v.*
- *שרה *v.* "to liberate," Impf. ישרה 145 A⁷. Reflex. ptc. w. pron. משתרהאנה Cil.⁶ "I am taking my meal," cf. [ܡܫܬܪܗܢܐ]; > DHM. משתרה.
- שריבא n. pr. PM13³, cf. ܡܫܪܒܐ Hoff. Jul. 28¹ ?
- שריכו n. pr. P 11¹ (129, 130); cf. ZMG xii. 214, where Lt. eq. suricus; cf. Gr. σπαυχος, σπαυχος, Ar. شَرِيك.
- שריעת n. pr. 244; cf. Ar. شَرِيعَة.
- שרירא "strong," 144²; cf. Syr. ܫܪܝܪܐ.
- *שרית "beam, rafter," w. suff. הון - P 8⁴, Eut. 1; cf. Pal.-Syr. ܫܪܝܬ (Schwally).
- שרכן n. pr. 32, i. q. סרגון, *v.* VOJ v. 6.

- שרפין** n. pr. Sin. 141 (ib. 198 ?); cf. Ar. شَرِيف.
שרר* v. Aph. "to set firm," אשר P₁F₂², f. אשרת P₁F₂² (of a decree); pf. pass. אשר (i.e. אֲשַׁר) F₂²; cf. Syr. ܫܪܐ, more gen. ܫܪܐ.
שרש n. pr. 105, cf. Hb. שֶׁרֶשׁ.
שרתא "feast," 146 A₂F₂²; cf. ܫܪܬܐ.
שת (1) "six," שלשין יש 196², N 10²; ארבעין יש 196². לה שת 311 A² "to him six times" (supply שלם "peace be..."?). שתא P 8⁴, F₂¹.
שת (2) Sin. 567, ... כים שת די ?
שתא "drink," ZH².
שתוא "winter," Z₂²; cf. Hb. שְׁתִּי secondary form for שֶׁ. Ar. شتاء, Syr. ܫܬܐ.
שתי* v. "to weave, bind up," Impf. 2 m. השתי ZH², ²² (perh. 3 S. f. "[the soul] shall drink...").
שתף* ptep. מִשְׁתַּפֵּךְ "an associate," P₁F₂² ? in Syr. ܫܬܦܐ.

ת

- ת** gen. = Gr. θ, but cf. אֲסֵרְתָּנָא, בִּרְתִּיא, יִמְנֵחִיא, תִּנְמָא; ת interchanges w. ט in קִשְׁטָא, קִתְלִית; does not suffer metathesis in reflex. forms of זבן, שלא; pref. ת = Eg. fem. in תבא, תחבס. ת final in f. names; also in masc. cf. אֲדִינָת, בִּגְדָת, גִּזְיָתָא, חֲרָתָא, כְּלִיבָת, עֲבִידָת, עֲבִישָׁת, עֲבִדְעִבְדָת.
תא divine name in בהן תא "priest of Ta," Sin. 223² (cf. ZMG iii. 212) < כְּהֻנָּא (q.v.) "priestess."
תבא n. pr. f. 141¹, 147 ב¹. Eg. ta-bai (or tobi, tabit, Masp.) "she who is of the spirit."
תבם n. pr. f. 215⁴, perh. deriv. fr. יָבֵם, ܬܒܡ ?
תבנא "straw," P₁F₂².
תבעאית adv. "by service," P₁F₂²; cf. ܬܒܥ "to demand," or rd. בעא (v.s. יתבעא) ?

- תגלתפלאסר** n. pr. ZB^{3, 6} ת' פלסר ZP^{13, 15}; cf. Hb. תגלת פלאסר (once פלסר), Ass. tukulti-habali-sarra. [The third king of that name is the one referred to, he reigned 743—727 B.C.]
- תגמא** "guild, corporation," ת' די קיניא P 23³; cf. ¹τάγμα, ²ܡܥܬܐ.
- תגר*** v. "to sell." Impf. יתגר PF³²⁰ ? cf. Syr. ²ܡܠܟܐ.
- תגרא** "merchant," Sin. 208; pl. ib. P 4³, PF⁷, F³¹⁶, i.e. תגרא (v. s. א).
- תגרתא** "commerce, business transaction," PF³²⁵; cf. Syr. ²ܡܠܟܐ.
- תרא** ? in ת' לגמר Pm⁹⁰ "may he be praised wholly" (Ed.).
- תרה** n. pr. (goddess of spring, cf. ²ܡܠܟܐ) N 40³; cf. תרר, alt. תרה, cf. ²ܡܠܟܐ.
- תדמור** n. pr. loc. Tadmor, P 22³, 28⁴; P¹, F^{213, 80} etc.
- תדמוריא** "man of Tadmor," P 20², 36^{a, 3, b, 2}, P Eut. 2⁷; pl. תדמריא Pzmg xviii. 101, no. 17, בני תדמריא PF²²⁵ (Pm³⁴).
- תדסים** n. pr. N 29¹, cf. Gr. θε(ο)δοσιος Strabo 566; alt. תרסים, cf. θαρσεας, θερσης ?
- תוב*** v. "to return." Impf. יתוב N 26⁴.
- תויא** gent. 278, cf. ²ܡܠܟܐ in Yemen (Yak. i. 901).
- תורא** "bullock" (?) P 145, n. pr. N 21²; cf. freq. Ar. ²ܡܠܟܐ.
- תוחא** 148¹ ? (Ledr. חיתא "butter," cf. ²ܡܠܟܐ).
- תחבם** n. pr. f. 142, Eg. ta + Habis "the light," cf. ענהחבם.
- תחומא** "border," PF^{318, 20}; pl. w. suff. יה—PF¹²; cf. Hb. תחם גזר "boundary line of Gezer," Chwol. 2.
- תחפי** n. pr. f. 141 "she who is of Hapi," cf. masc. pahapi freq. in Eg.
- תחת** "underneath," מן לת' PF⁴, cf. ²ܡܠܟܐ.
- תמלילא** "roof," P 8⁶ (M. > ממליל), Eut. 2³; w. suff. הון—P 93⁵ (> [מכ]ל), Eut. 1; cf. Syr. ²ܡܠܟܐ.
- תיבול** (1) Pm⁴⁵ ת' חירן מן דרך "H. is removed (יבול) from the way" ?
- תיבול** (2) n. pr. PRAA i. 75, no. 3; v. Wr. PSBA Nov. '85, 74 f.

- תיבי** n. pr. loc. PMss.
תידרום n. pr. (Theodorus, Θεόδωρος) P Sach. 1.
טימרא "tower"? w. דא 163 B; cf. ܬܝܡܪܐ, *θεατρον* > "the setting up of a column"; cf. Targ. ימור.
***תים** "servant," w. suff. ה— Sin. 43¹. In cpds. = "devotee" (but see WRS *Sem.* 80, n. 3). Among cpds. cf. Lat. Timagenes, Timoläus (*v. Mord. Beit.* ap. no. 3).
.. תימ n. pr. frag. Sin. 320, 552, *v. infr.*
תימא (1) n. pr. loc. 113^{a, 3}; cf. Hb. תִּימָא.
תימא (2) n. pr. ("servant") P 6, 70¹, 113, M12⁷, ZA³; Sin. (333²) 494, בני תימא (M52?). For another meaning *v.* VOJ iv. 333, n. 2.
תימאלה n. pr. Sin. 591; cf. *θεμαλλον* W 2020.
תימאלהי n. pr. N 7¹, Sin. 282, 294, 331, 374 + 7 t.; cf. Ar. تيم الله, and Timoläus, son of Odainat and Zenobia; *v.* Vog. *Syr.* p. 31.
טימדושרא n. pr. Sin. 499, *v.* דושרא.
טימו n. pr. 157³, 176², 203¹, 243, 259, 276, 318, 338³, and *v.s.* חִימו. Sin. 604^a ("men of Taimu"); cf. Gr. *θαιμος* (ZMG xv. 443).
טימי n. pr. of a god, P 3⁴, Gr. eq. *Τυχη θαιμειος*, Mss, RAA ii. 95, no. 7. Perh. *nisba*, cf. *Αθηνα Γοζμαιη* W 2345; cf. We. *Heid.* 25, 61. As personal name cf. PM50?
טימלהי n. pr. Sin. 278.
טימניא gent. "man of Teima" (203¹), N 4² (22²); pl. f. תימניתא N 8².
טימעדת n. pr. Sin. 646; for תימעצית?
טימעמר n. pr. P 124⁴, Gr. eq. *θαιμοσαμεδος*; cf. Sab. אלעמר.
טימצא n. pr. P 33^{b, 2} (49), *v.* צא.
טימרצו n. pr. P 6¹, 33^{b, 2}, 82⁴, 98⁵, 156, M7³, Schr. 1⁴; cf. ܬܝܡܪܥܐ Hoff. *Ausz.* 21, n. 159; *v.s.* רצוא.
טימשא n. pr. P 34¹, Schr.-S. 6. Perh. ת' שמישא "servant of the sun" (Baeth.), but *v.s.* שא.
תירא so Nö. ZMG xlii. 474 for הירא; perh. תִּירָא "leading."
תירו n. pr. 240.
תל* "hill," תלי pl. cstr. 111¹?

- תלא*** v. "to hang." Impf. 2 m. S. w. suff. תלנהי (ת) 145 c, w. נ open.
תלמו n. pr. 321, 344, 348; cf. Hb. תלמי.
תלת (1) "three," 314 D¹ (?); תלתת קיסרין Sin. 457; תלת מאה P 6⁴; אלפין תלתה N 9⁷; תלתין 196⁶.
תלת (2) "a third," N 15³; pl. תלתין חרין "two-thirds," N 15⁴.
תמ.. 152², for תמא "whole" ?
תמא n. pr. f. P Eut. 43.
תמאי n. pr. 145 c⁵, cf. Eg. tamai "cat" ?
תמה ? "ever," 141² (= ܡܠܬܐ) > "there" (Syr. ܡܠܬܐ, cf. תנה, תנן below).
תמוז Tammuz, the fourth month, July, P 3⁶.
תמונא "eight," ארבעין ות' N 16⁴, 17⁶; תמוניא P^F 1^{48, 49}, P^z A⁷; v. s. נ.
תמכאל n. pr. ("El sustains, or perfect as El") 94.
תמכשו n. pr. P^m 96. Deriv. fr. ܡܚܫܐ "to tax" ?
תמנחא v. s. מנחה.
תמני v. s. דועפצו.
תמוניא v. s. תמונא.
תמס n. pr. 235 A¹.
תנא "agreement, contract," 69, Nab. Pet.⁵; cf. ܢܬܐ. Acc. to Wi. = דנת.
תנה "there," Cil.⁵; cf. ܢܬܐ, and v. תמה, תנן.
תנוף n. pr. dub. 314 B.
תני 150⁶ "give" (Imp. of נתן) or "relate" (Imp. of ܢܬܐ).
תנן "there," P 15³, v. תנה.
תנתלו n. pr. Sin. 559, cf. ܢܬܬܠܐ.
תסהדא ? "testimony," 145 B¹; v. Edd. *ad loc.*
תעמר n. pr. f. 173³ (283); cf. Gr. θαμαρη ?
תפצא n. pr. Sin. 32.
תפתא n. pr. dub. 317.
תעצבית* "ornament," w. suff. ה- P 14², 65²; הון- P 11⁴, Sach. 1.
תק.. n. pr. frag. Sin. 31, for תקפו (cf. Ar. ܬܩܦ) or תקבו (cf. ܬܩܒ).

- תָּרַל* v. "to hang," Impf. w. suff. and 2 open. יִהְיֶה־לָּהּ 145^a.
- תָּקַן* v. Pa. "to set in order," מְהִינְנָא P 28² (~ "lamented for," Vog.); cf. ܬܩܢ, ܬܩܢ.
- תָּקַן N 13⁴, N 2³ בְּתַב תּ; תְּקַפָּא N 10³ "ratification"; cf. Dn. vi. 8 and MH דְּוִדָּה "right of possession"; cf. Hb. תָּקַן.
- תְּרֻמָּא* "sleep," w. suff. 1 pl. תְּרֻמְנָא 129¹?
- תְּרִין "two," 4³, 196². תּ אַלְפִין N 14², תּ תְּלָתִין N 15⁴, ostr. תְּרִי 157¹, w. suff. תְּרִימִתָּא P 1¹, 2¹ (for ܬܪܝ one expects ܬܪܝ), P Wr. p. 3; cf. תְּלָתִין Dn. iii. 23; תְּרִיתָּא 186², N 27¹⁴; f. תְּרִיתָּא P 95², PFr¹² (w. ܐܪܝܢ), F² (w. ܐܪܝܢ). Ostr. תְּרִיתָּא 196¹.
- תְּרֻסִים e.s. תְּרֻסִים.
- תְּרֻעָא "gate," 170².
- תְּרֻתִיא P 16² דִּי ת "for a second time," cf. Syr. ܬܪܝܢܐ; v. No. § 154.
- תְּרִיתָּא e.s. תְּרִין.
- תִּשְׁבִּיטָא "use, service," PFr²⁰; ostr. תִּשְׁבִּיטָא PFr², Gr. eq. ܬܫܒܝܬܐ; e.s. ܬܫܒܝܬܐ.
- תִּשְׁעָ "nine," N 2⁴, 3³, 23³.
- תִּשְׁפֹּר n. pr. PVOJ. B1.
- תִּשְׂרִי Tisri, the seventh month, October, 170¹; P 17², 22, 85⁴, 123² (Ox.²)³, M24.

APPENDIX.

Since the above was printed D. H. Müller has published over forty new Palmyrene inscriptions in the *Denkschriften d. kais. Akad. d. Wissensch. (phil.-hist. Cl.)*, Vienna, bd. xlvi. (1898). The following list includes the words and forms alone which occur here for the first time in the Palmyrene dialect. Three of these inscriptions from the British Museum are designated BM.

- אבבא n. pr. f. 26.
 אבגר n. pr. 46, v. בנרת.
 אחא n. pr. 15, cf. אחוני.
 אידען n. pr. BM3.
 אנת "thou," 46⁴, ?.
 אקמת n. pr. f. 12, 30; cf. אקמא.
 בבא "gate," 46⁹.
 בולנורעתה n. pr. 46⁶.
 ביש* 44, בישת גרא "the unlucky" (f.).
 בלחוי n. pr. 12.
 בר 46¹¹⁻¹², v. בר (1b).
 ברכו n. pr. 18, cf. ברכו (Nab.).
 ברעא n. pr. 2, cf. ברען 15.
 ברעתה n. pr. 8^a, 31; cf. ברעתא.
 בתחלי n. pr. f. 27^a.
 בתר* "after," w. suff. בתרה 42⁶.
 גומחיא 42⁶, cf. גמח.
 גריא n. pr. BM1.
 הגי n. pr. f. 3^a, cf. הגה.
 הגר n. pr. 14, f. 21; cf. הגרו.
 הדירת 15, perh. cstr. "to the glory of"; or n. pr. (m.?), cf. הדירת.
 זמירא n. pr. 27, alt. זהירא ("prudent").
 זפרי n. pr. 12 (alt. זכרי), cf. זפרא.
 חבת v. 46¹⁰, apparently synonymous with חפר (ib. 9) "to dig."
 חגוגא n. pr. 8^a.
 חיאל n. pr. 6^{a, b} ?
 חליו n. pr. f. 16.

- חלפת n. pr. 45, cf. חלפו, חלפא etc.
חסר n. pr. f. 31.
חרא w. בר "freedman," 36; cf. חרי (1).
חיקר* w. suff. יקרהן 43.
מהוי n. pr. 42⁵.
מהון n. pr. 32.
מלכת n. pr. f. BM3, cf. מלכא etc.
מען n. pr. 30, 46⁶; cf. מענו.
מרדא n. pr. 9, cf. μαρδον W 2429.
מתני n. pr. 43; cf. מתנו.
נבי n. pr. f. 43², ⁶.
נצרא n. pr. 35, cf. נצור.
סחאל n. pr. 46³, ¹⁴. (This supports Vog.'s reading in P 99^a, v. סחאל.)
סרי n. pr. 42⁴.
עבר n. pr. 36, cf. עבר (2).
עדילא n. pr. 14, cf. عَدِيل (Ibn Dor. 208).
עוא n. pr. 28.
עוין n. pr. 46³, alt. עות; cf. עותו.
עלל ptep. 46⁵, ⁷; cf. עלל.
עסתורגא n. pr. 46², עשת' ib. 13. Perh. "Aštor is high," v. אלגא.
עתכא n. pr. 16, 29 ?
פא 46⁵ "side" (v. DHM *ad loc.*), or read פאחרתא "and (פ as in Nab.) the other (i.e. שקמא)," correcting לזבידא line 6.
פון ? 29, פון יומך "on the return of thy day."
פתיחוב n. pr. 10 ?
צרורן n. pr. 3^a.
קבל* 46⁹, f. מקבלתא 42⁷; v. קבל (1).
ריע n. pr. f. 5.
שוען n. pr. 46¹⁰.
שמלא "left side," 46⁷; cf. סמלא.
שקמא "sycomore tree," 46⁷; pl. שקמן ib. 3.
שתגא n. pr. f. 6 ?
תימי n. pr. (personal, v. תימי) 24 (34).

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

- P. 2, l. 11. No. 109 from Limyra is a bilingual in Aramaic and Greek.
- P. 4, l. 13. For Nab. Sach. see also Chabot, *Revue Sémitique*, 1897, v. 81 ff.
He reads בדרו קער אלף לפות נדרה מסנדה שלם קציו בר חנאל אמנה שלם
"Badru has set up the ox in accordance with his vow (as an) ex-voto.
Peace! Kaïsu son of Hann'-el the artificer. Peace!"
- P. 4, l. 15. For Nab. Pet. see also Winckler, *Altorient. Forsch.*, 2nd ser. ('98), 60 ff.
- P. 5, l. 7. For 475 f. read 973 ff. The date of the volume is 1884.
- P. 5, l. 14. For Journ. read Transactions (the same error recurs on l. 18). It may be mentioned that PS.-Sh. is a bilingual in Aramaic and Latin, the text of the latter runs: DM • REGINA • LIBERTA • ET • CONJUGE • BARATES • PALMY-
RENUS • NATIONE • CATUALLAUNA • AN • XXX.
- P. 5, l. 18. Add to the list of Palmyrene inscriptions "PWr. PSBA (Proceedings of the Society, etc.), Nov. 1885; cf. Ledrain, *Rev. d'Assyr. et d'Archéol. Orient.* i. 74 ff. References to the former may be made under בולחא and ירחי."
- P. 8, l. 11 from end. Read Kos., Kosmologie (the former is to be read again on p. 39, l. 17).
- P. 10, l. 7. (s. Wr. Mart.) See *Journ. Sacr. Lit.* 4th ser. viii. ('66), 44—56.
- P. 11, l. 14 f. יִשְׁבַּת, חֲרַבַּת and חֲרַבַּת may perhaps be Hebraisms (יִשְׁבַּת, חֲרַבַּת).
- P. 12, l. 9. אבב seems to be incorrect, v. PWr. PSBA, Nov. 1885.
- P. 12, s. אבנית. The Targ. אבניתא should not have been cited, the correct reading is אֲבִנְיָתָא, see Dal. *Aram.-Neuheb. Wörterb.* 1897, s.v.
- P. 15, s. אחר (2). Wi. (AF, 2nd ser. 63) reads אחר "after."
- P. 15, s. אחיתור. Read PSBA.
- P. 15, l. 2 from end. Read Liḥyan. Liḥyan or Thamuditic, a name given to some inscriptions from N. Arabia (chiefly in the neighbourhood of el-'Ulā), for which cf. D. H. Müller, *Epig. Denk.*
- P. 16, last line. Omit and cf. s. לִישָׁה.
- P. 18, s. אלגשיא. After *ολογεσιαι* read (W 2599). Other Greek forms cited by Nö. l. c.
- P. 19, s. אלו. In Nab. Pet.⁴⁵, Nö. Wi. read אנו.
- P. 19, l. 14 from end. For אלכסי read אלכסא. It is probably the same as the preceding אלכסי.

- P. 23, s. **אסקלוטן**. The inscription (P 95) refers to a well, most probably that of Aphaca (v. **עִינָא** 2), to whose **דוּא** (q. v.) two **אסקלוטן** are offered. The unknown word may perhaps represent *ἐσχαπίτης* "bread baked over the fire" (cf. **אֶסְכָּלָא**, **אֶסְכָּלָא** = *ἐσχαπά*, *Dal. Aram.-Neuheb. Wörterb.*). For offerings of food in the worship of wells see WRS *Sem.* 177.
- P. 23, s. **אסרונפר**. For cpds. read cpd.
- P. 24, l. 5. For CIL read Cil.
- P. 24, l. 10. Read **לִפְתִּי**.
- P. 24, s. **אקמא**. Cf. perhaps **אֶקְמִי** P Ent. 11.
- P. 25, s. **ארסכסה**. For = *ἀριστάξη*, *ἀριστοξένη* read perhaps *ἀριστόξη** from *ἀριστοξένη* (Nö.).
- P. 26, l. 5. For *irzitu* read *iršitu*.
- P. 27, s. **ב** (2) end. For **גללא** read **כתב**.
- P. 28, s. **בנבנא**. For Mish. Aboth v. 23 read Talm. Kidd. 10^b.
- P. 29, l. 4 from end. Read pl. **בתיא** Nab. Pet.², cstr. **בתי** Nab. Pet.¹ "Temple" in **ב' צלם** etc.
- P. 30. For **בלוד** read **בליד**.
- P. 39, s. **דחס**. For Himy. read Sab.
- P. 40, l. 4. For i. q. *Ass.* read *Ass. eq.*
- P. 41, l. 6. Read *δηνάριον*.
- P. 41, s. **דנת**. Read "a contract, record of sale" (cf. *Ass. dannitu* and r. **תנא**).
- P. 42, s. **הדרנדנאח**. Read n. pr. 72 "Hadad gives brethren," Gr. eq. *αδαδνα-διναχης*, cf. *Ass. nabu-nadin-aḥ*, etc.
- P. 42, l. 6 from end. For **יהא** read **יהוי**.
- P. 43, l. 1. For *usi* read *uši*.
- P. 43, l. 10 from end. For **הפסתין** read **הפסתיון**.
- P. 46, l. 6. Read *ουροωδης*.
- P. 47, l. 11. Read **זברעתה** n. pr. P 19³, 63¹, 107², Ent. 16; **זברע[תא]** P 5⁶. Gr. eq. etc.
- P. 48, l. 9. For **זבס**... *zabiši* read **זב[ס]**... *zabili*.
- P. 49, s. **ח** (l. 1). Omit **חבוי**.
- P. 50, s. **חווה**. Read Impf. **יחווה** 149, etc.
- P. 51, s. **חזוי**. For **חזו** read **חזו***.
- P. 51, s. **חטיאה**. Cf. rather **חֲטִיָּא** Ez. vi. 17 (Ktib).
- P. 53, s. **חלבבה**. Gerjin (with which Wi. AF 106 identifies **ח**) is the hill about 30 min. from Zenjirli where the Hadad inscription (**Ζη**) was discovered.
- P. 55, s. **חצר**°. For *esidani* read *esidani*.
- P. 56, l. 11 f. Acc. to Wi. (AF, 2nd ser. 62) **חרג** = "property."
- P. 58, s. **טעא** (2). Cf. perhaps **טַעֲוִתָּא** Targ. Deut. xxviii. 36 (*Dal. Aram.-Neuheb. Wörterb.*).

- P. 58, l. 4 from end. Omit נרקים (?).
- P. 60, l. 15. Read יכל* v. "to be able," Impf. יכל N 23², etc.
- P. 61, last line. For מיתבא מותבא read מיתבא.
- P. 62, s. יתר (2). For מיתר read מתיתר.
- P. 64, l. 15. For كَلَيْب read كَلَيْب.
- P. 67, s. לניונא. For < read >, and cf. Vog. Syr. p. 153.
- P. 68, s. לישח. ית = יש (the sign of the accusative) is difficult. Hal. reads לישח "to vow, consecrate" (Rev. Sémi. 1897, v. 84 ff.).
- P. 73, l. 14. For sarri read šarri.
- P. 75, l. 4. For šarra read šarru.
- P. 77, l. 13 from end. After מרנא read (the god of Gaza, cf. μαρνα W 2412 g).
- P. 80, s. נהירא. The correct reading is given by Vogüé himself, Syr. p. 153. The Palm. ירתא "pious" should not therefore have been quoted by the New Oxf. Heb. Lex. s. v. ירה.
- P. 84, s. סיון. Omit (Vog. ניסן), cf. Vog. Syr. p. 153.
- P. 85, s. סמכא. Wi. cfs. Ar. سَمَك "roof."
- P. 85, s. ספא. It should have been mentioned that the characters preceding ספא have been *intentionally* erased; see Vog. *ad loc.*
- P. 94, s. ענישו. See Hebr. xiii. ('97) 278.
- P. 96, s. פ. פ is perhaps to be connected with אף; cf. Nö. ZMG xlvii. 103.
- P. 112, s. שורה. Add Z⁹ (> חורת).

The following cross-references, references to inscriptions, and headings are to be inserted in their places:

- (a) רזא see דזאין; מגמר see גמר; נהירא see בתזבי.
- (b) ירחבולא P Müll. 3²; ידיעבל P Müll. 4³; בלעקב PMüll. 2².
- (c) [א]סתורנה 109, Gr. eq. τάφος, cf. Pers. استودان "sepulchre"; cf. also ZA viii. 96, n. 2.
- דברא n. pr. P Wr. PSBA Nov. '85, 29 ff., no. 3.
- חיה "beast," ZH²⁷ ?
- ירי v. "to set, found," ZH²⁹ ?
- מלכו "kingdom," Z¹⁷ ?

The following names are to be marked as feminine: אהכלי, בולנא, בנית, מוניתא, הינת, חטבת, חנה (1), יבמת, כמולת, and the ethnic.

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